Dermatology 's hidden treasures

Dr. Hany Salah Soliman

First edition 2025

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Reverse Koebner Phenomenon in Bullous Pemphigoid – A Case Report

Abstract

Reverse Koebner response is the nonappearance or disappearance of the lesions of particular dermatoses at the site of injury. Herein we report a case of the reverse Koebner phenomenon in bullous pemphigoid in a 35-year-old male patient with sparing of the waist area which could probably be because of the phenomenon of locus majoris resistentiae. The histopathology of the lesion showed subepidermal split with a mixed inflammatory infiltrate, which was composed of predominantly eosinophils, neutrophils, and lymphocytes, but the histopathology of the spared skin showed no abnormalities. However, the direct immunofluorescence from the perilesional area

Liza Mohapatra, Kallolinee Samal, Prasenjeet Mohanty, Siddhartha Dash

Department of Skin and VD, SCB Medical College and Hospital, Cuttack, Odisha, India

which gradually increased to ound 1–3 cm. The lesions first er the trunk and gradually over of the body. The lesions used fter 5–6 days leaving behind , which were nonspreading in erosions used to get crusted in 5 days which fall off leaving -colored skin. There was no any drug intake before the of the lesion. On cutaneous few tense bullae of size

the lesion showed subepidermal split with a mixed inflammatory infiltrate, which was

Figure 1: "Bullous pemphigoid" – Tense bullae over the perineal area

How to cite this article: Mohapatra L, Samal K, Mohanty P, Dash S. Reverse koebner phenomenon in bullous pemphigoid – A case report. Indian Dermatol Online J 2019;10:692-4.

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of Merck.

Reverse isotopic response: a rarely reported phenomenon

A dermatosis sparing another unrelated previous skin disorder is a rarely encountered condition. In this communication, we present a patient with generalized contact dermatitis whose lesions spared recent papules of insect bites.

A 32-year-old woman presented with a 5-day history of a widespread skin eruption. The first lesions started on the abdomen as pruritic, red papules and were diagnosed as insect bites. Following treatment with cetirizine and mepyramine maleate plus lidocaine gel, erythema and vesiculobullous lesions developed rapidly. She was 8-weeks' pregnant, and was otherwise healthy.

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Figure 1 Widespread vesiculobullous eruption sparing discrete papular lesions

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Observation Letter

87(1);103-105

doi:10.25259/IJDVL_464_19

Show Sections

Clear zone phenomenon: A rare phenomenon in ichthyosis with co-existing superficial fungal infection

Mahima Agrawal, Pravesh Yadav, Jyoti Yadav, Ram Chander

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Corresponding author: Dr. Pravesh Yadav, Department of Dermatology and STD, Lady Hardinge Medical College and

7:44 97

done from the erythematous plaque, adjacent clear zone and the margin of clear zone with ichthyotic skin. Septate fungal hyphae were demonstrated only from the erythematous plaque. Culture from the erythematous plaque was positive for *Trichophyton rubrum* while the other two areas were negative. A diagnosis of XLRI with tinea cruris was made.

Figure 1: Case 1 - Well-defined erythematous scaly plaques in the groins extending to inner thigh (red arrow), adjacent clear uninvolved zone devoid of scaling (white arrow) and generalized ichthyotic fine scales (black arrow)

Show Sections

Cookie Consent

Occurrence of Filiform Wart over Nevus Sebaceous: A Report of Two Cases of Locus Minoris Resistentiae

Sir,

Locus minoris resistentiae (LMR) is a site that offers lesser resistance or increased vulnerability than the rest of the body to the onset of disease. Trauma, irradiation, healed herpes scars, or chronic lymph stasis commonly act as LMR, leading to localization of numerous inflammatory

the scalp since birth. Her mother noticed a new growth with finger-like projections over existing old lesions since 2 months. There was a solitary well-defined verrucous hairless orange-brown plaque with filiform growth present over the scalp [Figure 1]. Biopsy from orange-brown plaque revealed orthokeratosis, acanthosis, and defective

mosaicism is rare.

Our first case, a 10-year-old female child, presented with an asymptomatic single orange-brown raised lesion over

Figure 1: Solitary well-defined verrucous hairless orange-brown plaque with filiform growth over the frontotemporal part of the scalp (case 1)

Figure 2: (
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Case Report

Warts as a common occurrence on nevus sebaceous: A case series depicting *locus minoris resistentiae*

Shuhaab Shah[1], Faizan Younus Shah[2], Uzair Khursheed Dar[3], Shah Aaqib Aslam[3]

[1]Department of Dermatology, Government Medical College, Srinagar, University of Kashmir, Jammu and Kashmir, India, [2]Lecturer, Department of Dermatology, SKIMS Medical College, Srinagar, Jammu and Kashmir, India, [3]Registrar, Department of Dermatology, SKIMS Medical College, Srinagar, Jammu and Kashmir, India

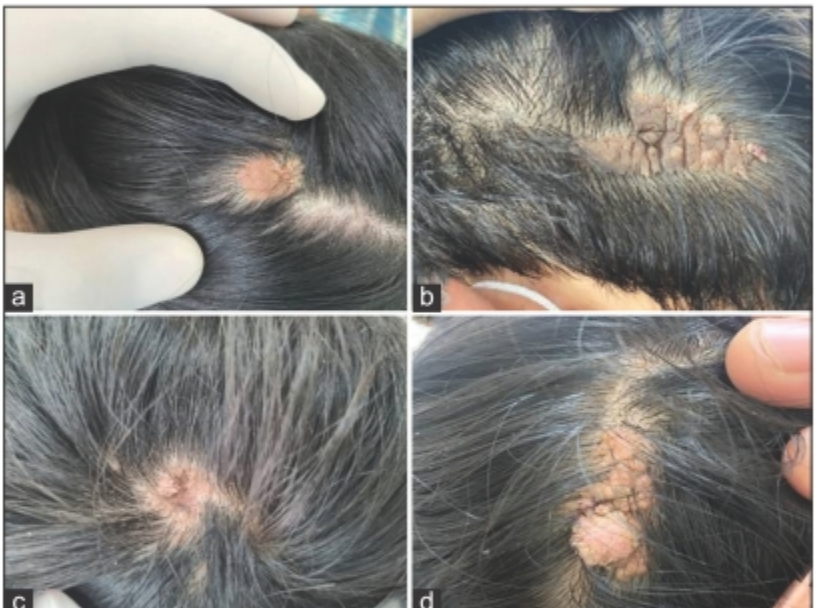

Figure 1: (a-d) Cases of nevus sebaceous with overlying warts.

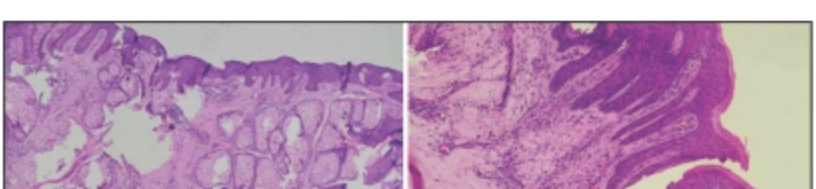

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Fig 3. **A**, Biopsy specimen shows atypical keratinocytes throughout the full thickness of the epidermis. **B**, A distinct dermal aggregate of atypical, mitotically active cells is also present. **C**, Immunostaining with pankeratin stains (AE1/AE3) highlights the epidermis. **D**, MART-1 stain highlights the dermal aggregate. (**B**, Hematoxylin-eosin stain; **C**, pankeratin stains; **D**, MART-1 stain; original magnifications: **B**, ×4; **C**, ×10; **D**, ×10.)

KEY MESSAGE

Collision tumor refers to the association of 2 or more different neoplasms within the same lesion. By virtue of their composition, they are diagnostically challenging. Dermoscopy can be a valuable tool to aid in diagnosis, allowing identification of different structures within the same lesion. Histopathologically, collision tumors show distinct neoplasms located adjacent to each other while maintaining separate boundaries.[1] Simultaneous development of 2 tumors at the same site may be coincidental; however, it is postulated that development of 1 malignancy could promote development of another via a paracrine effect or that field cancerization with or without local immunosuppression plays a role.[2] Management of collision tumors depends on the histologic features of each individual component. This patient died of metastatic melanoma.

Melanoma *in situ* and syringoma: a rare collision tumor. Clinical-pathological report of a case*

Pablo Umbert-Millet[1]
Monica Quintana-Codina[1]
Montse Salleras-Redonnet[1]

DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.1590/abd1806-4841.20176324

Abstract: Collision or contiguous tumors, defined as two or more distinct tumors occurring at one site, are often an une
finding and may represent a diagnostic challenge, as clinical and histological presentations do not always coincide.
combinations of collision tumors have been described with respect to melanocytic lesions, with the most frequently r
being the combination of nevus and basal cell carcinoma. We present an unusual case on the nose involving a melanom
and a clinically-inapparent syringoma, which, to the best of our knowledge, is the first report of this combination.

DISCUSSION

In recent years, various terms have been used to describe two lesions occurring in one site, resulting in increasing terminological confusion. Satter *et al.* proposed a classification to simplify

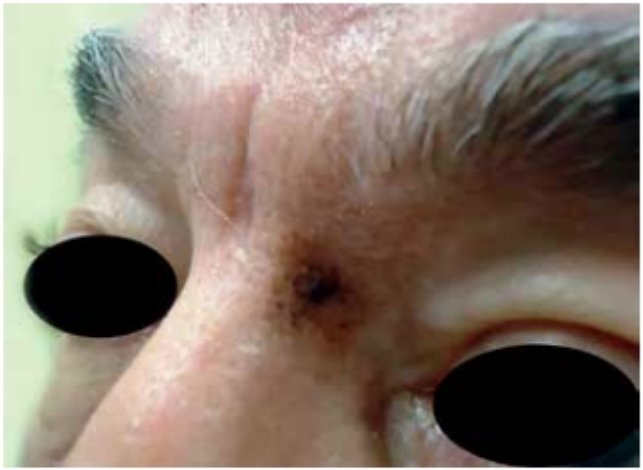
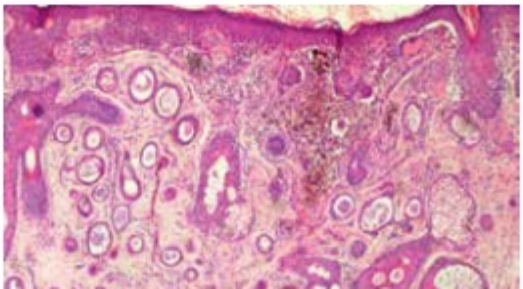


FIGURE 1: Irregular, asymmetric pigmented lesion on the left nasal root



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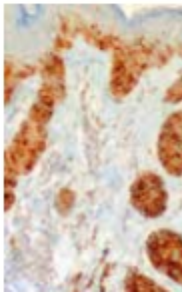

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Collision Tumor between Trichofolliculoma and Melanocytic Nevus

Christel Bolte, Roberto Cullen, Ivo Sazunic[1]

Departments of Dermatology and [1]Pathology, Clínica Las Condes, Santiago, Chile

ABSTRACT

Figure 1: A single, 5 mm diameter pink papule, with a single filiform silky hair growing through the central pore. Upon traction, the hair was 6 mm long

Figure 2: of the lesi (b) (S100 showing m Melanocyt

containing keratinous debris and hair shaft fragments,

In this c dome-sh through appearan nevus wh

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CASE REPORT

A Collision Tumor: Reflectance Confocal Microscopy Features and Correlation between Dermoscopy and Histopathology

Sevil Savas, Esma Inan Yuksel[1], Aslı Vefa Erdemir[2], Mehmet Salih Gurel[2], Cem Leblebici[3]

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Abstract

Coexistence of two types of malignant neoplasms, called 'a collision tumor,' is relatively uncommon. Basal cell carcinomas (BCCs) are known to coexist with other cutaneous lesions, but the collision of BCC with malignant melanoma is rare. We report a rare case of BCC with underlying lentigo maligna melanoma, focusing on dermoscopic and reflectance confocal microscopic (RCM) findings and their correlation with histopathology. RCM and dermoscopy seem to offer important clues to increase clinical suspicion of collision tumors and improve

From the Department of Dermatology, Sultan Abdulhamid Han Research and Training Hospital, [2]Department of Dermatology, Goztepe Research and Training Hospital, Istanbul Medeniyet University, [3]Department of Pathology, Istanbul Training

erreflective nests and multiple
unding the follicular opening
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[Figure 3a and b]. The islands of
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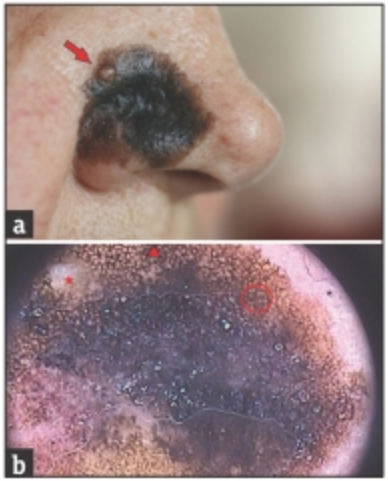

Figure 1: (a) Beige-light brown papule set on a pigmented patch (arrow). (b) Dermoscopic image shows atypical network (arrowhead), irregularly pigmented follicular openings (circle) and white homogeneous area (star)

Correlation between Dermoscopy and Histopa

Sevil Savas, Esma Inan Yuksel[1], Aslı Vefa Erdemir[2], Mehmet Salih Gurel[2], Cen

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Abstract

Coexistence of two types of malignant neoplasms, called 'a collision tumor,' is relatively uncommon. Basal cell carcinomas (BCCs) are known to coexist with other cutaneous lesions, but the collision of BCC with malignant melanoma is rare. We report a rare case of BCC with underlying lentigo maligna melanoma, focusing on dermoscopic and reflectance confocal microscopic (RCM) findings and their correlation with histopathology. RCM and dermoscopy seem to offer important clues to increase clinical suspicion of collision tumors and improve clinical diagnosis.

Key Words: *Basal cell carcinoma, collision tumor, melanoma, reflectance confocal microscopy*

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Address for corresp
Dr. Sevil Savas,

Kerion of the Vulva Caused by *Trichophyton mentagrophytes*

Amina Bougrine, Catherine Villeneuve-Tang, Danielle Bouffard, more... Show all authors

First Published May 1, 2014 | Case Report | Find in PubMed | Check for updates
https://doi.org/10.2310/7750.2013.13101

Article information ⌄

Altmetric 0

recorded during hospitalization was 36.6 °C.

Figure 1. Erythema and edema of the mons pubis, as well as boggy, oozing nodules involving the mons pubis, labia majora, and inguinal folds. Subtle scal[illegible]es were noted on the lower abdomen and in the inguinal folds.

↑ TOP

CASE STUDY

Abdominal Elephantiasis Nostras Verrucosa: An Underrecognized Disorder

Derek Ho, BS;[1] Eve J. Lowenstein, MD, PhD[1,2]

Case 1 A 60-year-old African American man presented with a medical history of morbid obesity (weighing more than 550 lb), benign prostatic hyperplasia, hyperlipidemia, gynecomastia, atrial fibrillation, hypertension, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, psoriasis, sleep apnea, and cardiomegaly. His size has limited his ability to clean himself properly. He experiences chronic and recurrent skin irritation and cellulitis possibly secondary to intertriginous superinfection, lymphedema, and venous stasis. On examination, his abdomen showed heavy skinfolding with hyperpigmentation, cobblestone and velvety changes, thickening and fibrotic induration of the skin, focal areas of redness, and tenderness on palpation (Figure 1A and 1B). These findings are consistent with a clinical picture of chronic elephantiasis nostras verrucosa (ENV) and lipodermatosclerosis (LDS). He has had numerous hospitalizations for recurrent cellulitis in the abdomen and lower limbs during the past 8 years. He is currently residing in a weight-loss facility and is managing skin care using topical nystatin

250 lb), asthma, diabetes, and hyperlipidemia. On examination, he has swollen, woody lower aspects of the legs and testicular enlargement secondary to chronic lymphedema. His abdomen has pebbling, fibrosis, and thickening of the skin (Fig-

significant venous insufficiency of his legs from incompetent saphenofemoral valves. He recently started using compression stockings and doing exercises that include leg elevations and walking to enhance venous and arterial circulation.

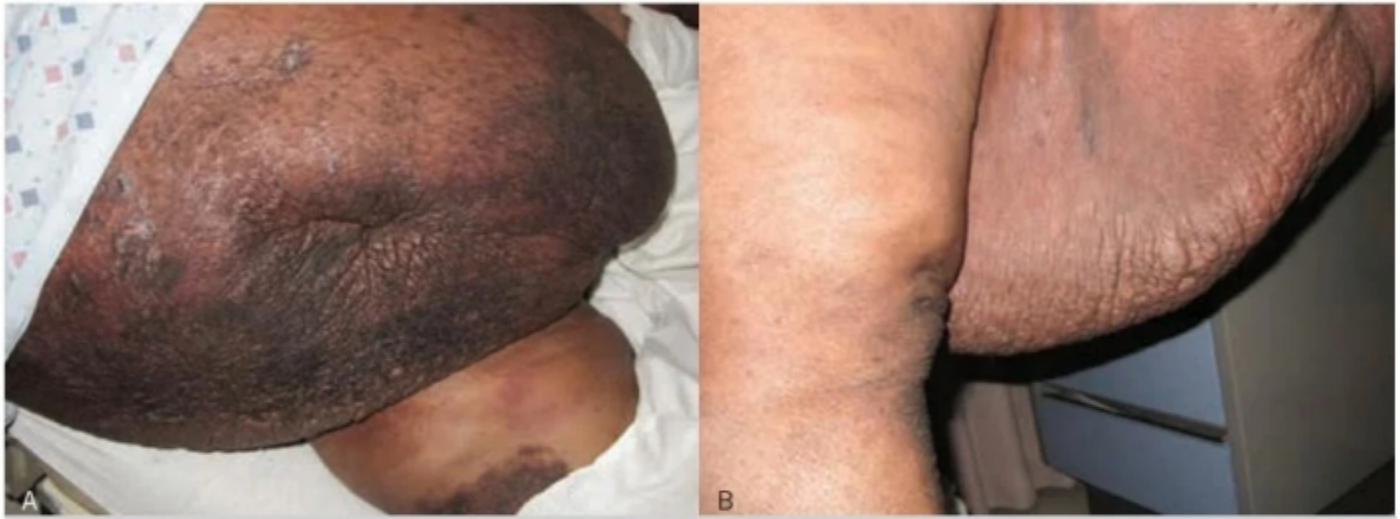

Figure 1. The patient's abdomen exhibiting hyperpigmentation and a classic elephantiasis nostras verrucosa cobblestone appearance (A). Scarring from recurrent abdominal cellulitis and focal, red nodular changes are noted (B).

From SUNY Health Science Center Department of Dermatology,[1] and Brookdale University Hospital,[2] Brooklyn, NY

Address for Correspondence: Eve J. Lowenstein, MD, PhD, SUNY Downstate Medical Center, Department of Dermatology, 8th Floor, 450 Clarkson Avenue, Box 46, Brooklyn, NY 11230 • E-mail: evlow13@yahoo.com

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Pseudomycetoma of the scalp caused by *Microsporum canis*☆,☆☆

Ligia Rangel Barboza Ruiz [a], Clarisse Zaitz [a], Rute Facchini Lellis [b], John Verrinder Veasey [a,*]

[a] *Clinic of Dermatology, Faculdade de Ciências Médicas, Santa Casa de Misericórdia de São Paulo, São Paulo,*
[b] *Pathology Laboratory, Hospital da Santa Casa de Misericórdia de São Paulo, São Paulo, SP, Brazil*

Received 28 March 2019; accepted 22 July 2019

Clinical aspect of pseudomycetoma at occipital lesion. A and B, patient with 14-years-old. C, patient with 24-years-old.

Clinical dermatology • **Concise report**

CED
Clinical and Experimental Dermatology

Blue vitiligo following intralesional injection of psoralen combined with ultraviolet B radiation therapy

J. A. Zhang, J. B. Yu, Y. Lv and P. Thapa

Department of Dermatology, First Affiliated Hospital of Zhengzhou University, Zhengzhou, Henan, China

doi:10.1111/ced.12537

Summary

A 23-year-old Chinese man presented with a 16-month history of white patches on his abdomen and neck. He had previously received an intralesional injection of psor-

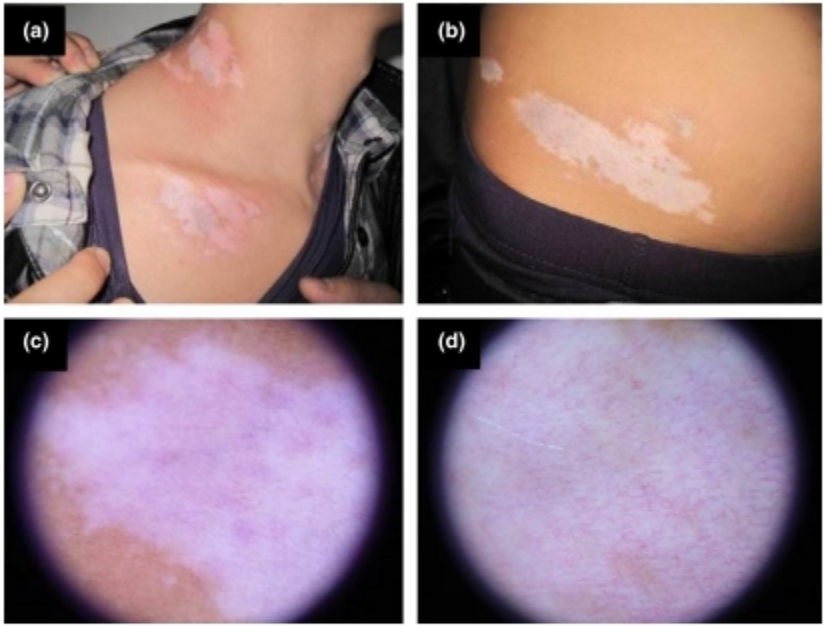

Figure 1 (a,b) Blue–grey macules over the depigmented patches on (a) neck, chest and (b) lower right abdomen. (c,d) Dermoscopy revealed blue patches and reticular telangiectasia within the white patches.

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Yellow urticaria and biliary pancreatitis

Eira Mabel Nava Cruz, MD, Juan Pablo Castanedo-Cázares, MD,
Diana Vianney Hernández Blanco, MD, and Bertha Torres-Álvarez, MD
San Luis Potosí, México

Key words: bilirubin; Hall stain; pancreatitis; yellow urticaria.

NTRODUCTION

A physical examination found large, disseminated

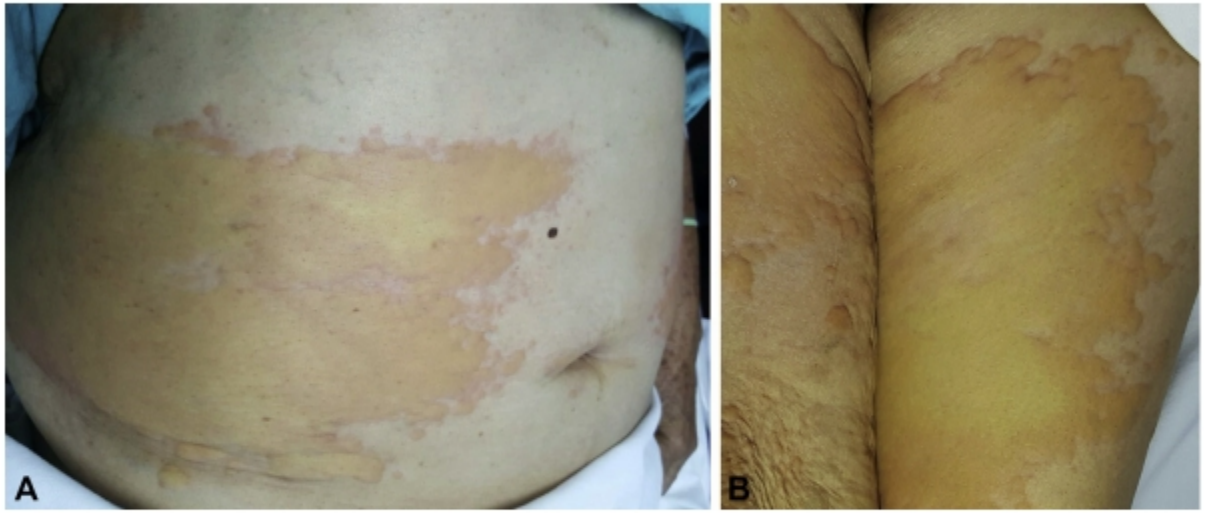

Fig 1. Yellow urticaria. **A**, Yellow raised plaque with irregular and erythematous border on the right side of the abdomen. **B**, Numerous wheals that form a large yellow plaque with a polycyclic and erythematous borders on the thighs.

Fig. 11.57 Partially hyperpigmented, sharply demarcated flat plaque of superficial basal cell carcinoma

Fig. 1.67 Shape. Polycyclic lesions are arranged in more than one ring. Note the scaling of the slightly raised margin. This is *tinea corporis*.

Tinea corporis, any questions?

op. Med. Hyg., 86(5), 2012, p. 741
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t © 2012 by The American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene

Images in Clinical Tropical Medicine

Sporotrichosis Mimicking Keratoacanthoma

Fernanda Lauermann,* Marcelo Lyra, and Raquel Gaudio

Department of Dermatology, Bonsucesso Federal Hospital, Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil; Evandro Chagas Clinical R
Oswaldo Cruz Foundation (FIOCRUZ), Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil

2-year-old female presented with a tumor in the frontal

FIGURE 2. Tumor in the frontal region with 4 cm diameter, punctuated in its center with keratosic material.

Received November 1, 2011. Accepted for publication December 8, 2011.

Authors' addresses: Fernanda Tcatch Lauermann and Raquel Lopes Gaudio, Department of Dermatology, Bonsucesso Federal Hospital, Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil, E-mails: fernandalauermann@hotmail.

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Cutaneous Chronic Graft versus Host Disease Mimicking Verruca Vulgaris

Soumya Jagadeesan, Lekshmi Sajini, Prasanna Duraisamy, Lakshmi Valliyil[1]

Department of Dermatology, Amrita Institute of Medcial Sciences, Kochi, [1]Consultant Dermatologist, Queen Haoura Aesthetic Clinic, Calicut, Kerala, India
E-mail: ammaslekshmithun@yahoo.com

Indian J Dermatol 2023:68(2):225-7

Sir,

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as pityriasis-rubra-pilaris-like, ichthyosis-like, keratosis pilaris-like, psoriasiform and ezcematoid eruptions have been reported.[1]

Figure 1: Clinical images – (a) verrucous papules and plaques over the palms, (b) verrucous papules and plaques over the palms and (c) verrucous papules and plaques over the soles

Case Report - (2016) Volume 7, Issue 6

Occurrence of Necrotizing Fasciitis on Zoster Thorax in HIV Negative Patients

Aka BR[1], Diabaté A[1*], Kaloga M[2], Kourouma HS[2], Gué I[1], Ecra EJ[2], Sangaré A[2] and Yoboué YP[2]

[1]Department of Dermatology, University Hospital of Bouaké, Cote D'Ivoire

[2]Department of Dermatology, University Hospital of Treichville, Abidjan, Cote D'Ivoire

[*]**Corresponding Author:** Diabaté A, Department of Dermatology, University Hospital of Bouaké, Côte D'Ivoire 01 Bp 1304 Abidjan Postal Code 225, Cote D'Ivoire, Tel: 0022507985142 **Email:**

Figure 1: Zoster lesion.

A prescription was made including acyclovir for injection, tramadol with saline. The blood count showed mild anaemia normochromic no glucose at 0.87 g/l. The retroviral serology was negative

DOI: 10.7241/ourd.20142.59

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HERPES ZOSTER ON SEGMENTAL VITILIGO: ISOTOPIC RESPONSE?

Mankesh Lal Gambhir, Kritika Pandey, Tejinder Kaur

Department of Dermatology, Venereology & Leprosy, Government Medical College, Amritsar, Punjab, India

upport:

Figure 1. Herpes Zoster over segmental vitiligo: isotopic phenomenon.

A case of herpes simplex on scrofuloderma has been described [4,6].

Viral, immunologic, neural and vascular etiologic reasons

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Post herpes-zoster Keloid in a 10 year old boy.

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se Report

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Quick Response Code:

An Extraordinary Colocalization of Alopecia Areata and Vitiligo

Yuval Ramot, Elena Thomaidou[1], Alexander Mali[2], Abraham Zlotogorski

Department of Dermatology, Hadassah-Hebrew University Medical Center,

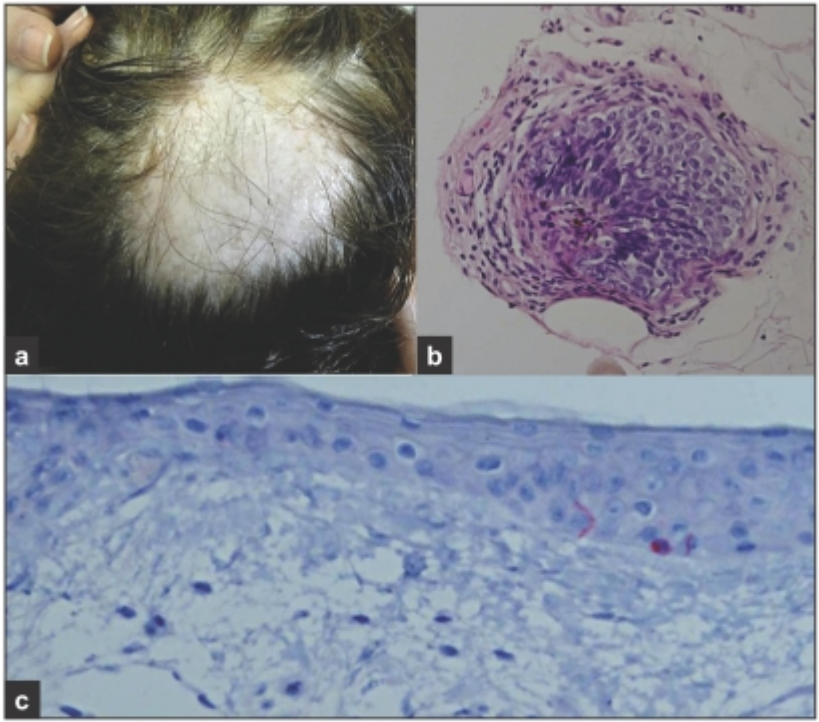

Figure 1: (a) Coexistence of loss of hair and loss of pigment in the patient's scalp; (b) Histopathology of the scalp lesion demonstrating the presence of an anagen hair follicle with a peribulbar lymphocytic infiltrate, corresponding to the diagnosis of AA; (c) MART-1 immunostaining of the same biopsy, demonstrating almost total loss of melanocytes in the basal layer, with only one or two melanocytes identified in the epidermis, verifying the coexistence of vitiligo in the same region

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UVB-induced bullous pemphigoid in a patient with psoriasis

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Bullous pemphigoid (BP) is an autoimmune subepidermal blistering disease affecting mostly elderly people. The clinical picture includes erythematous oedema, ex-

Coexistence of psoriasis and bullous pemphigoid is rare, but BP is the most frequent bullous disease described in psoriatic patients [7]. Although it is likely that

Figure 1. The patient with psoriasis and bullous pemphigoid triggered by NB-UVB treatment

Table 1. Comparison of patients' case reports with BP triggered by NB-UVB phototherapy

Patients' details	Suwarsa *et al.*	Corey *et al.*	Our patient
Age	39 years old	49 years old	71 years old
Sex	Male	Male	Male

21.00 x 29.70 cm

sciendo
Serbian Journal of Dermatology and Venereology 2018; 10 (4): 124-128

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Concurrence of Bullous Pemphigoid and Psoriasis: A Case Report

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UDC 616.527:616.517

A
B

WOOD'S LAMP EXAMINATION OF THE SKIN	
Disorder/infection/colonization	**Fluorescent color/clinical findings**
Pigmentary disorders	
Vitiligo	Chalk-white to dull bluish-white (fluorescence of dermal collagen observed due to a marked decrease or absence of melanin within the epidermis)
Ash leaf spots	Enhancement of hypopigmentation
Hyperpigmentation due to an increase in:	
• epidermal melanin	Enhancement of brown color
• dermal melanin	Difference in color of lesional vs nonlesional skin becomes less obvious
Bacterial infections/colonizations	
Pseudomonas aeruginosa	Green
Corynebacterium minutissimum	Coral red
Propionibacterium acnes	Orange–red (in comedones)
Fungal infections	
Pityriasis (tinea) versicolor due to *Malassezia* spp.	Yellowish-white, yellow–green, golden, copper–orange
Tinea capitis due to *Microsporum* spp.	Blue–green to yellow–green
Favus due to *Trichophyton schoenleinii*	Blue–white

Table 0.9 Wood's lamp examination of the skin.

the dermatologist can usually determine by observation whether the

and dermatopathology both rely heavily upon careful observation and

INFECTIOUS CAUSES OF A LYMPHOCUTANEOUS ("SPOROTRICHOID") PATTERN
Most common
Atypical mycobacteria, especially *M. marinum*, but also other species (e.g. *M. chelonae*, *M. kansasii*)
Sporotrichosis (Fig. 77.24A)
Unusual
Nocardiosis (Fig. 77.24C)
Pyogenic bacteria (e.g. *Staphylococcus aureus, Streptococcus pyogenes*)
Pseudallescheria boydii/Scedosporium apiospermum
Rare (in high-income countries)
Leishmaniasis
Tularemia*
Tuberculosis*
Dimorphic fungi (other than *Sporothrix* spp.)
Opportunistic fungi in immunocompromised hosts (e.g. *Fusarium*, *Alternaria* spp.)
Glanders (*Burkholderia mallei*)*
Cat scratch disease*
Anthrax
Cowpox
Acanthamoeba spp.
*Often ulceroglandular.

Table 77.17 Infectious causes of a lymphocutaneous ("sporotrichoid")

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Resident's Page

Looking at the "Inverse" in dermatology

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ABSTRACT

The predilection of skin disorders for characteristic sites and awareness of these sites is very important for clinical diagnosis. However, certain subtypes of common dermatological conditions can involve sites opposite to that of the classical presentation. These subtypes are named using the prefix "inverse" or the suffix "inversus/inversa" in the literature. These variants may pose a diagnostic challenge to residents and knowledge of the various "inverse" dermatological conditions and phenomena in the literature is of great significance.

Keywords: Inverse, Inversus, Inversa, Inversum

INTRODUCTION

There are certain subtypes of common dermatological conditions where the distribution is opposite to the classical distribution. These subtypes are named using the prefix "inverse" or the suffix "inversus/inversa" in the literature. The Latin words "inversus" (masculine) and "inversa" (feminine) meaning "upside down" are used for these dermatological conditions. An electronic and manual search of standard dermatology textbooks and databases including PubMed/Medline and Google Scholar was done to include all the "inverse" variants of skin diseases. These uncommon to rare inverse variants add to the diverse presentation in dermatological diseases.

INVERSE PSORIASIS

This subtype (also referred to as flexural or intertriginous psoriasis) commonly involves the groins, axillae, inframammary creases, perianal, and retroauricular regions. In rare cases, it can involve the antecubital and popliteal fossae and the interdigital spaces.[1,2] The plaques of Inverse Psoriasis are thin and well-defined, with reduced or absent scaling and a glazed surface as shown in Figures 1 and 2.[3] There can be a sudden appearance of Inverse Psoriasis in HIV-infected adults.[4]

INVERSE PITYRIASIS ROSEA/PITYRIASIS ROSEA INVERSUS

When the lesions of pityriasis rosea spare the trunk and affect the axillary and inguinal folds, face, neck, and extremities, the variant is called inverse pityriasis rosea [Figure 3].[5] It is prevalent in the pediatric age group and in dark-skinned individuals.[6]

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Figure 1: Napkin psoriasis in an infant.

Figure 2: Inverse psoriasis in an adult involving axilla.

Figure 3: Inverse pityriasis rosea in a young female involving the neck.

INVERSE LICHEN PLANUS (LP)

This is an uncommon variant of LP in which the characteristic violaceous papules are seen in the axillary and inguinal folds and the inframammary areas. It can also involve other flexural areas such as the popliteal and antecubital fossae.[7] The lesions of inverse LP present as non-scaly erythematous lesions with ill-defined borders. In addition, erosions, hyperpigmentation, and hyperkeratotic papules can occur.[8]

LICHEN PLANUS PIGMENTOSUS (LPP) INVERSUS

Pock *et al.* described this rare subtype of LP in 2001.[9] LPP inversus is characterized by mildly itchy hyperchromic macules in the flexural areas, mainly the axillary folds (90%) and groins, and rarely, the antecubital and popliteal areas.[10] There is an absence of involvement in sun-exposed areas in contrast to classical LPP. The closest differential is ashy dermatosis which has a predilection for the trunk and limbs, and not the flexural areas.[11]

INVERSE GOTTRON PAPULES

Gottron's papules which are a characteristic sign of dermatomyositis are inflammatory, flat-topped, lichenoid papules on the extensor aspect of hands, particularly over the interphalangeal and metacarpophalangeal joints of the fingers.[12] When these papules are present on the palmar surfaces of the finger creases as hyperkeratotic papules, they are referred to as inverse Gottron's papules.[13] Inverse Gottron papules have been associated with severe Interstitial lung disease in adults and anti-MDA5 antibodies.[14]

ACNE INVERSA

The term "acne inversa" was proposed in 1989 by the Plewig and Steger for hidradenitis suppurativa (HS).[15] The term "acne inversa" indicates the involvement of pilosebaceous unit in the disease.[16] The histopathology and pathogenesis are similar to classical acne while the involvement of intertriginous sites is in contrast to acne. Some dermatologists are of the opinion that the term "acne inversa" should be preferred over "hidradenitis suppurativa."[17] In contrast, some are of the view that HS, though a misnomer, identifies a distinct entity that has discrete genetic basis, etiological factors, and disease associations, and therefore, the name should not be replaced.[18]

PTERYGIUM INVERSUM UNGUIS (PIU)

This is a rare condition which affects the distal part of the nail bed. The hyponychium is attached to undersurface of the nail plate. Therefore, with the growth of the nail plate, the hyponychium extends forward resulting in expungement of the distal groove.[19]

In classical pterygium unguis, the proximal nail fold fuses with the nail matrix and nail bed. PIU is otherwise called ventral pterygium. It can be congenital or acquired.[20] The acquired forms may be idiopathic or consequential to systemic conditions such as connective tissue diseases, leprosy, neurofibromatosis, or paresis.[21] Figure 4 shows pterygium inversum unguis in a patient with systemic sclerosis.

OPHIASIS INVERSUS

Muñoz and Camacho published the first description of this variant of alopecia areata in 1996. It is also known as sisaipho (ophiasis spelled backward).[22] It presents with non-scarring alopecia sparing the temporal and occipital areas [Figure 5]. Various studies have shown its increased association with atopy, vitiligo, thyroid disease, and trachyonychia.[23] The prognosis of this condition is better that of ophiasis.[23]

Figure 4: Pterygium inversum unguis in a patient of systemic sclerosis.

Figure 5: Ophiasis inversus.

INVERSE TYPE OF JUNCTIONAL EPIDERMOLYSIS BULLOSA (JEB INVERSA)

JEB inversa is a rare variant with symmetrical involvement of the body folds, that is, the axillary, inguinal, and perineal areas. The erosions heal with atrophic white scars. It has a non-lethal course with generalized blistering in the neonatal period and only flexural involvement in adult life. The proposed hypothesis is that some mutant proteins might be more unstable in the warmer regions of temperatures of the body folds.[24]

INVERSE TYPE OF RECESSIVE DYSTROPHIC EPIDERMOLYSIS BULLOSA (RDEB-I)

This is a rare variant of RDEB which presents in infancy with blistering, erosions, and atrophy over the axillae, thighs, groins, and neck. In adulthood, there is predominant involvement of the perineal area and the axillary folds.[25] Hands, feet, elbows, and knees are not involved.[26] This type of EB was first described in 1971 by Gedde Dahl.[27] It frequently involves the oral and esophageal mucosae, cornea, vulva, external ear canal, and nails. There is an increased risk of dental caries.[28] A study observed that Collagen7 from RDEB-I mutations demonstrated instability at high temperatures.[29] RDEB inversa carries a comparatively better prognosis.[27]

INVERSE KLIPPEL-TRENAUNAY SYNDROME

The classical features of Klippel-Trenaunay syndrome include capillary malformation of skin (port wine stain) with ipsilateral soft tissue and bone hypertrophy, and varicose veins. In the inverse presentation, the affected limb has deficient growth and is smaller in size. Although it has been postulated that the presence of a minus allele might be responsible for this deficient growth, the cause is still unknown.[30]

INVERSE PAPULAR ACROKERATOSIS (ACROKERATOELASTOIDES OF OSWALDO COSTA)

It is a rare genodermatosis presenting with skin-colored, horny papules on the lateral and dorsal aspects of palms and soles. It was described by Oswaldo Costa in 1952 and is seen mainly in young dark skinned women as asymptomatic keratotic papules on the lateral margins of hands and feet.[31]

There are a few more case reports of "inverse" conditions as summarized in Table 1.[32-39]

Table 2 enumerates Inverse phenomena and appearances in dermatology.[40-45]

Table 1: "Inverse" dermatological conditions mentioned in case reports.

Inverse sporotrichoid pattern of cutaneous tuberculosis[32,33]
Inverse subcorneal pustular dermatosis[34]
Inverse tinea versicolor (Tinea inversicolor)[35,36]
Inverse psoriasiform drug eruption[37]
Inverse lichenoid drug eruption[38,39]

Table 2: Inverse phenomena and appearance.

Inverse Koebner phenomenon/ Renbok phenomenon	First reported by Happle *et al*. in 1991 to describe normal hair growth seen in a psoriatic plaque in a patient with alopacia areata of the scalp.[40] The cellular alteration and change in the microenvironment by the first injury prevent the development of subsequent disease at the same site.[41]
Inverse halo phenomenon	Loss of pigmentation starts from the core of a melanocytic nevus rather than at the periphery.[42]
Inverse shouldering effect	The characteristic appearance seen in lipedema is present in females. Other names for this appearance are armchair appearance, bracelet sign, and cliff sign.[43] There is a symmetric increase in subcutaneous fat in bilateral lower limbs which stops abruptly at the level of malleoli and spares the feet.[44]
Inverse pigmentary network pattern	The reverse of the pigment network pattern on dermoscopy comprises white/lighter lines forming the grid of the network with comparatively darker areas filling the gaps. Other terms used for this pattern are negative pigment network and reversed pigment network. It is seen in melanoma, dermatofibroma, Spitz naevus, and evolving lesions of vitiligo.[45]

CONCLUSION

The involvement of sites opposite to the classical disease might pose a diagnostic challenge to a dermatology resident. Hence, knowledge of these unusual subtypes and their recognition is of utmost importance.

Ethical approval

The Institutional Review Board approval is not required.

Declaration of patient consent

The authors certify that they have obtained all appropriate patient consent.

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There are no conflicts of interest.

Use of artificial intelligence (AI)-assisted technology for manuscript preparation

The author(s) confirms that there was no use of artificial intelligence (AI)-assisted technology for assisting in the writing or editing of the manuscript and no images were manipulated using AI.

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Toponyms in Dermatology

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Abstract

The term toponym means any name that is derived from a place name. Numerous dermatological conditions have their names derived from geographic places. Although most conditions may have some association to the place they have been derived from, some of them are fortuitous.

Key Words: *Toponyms, dermatology, places*

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The term toponym means any name that is derived from a place name. Numerous dermatological conditions have their names derived from geographic places. Although most conditions may have some association with the place they have been derived from, some of them are fortuitous. Here is a list of toponyms with explanations. Here, we have compiled a list of toponyms through the literature search in various dermatology dictionaries, textbooks and PubMed databases.

- **Acroangiodermatitis of Mali:** The term was first introduced by Mali *et al.* in 1965. Mali is also a country in West Africa. Acroangiodermatitis (synonym pseudo-Kaposi sarcoma) is an angioproliferative entity, usually related to chronic venous insufficiency or arteriovenous malformations of the legs.[1]
- **African Endemic Kaposi sarcoma:** It is a type of Kaposi sarcoma that is endemic to Africa, characterized by nodular, florid, infiltrative and lymphadenopathic types. It predominantly affects children and young adults and follows a fulminant course.[2]
- **African eye worm infection:** It is an infection caused by a nematode, loa loa and hence also called loiasis. It is prevalent in West Africa and is characterized by pruritis and migration of worms under the skin.[3]
- **African histoplasmosis:** It is an invasive fungal infection caused by Histoplasma capsulatum endemic in central and West Africa.[4]
- **African tick bite fever:** It is caused by *Rickettsiae africae*, characterized by the presence of multiple tick bites, multiple eschars, lymphadenopathy and lymphangitis.[5]
- **African trypanosomiasis:** A parasitic infection caused by *Trypanosoma brucei*, which is transmitted by tsetse fly and is characterized by the presence of painful chancre on skin, later undergoes haemolymphatic spread.[6]
- **Aleppo boil:** Aleppo is a city in Syria and this is another name for cutaneous leishmaniasis.[7]
- **American hookworm infection:** It is a parasitic infection caused by *Ancylostoma duodenale* and *Necator americanus*. Cutaneous manifestations are present during the penetration phase and invasive phase. They usually present as papulovesicles to frank bullous rash at the site of penetration with localized to generalized urticarial rash during the larva migration.[8]
- **American trypanosomiasis:** It is caused by *Trypanosoma cruzi*, and this disease is endemic to rural areas of Central and South America. Characterized by three stages, cutaneous urticarial rash is usually seen in the first stage along with fever, lymphadenopathy, painful inflammatory reaction at the site of inoculation and ulcerated nodules.[9]

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- **Andean sickness:** Related to the Andes mountain range in South America, this disease is also known as 'white leprosy' and 'valley sickness'. A skin lesion caused by cutaneous and mucocutaneous leishmaniasis presents as a skin ulcer which when cicatrizes leaves an ugly scar.[10]
- **Balsam of Peru:** Peru is a country in South America. Balsam of Peru is a resin that has been extracted from the bark of the balsam tree and used as antiseptic for minor injuries. It can also cause irritation or allergic contact dermatitis at the site of application.[11]
- **Biskra button:** Biskra is a city in Algeria, North Africa. Biskra button is a type of cutaneous leishmaniasis that is endemic to that area. Begins as a papule that enlarges to form a nodule that breaks down to form an ulcer.[12]
- **Bruton disease:** Bruton is a town present in England. However, the disease gets its name because of the mutations in the gene coding for Bruton tyrosine kinase. It is an X-linked recessive agammaglobulinemia characterized by recurrent pyogenic infections.[13]
- **Burdwan fever:** Burdwan is a city in West Bengal, India. The disease is also known as visceral leishmaniasis, endemic to this region. It is caused by *Leishmania donovani* and is characterized by earth grey color of the skin along with fever and Hepatosplenomegaly.[14]
- **Buruli ulcer:** *Mycobacterium ulcerans* causes widespread, painless cutaneous and subcutaneous necrosis. The lesion is called Buruli ulcer, after the Buruli region of Uganda.[15]
- **Calabar swelling:** Calabar is a city in Nigeria. Calabar swellings are transient pruritic subcutaneous swellings that are characteristic of Loa infection. It is prevalent in this region of West Africa.[16]
- **Calcutta ulcer:** Calcutta, now known as Kolkata, is a city in India. Calcutta ulcer is another name for cutaneous leishmaniasis.[12]
- **Congo red stain:** Congo is a country in Central Africa. This stain is used for the detection of amyloid in the skin. With this stain, the amyloid will show apple green birefringence under polarizing microscopy.[17]
- **Coast of California:** The café au lait macules of neurofibromatosis have a smooth border which is compared to the smooth borders of the Coast of California.[18]
- **Coast of Maine:** The café au lait macules of McCune Albright syndrome have a rough and irregular border which is compared to the Coast of Maine.[18]
- **Cronkhite-Canada syndrome:** This syndrome gets its name from its discoverers and not from the country. It is characterized by polyposis of gastrointestinal tract and the cutaneous triad of skin pigmentation, nail dystrophy and alopecia.[19]
- **Dead Sea regimen in psoriasis:** Dead Sea is a salt lake bordered by Jordan, Israel and The West Bank. Dead Sea water is said to have therapeutic effect on the skin in psoriasis due to its high salt content of 33% and minerals. The main elements of this climatotherapy are intensive sun exposure and bathing in the sea water.[20]
- **European blastomycosis:** Refers to cryptococcosis, which is a fungal infection caused by *Crytococcus neoformans*. Cutaneous lesions include umbilicated papules, pustules, crusted plaques, nodules and ulcers.[21]
- **Gambian trypanosomiasis:** Gambia is a country in West Africa. Gambian trypanosomiasis is endemic to this region, characterized by *Trypanosoma brucei gambiense* characterized by drowsiness, splenomegaly and cutaneous findings include an initial chancre.[22]
- **Haverhill fever:** Haverhill is a city in the United States of America. This disease is also known as rat bite fever that is characterized by intermittent fever, rash and joint pain that follows a rodent bite or ingestion of contaminated milk.[23]
- **Hibernian fever:** Hibernia is a Latin name for the island of Ireland. Hibernian fever is also known as TNF receptor-associated periodic syndrome.[24]
- **Kandahar sore:** Another name for cutaneous leishmaniasis. Kandahar is a city in Afghanistan.[12]
- **Lahore sore:** It is another name for cutaneous leishmaniasis and Lahore is a city in Pakistan.[12]
- **Madura foot:** It is a localized, chronic, suppurative and deforming granulomatous infection. It was first recognized as a disease entity in Madura (Madurai, India) and hence called Madura foot.[25]
- **Mallorca acne:** Mallorca is an island in Spain. Mallorca acne also known as acne aestivalis presents as monomorphic erythematous papules that are triggered by the hot and humid climate.[26]
- **Malta fever:** Also known as brucellosis. It is a zoonotic infection caused by *brucella species*. It can lead to various skin manifestations like papules, nodules, petechiae, purpura, ulcers, abscesses, and so on. Malta is a country in Europe to which this disease is endemic.[27]
- **Marseilles fever:** Is a rickettsial infection caused by ixodid tick endemic to the Mediterranean region. It is also known as Mediterranean spotted fever. Marseille is a city in France.[28]
- **Mediterranean familial fever:** It is a genetic autoinflammatory disorder characterized by recurrent peritonitis, pleuritis, fever, arthritis and a characteristic ankle rash.[29]
- **Morbihan disease:** Is characterized clinically by erythematous edema localized to the forehead, cheek, glabella and eyelids. It gets its name from the region Morbihan (France) from which the first patient of this disease hailed from.[30]
- **North American blastomycosis:** Is a fungal infection

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caused by *Blastomyces dermatitidis*. It starts at the site of injury as an indurated, ulcerated, chancriform lesion which is accompanied by lymphangitis and lymphadenopathy. It was once thought to be localized to North America but now is present worldwide.[31]

- **Ohio Valley Disease:** In the United States, histoplasmosis infection mainly occurs around the Ohio and Mississippi river valleys and hence is named after that region. Histoplasmosis is a granulomatous fungal infection caused by *Histoplasma capsulatum*.[32]
- **Peruvian warts:** They are red to purple nodules that are usually seen on the face and extremities seen in the cutaneous phase of Carrion disease caused by *Bartonella bacilliformis*. They are painless and prone to ulceration and bleeding. This disease is common in Peru, South America.[33]
- **Rocky Mountain spotted fever:** This disease was first discovered in the Rocky Mountain range in the United States of America. It is a tick-borne infection caused by *Rickettsia rickettsia* characterized by rash and fever.[34]
- **Rose Bengal stain:** It is a pink stain used in eyedrops to stain damaged conjunctival and corneal cells and identify damaged areas. It is named so because the pink colour of the stain resembles the forehead dot used by women from West Bengal, India.[35]
- **San Joaquin Valley fever:** Also known as coccidioidomycosis, is a benign infection caused by *Coccidioides immitis*. Rarely, it may become fatal disseminating to skin and other organs. It is said to be common in South Western America.[36]
- **South American Blastomycosis:** Also known as paracoccidioidomycosis, is a chronic granulomatous fungal disease caused by *Paracoccidioides brasiliensis*. This fungus is endemic to South America.[37]
- **Volhynia fever:** Also known as Trench fever, is caused by *Bartonella quintana* and the vector is the human body louse. Volhynia is a historic region in Central and Eastern Europe. Trench fever was said to have appeared first during the First World War. This disease observed as five-day fever among the German soldiers from the Volhynia province and hence was named so.[38]

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Conflicts of interest

There are no conflicts of interest.

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Table 1.4 Criteria for the diagnosis of Behçet's disease. International criteria for Behçet's disease – point score system: scoring ≥4 indicates Behçet's disease

Sign/symptom	Points
Ocular lesions	2
Genital aphthosis	2
Oral aphthosis	2
Skin lesions	1
Neurological manifestations	1
Vascular manifestations	1
Positive pathergy test	1*

Pathergy test is optional, and the primary scoring system does not include pathergy testing. However, where pathergy testing is conducted, one extra point may be assigned for a positive result

criteria (1987) (Table 1.5, 2014, draft of minor revision) [55], because neurological and vascular manifestations are included in minor symptoms, and the pathergy test

ANTIPHOSPHOLIPID ANTIBODY SYNDROME: SAPPORO–SYDNEY CRITERIA
At least one clinical criterion and one laboratory criterion required*
Clinical criteria
1. Vascular thrombosis • One or more objectively confirmed episodes of arterial, venous, or small vessel thrombosis occurring in any tissue or organ 2. Pregnancy morbidity • One or more unexplained deaths of morphologically normal fetuses at or after the 10th week of gestation – *or* – • One or more premature births of morphologically normal neonates at or before the 34th week of gestation because of eclampsia, pre-eclampsia, or placental insufficiency – *or* – • Three or more unexplained consecutive spontaneous abortions before the 10th week of gestation
Laboratory criteria – present on two or more occasions at least 12 weeks apart*
1. Anti-cardiolipin antibodies, IgG or IgM [>40 GPL or MPL – *or* – >99th percentile as measured by a standardized ELISA] 2. Lupus anticoagulant [detected according to the guidelines of the International Society on Thrombosis and Haemostasis] 3. Anti-β_2-glycoprotein I antibodies, IgG or IgM [>99th percentile as measured by a standardized ELISA]
*Patients who do not meet these criteria may still have antiphospholipid antibody syndrome.

Table 23.5 Antiphospholipid antibody syndrome (APLS): Sapporo–Sydney

CUTANEOUS FINDINGS IN PATIENTS WITH THE ANTIPHOSPHOLIPID ANTIBODY SYNDROME (APLS)
• Livedo reticularis, with or without retiform purpura • Cholesterol embolus-like proximal livedo reticularis with distal retiform purpura • Acral livedo reticularis • Sneddon syndrome • Livedoid vasculopathy or Degos-like lesions • Anetoderma-like lesions with microthrombosis • Raynaud phenomenon • Vasculitis-like lesions • Behçet disease-like lesions • Pyoderma gangrenosum-like ulcers • Nail fold ulcers • Splinter hemorrhages • Widespread cutaneous necrosis, typically as part of catastrophic APLS • Pseudo-Kaposi sarcoma • Superficial thrombophlebitis migrans

Table 23.6 Cutaneous findings in patients with the antiphospholipid antibody syndrome (APLS).

Fig. 23.8 Antiphospholipid antibody syndrome. A Purpura and ischemia of the distal portion of the foot. The purpuric lesions have irregular

BOX 14.4 MILLENNIUM CRITERIA FOR THE DIAGNOSIS OF ATOPIC DERMATITIS (BOS ET AL. 1998)[131]

1. Mandatory criterion
   - Presence of allergen-specific IgE
   - Historical, actual, or expected (in very young children)
   - In peripheral blood (RAST, ELISA) or in skin (intracutaneous challenge)
2. Principal criteria (2 of 3 present)
   - Typical distribution and morphology of eczema lesions: infant, childhood or adult type
   - If distribution is not typical, exclude other entity (dyshidrotic eczema, contact dermatitis, contact urticaria)
   - Pruritus
   - Chronic or chronically relapsing course

BOX 14.5 JAPANESE DERMATOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION CRITERIA (1997)[132]

An atopic diathesis:

>> Personal and/or family history of atopic diseases and the predisposition to overproduction of IgE antibodies

Must have three clinical criteria:

1. Pruritus
2. Typical morphology and distribution
3. Chronic and chronically relapsing course

the basis of true AD. In the same vein, the Japanese have created

and objective features (Table 14.1).[134–148] The large number of scoring systems available reflects the requirements of different clinical situations, including natural history and drug investigation.[149,150] Lack of comparative data precludes having a single recognized standard. Some of the scoring methods may obtain a low and positive score while the AD is severe,[151] and with most

DIAGNOSTIC CRITERIA FOR BASAL CELL NEVUS SYNDROME (BCNS)
Major criteria
1. More than two BCCs or one BCC before the age of 20 years 2. Odontogenic keratocysts of the jaw (proven by histology) 3. Three or more palmar or plantar pits 4. Bilamellar calcification of the falx cerebri 5. Bifid, fused or markedly splayed ribs 6. First-degree relative with BCNS
Minor criteria
1. Macrocephaly (determined after adjustment for height) 2. Congenital malformations: cleft lip or palate; frontal bossing; "coarse face"; moderate or severe hypertelorism 3. Other skeletal abnormalities: Sprengel deformity*; marked pectus deformity; marked syndactyly of the digits 4. Radiographic abnormalities: bridging of the sella turcica; vertebral anomalies such as hemivertebrae and fusion or elongation of the vertebral bodies; modeling defects of the hands and feet; flame-shaped lucencies of the hands or feet 5. Bilateral ovarian fibromas 6. Medulloblastoma
*Unilateral elevation of smaller-sized scapula.

Table 108.3 Diagnostic criteria for basal cell nevus syndrome (BCNS). The diagnosis of BCNS requires *two major or one major and two minor criteria*. BCC, basal cell carcinoma. *Adapted from ref. 50.*

Table 1 Diagnostic criteria for nevoid basal cell carcinoma syndrome (adapted from [23])

Major criteria

1. Basal cell carcinoma before 20 years of age or excessive numbers of basal cell carcinomas out of proportion to prior sun exposure and skin type
2. Keratocystic odontogenic tumor before 20 years of age
3. Palmar or plantar pitting
4. Lamellar calcification of the falx cerebri
5. Medulloblastoma, typically desmoplastic
6. First degree relative with nevoid basal cell carcinoma syndrome

Minor criteria

1. Rib abnormalities
2. Other specific skeletal malformations and radiologic changes (i.e., vertebral anomalies, kyphoscoliosis, short fourth metacarpals, postaxial polydactyly)
3. Macrocephaly
4. Cleft lip or palate
5. Ovarian or cardiac fibroma
6. Lymphomesenteric cysts
7. Ocular abnormalities (i.e., strabismus, hypertelorism, congenital cataracts, glaucoma, coloboma)

Table 2 Differential diagnosis for multiple basal cell carcinomas occurring at an early age

Table 7.4

Diagnostic criteria for NBCCS

Diagnosis based on two major or one major and two minor criteria.

Major criteria

1. More than 2 BCCs or one under age of 20 yrs
2. Odontogenic keratocyst
3. Three or more palmar pits
4. Bilamellar calcification of falx cerebri
5. Bifid, fused or splayed ribs
6. First degree relative with NBCCS

Minor criteria

1. Macrocephaly adjusted for height
2. Frontal bossing, cleft lip/palate, hypertelorism
3. Sprengel deformity, pectus, syndactyly of digits
4. Bridging of sella turcica, hemivertebrae, flame-shaped radiolucencies
5. Ovarian fibroma
6. Medulloblastoma

Based on V.E. Kimonis et al {1273}.

TABLE 1 Diagnostic Criteria of NBCCS Taken From Kimonis et al.

Major Criteria	*Minor Criteria*
1. More than two BCCs or one BCC in patients younger than 20 years of age	1. Macrocephaly
2. KCOTs of the jaw (proven by histologic analysis)	2. Congenital malformations (e.g., CL/P, frontal bossing, coarse faces, and moderate or severe hypertelorism)
3. Three or more palmar or plantar pits	3. Other skeletal abnormalities (e.g., sprengel deformity, marked pectus deformity, and marked syndactyly of the digits)
4. Bilamellar calcification of the falx cerebri	4. Radiological abnormalities (e.g., bridging of the sella turcica, vertebral anomalies, modeling defects of the hands and feet, or flame-shaped lucencies of the hands and the feet)
5. Bifid, fused, or markedly splayed ribs	5. Ovarian fibroma or medulloblastoma
6. A first-degree relative with NBCCS	

If the patient meets at least 2 major or 1 major and 2 minor criteria, it can be diagnosed as NBCCS.

Table 5 Summary of clinical features and diagnostic criteria for nevoid BCC syndrome (2 major criteria or 1 major and 2 minor criteria are required for the diagnosis) (El Safoury et al. 2013; Salem et al. 2013; Goldsmith et al. 2012b; Spitz and Hatch 2005a)

Major criteria
BCC prior to 20 years old or excessive number of BCCs
Odontogenic keratocysts of the jaw
Palmoplantar pitting (>3)
Lamellar calcification of the falx cerebri
Bifid, fused ribs
First-degree relation to nevoid BCC syndrome
PTCH mutation on normal tissue
Minor criteria
Macrocephaly
Orofacial abnormalities including cleft lip and palate, frontal bossing, hypertelorism, and coarse face
Other skeletal abnormalities including marked syndactyly, pectus deformity, Sprengel deformity, and falx cerebri calcification
Medulloblastoma
Radiologic abnormalities including bridging of sella turcica, vertebral anomalies, and flame- shaped lucencies of hands and feet
Ovarian fibroma

Table 1.3 Criteria for the diagnosis of Behçet's disease. Criteria for the diagnosis of Behçet's disease by International Study Group [63]

Findings	Definition
Recurrent oral ulcerations	Minor aphthous, major aphthous, or herpetiform ulceration observed by physician or patient, which recurred at least 3 times in one 12-month period
Plus 2 of the following	
Recurrent genital ulceration	Aphthous ulceration or scarring observed by physician or patient
Eye lesion	Anterior uveitis, posterior uveitis, or cells in vitreous on slit lamp examination or retinal vasculitis observed by ophthalmologist
Skin lesions	Erythema nodosum observed by physician or patient, pseudofolliculitis or papulopustular lesions, or acneiform nodules observed by physician in postadolescent patients not on corticosteroids
Positive pathergy test	Test interpreted as positive by the physician at 24–48 h

Note: Findings are applicable if no other clinical explanation is present

country, though there are some regional differences in other symptoms. For example, gastrointestinal involvement is more common in Far Eastern Asia such as Japan,

Table 11.2 International classifications criteria for Behçet disease – pediatric criteria for BS [14]

Item	Description	Value/ item
Recurrent oral aphthosis	At least 3 attacks/year	1
Genital ulceration	Typically with scar	1
Skin involvement	Necrotic folliculitis, acneiform lesions, erythema nodosum	1
Ocular involvement	Anterior or posterior uveitis, retinal vasculitis	1
Neurological signs	With the exception of isolated headaches	1
Vascular signs	Venous thrombosis, arterial thrombosis, arterial aneurysm	1

is classified with BS if he has a score of 3 or more (Table 11.2). These criteria are provisional and require external validation.

Unusual presentation of psoriasis

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ABSTRACT

Figure 1: Note the whorled pattern of psoriatic plaques.

CASE REPORT

Multiple linear eccrine spiradenomas with eyelid involvement

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ABSTRACT

fig. 1 Multiple eccrine spiradenomas on the face arranged in a linear configuration.

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Giant linear syringocystadenoma papilliferum of the back

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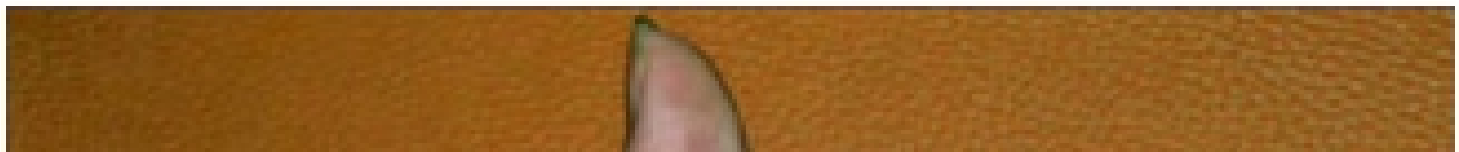
Fig. 12.16 Syringocystadenoma papilliferum showing a linear arrangement [154] (Reprinted with permission from Creative Commons)



8 August 2025

(1) Nail diseases

1. Absent lunulae
2. Acro osteolysis
3. Acropathie ulcéromutilante
4. Alopecia areata: nail signs
5. Amelanotic melanoma of nail
6. Aneurysmal bone cyst
7. Angioleiomyoma
8. Anonychia
9. Anonychia–onychodystrophy with brachydactyly type b and ectrodactyly
10. Anonychia with bizarre flexural pigmentation
11. Asymmetric gait nail unit syndrome
12. Basal cell carcinoma
13. Beau's lines
14. Bidet nail
15. Blue lunulae
16. Bowen disease of nail
17. Botryomycoma
18. Brachyonychia (short nails)
19. Brittle nail
20. Brittle nail syndrome
21. Bullous diseases :nail signs
22. Carpal tunnel syndrome
23. Chevron nail
24. Chromonychia
25. Circumferential nail
26. Cirsoid angioma
27. Claw-like nail
28. Clubbing of nails
29. Coccal nail-fold angiomatosis

30. Congenital hypertrophy of the lateral fold of the hallux
31. Crumbling of nail
32. Curly fingernails
33. Curved nail of the fourth toe
34. Darier disease: nail signs
35. Dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans of nail
36. Dermatomyositis nail signs
37. Distal nail embedding
38. Distal subungual keratosis
39. Dolichonychia (long nails)
40. Double nail anomaly
41. Drug-Induced Nail Abnormalities
42. Dyskeratosis congenita: nail
43. Dystelephalangy= Kirner deformity
44. Ectopic nail =onychoheterotopia
45. Eczema : nail signs
46. Elkonyxis
47. Erythronychia
48. Familial nail dysplasia
49. Familial nail dystrophy
50. Familial twenty-nail dystrophy
51. Fibrokeratoma of nail
52. Fibroma
53. Fibromyxoma
54. Subungual filamentous tumor
55. Finger sucking
56. Frictional melanonychia
57. Glomus tumour
58. Graft vs host disease :nail signs
59. Granular cell tumor
60. Grasp reflex multiple ingrown fingernails
61. Green nail syndrome
62. Habit tic deformity

63. **Half and half nail**
64. **Hallux**
65. **Hangnail**
66. **Haplonychia**
67. **Harpoon nail**
68. **Heloma**
69. **Herpes simplex :nail**
70. **Hooked nail**
71. **Hyperonychia**
72. **Hyponychia**
73. **Hypoplasia**
74. **Idiopathic polydactylous longitudinal erythronychia**
75. **Ingrown toe nail= onychocryptosis**
76. **involuted toenai**
77. **Iso kikuchi - congenital onychodysplasia of index finger COIF**
78. **Kaposi sarcoma**
79. **Keratoacanthoma**
80. **Keratin granulations**
81. **Koilonychia (spoon nail)**
82. **Koenen's periungual fibromas**
83. **Lacquer nail**
84. **True leukonychia: punctate & striate & diffuse leukonychia (porcelain nails & leukonychia totalis)**
85. **Leukonychia variegata**
86. **Apparent leukonychia**
87. **Leukonychia totalis with epiphyseal dysplasia (Lowry–Wood) syndrome**
88. **Leukonychia totalis with PPK and congenital alopecia**
89. **Leukonychia with pili torti**
90. **Leukonychia, axonal neuropathy, myopathic features, dilated cardiomyopathy, conduction disturbances and arrhythmia**
91. **Leukonychia, duodenal ulcer, and gallstones**

92. **Leukonychia, onychorrhexis, hypoparathyroidism, dental changes, cataract syndrome**
93. **Leukonychia with koilonychias**
94. **Striated leukonychia with eruptive milia**
95. **Lichen planus : nail signs**
96. **Lipoma**
97. **Longitudinal furrows**
98. **Longitudinal grooves**
99. **Longitudinal ridges**
100. **Lymphoma : nail signs**
101. **Macronychia**
102. **Malalignment of the great toenails**
103. **Median canaliform dystrophy of heller**
104. **Mee 's line**
105. **Megalodactyly**
106. **Melanonychia**
107. **Micronychia**
108. **Micronychia with trisomy 21**
109. **Muehrcke 's line**
110. **Myxoid cyst= Myxoid pseudocysts of the digits**
111. **Nail apparatus melanocytic naevus**
112. **Nail apparatus melanoma**
113. **nail degloving syndrome**
114. **Nail apparatus lentigo**
115. **Nail beads**
116. **Nail biting**
117. **Nail degloving syndrome**
118. **Nail dystrophy**
119. **Nail dystrophy–deafness syndrome= robinson's syndrome**
120. **Nail fragility**
121. **Nail fragility syndrome**
122. **Nail patella syndrome = Hereditary Onycho-Osteodysplasia= Fong Disease**

123. Nail ridges
124. Neapolitan nail
125. Oblique lines=chevron nail=herringbone nail
126. Oil spot
127. Onychauxis
128. Onychoatrophy
129. Onychoblastoma
130. Onychocryptosis
131. Onychocytic carcinoma
132. Onychocytic matricoma
133. Onychodaknomania
134. Onychodystrophy
135. Onychogryphosis= ram's horn nail
136. Onychoheterotopia
137. Onycholemmal carcinoma
138. Onycholemmal cysts
139. Onycholemmal horn
140. Onycholysis = plummer’s nails
141. Onychomadesis
142. Onychomatricoma
143. Onychomycosis (distal and lateral subungual & superficial white & proximal subungual & mixed pattern & total dystrophic & endonyx)
144. Candida onychomycosis
145. Onychopapilloma
146. Onychophagia= nail biting
147. Onychophosis =onychoclavus
148. Onychorehexis
149. Onychoschizia =lamellar splitting
150. Onychoteiromania
151. Onychotemnomania
152. Onychotillomania
153. Osteochondroma

154. Partial hereditary onycholysis
155. Acute Paronychia
156. Chronic Paronychia
157. Pachyonychia congenita
158. Parakertaotic/parakeratosis pustulosa (hjorth-sabouraud syndrome)
159. Parrot-beak nails
160. photo-onycholysis
161. Pincer nail=trumpet nails
162. Pityriasis rubra pilaris :nail signs
163. Pitting
164. Platonychia
165. Plicated nail
166. Poroma
167. Post-traumatic ectopic nail
168. Pseudomycotic nail dystrophy
169. Psoriasis :nail signs
170. Pterygium
171. Pyogenic granuloma
172. Racquet nails (nail en raquette)
173. Ragged cuticles
174. Red lunulae
175. Retronychia
176. Rheumatoid arthritis :nail signs
177. Rippled nail
178. Round fingerpad
179. Scabies: nail signs
180. Schwannoma
181. Scleromyxedema
182. Seborrheic keratosis
183. Shell nail syndrome
184. Splinter heamorhage
185. Splitting

186.Squamous cell carcinoma (SCC)
187.Stippled nails
188.Subungual calcification
189.Subungual exostosis
190.Subungual heamatoma
191.Subungual heloma = corn
192.Subungual hyperkeratosis
193.Subungual osteochondroma
194.Subungual seborrheic keratosis
195.Systemic lupus: nail signs
196.Systemic sclerosis: nail signs
197.Terry nail
198. Tile nail
199.Trachyonychia = twenty nail syndrome
200.Transverse overcurvature of the nail
201.Trapezoidal nail
202.Triangular lunula
203.Tulip fingers
204.Upslanting toenail
205.Upward growth of nail
206.Wart
207.Worn down
208.Xanthogranuloma of nail
209.Xantholeukonychia
210.Xanthonychia

(2) Diseases of skin and mucous membranes

1. Aarskog syndrome= facial digital genital syndrome
2. Abcd syndrome= black locks- albinism-deafness
3. Abcess
4. Ablution dermatitis
5. Abrikossoff's tumour
6. Abuse (Child& partner &elder&sexual)
7. Acatalasemia
8. Acanthamebiasis
9. Acanthoma/granuloma fissuratum
10. Acanthosis nigricans
11. Nevoid type Acanthosis nigricans
12. Acanthosis nigricans-like mycosis fungoides
13. Acantholytic acanthoma
14. Acantholytic dyskeratotic acanthoma
15. Accessory digit= Supernumerary digit=Rudimentary Polydactyly
16. Accessory ear pinna
17. Accessory nipple= supernumerary nipples
18. Accessory oral cavity
19. Accessory tragus
20. Achenbach syndrome=Paroxysmal hand hematoma
21. Achondroplasia =short limbed dwarfism
22. Aciduria
23. Acinic cell carcinoma
24. Acne aestivalis/ estival
25. Aquagenic acne
26. Acne chlorance
27. Acne conglobata
28. Acne cosmetica
29. Acne detergent
30. Acne excoriee=acne excoriée des jeunes filles
31. Acne-free' naevus

32. **Acne fulminans**
33. **Acne fulminans sine fulminans**
34. **Acne halogens**
35. **Acne hemorrhagica**
36. **Hormonal acne**
37. **Infantile acne**
38. **Acne keloidalis nuchea= folliculitis keloidalis nuchae= folliculitis scleroticans nuchae= Dermatitis papillaris capillitii**
39. **Maskne**
40. **Acne mallorca**
41. **Acne mcdonald**
42. **Acne mechanicha & fiddler's neck**
43. **Mid-childhood acne**
44. **Acne necrotica miliaris**
45. **Acne necrotica varioliformis**
46. **Acne neonatal**
47. **Acne nevus of munro**
48. **Oil acne**
49. **Acne penile**
50. **Acne pitch**
51. **Acne pomade**
52. **Preadolescent acne**
53. **post adolescent acne**
54. **Postmenopausal Acne**
55. **Acne scar (ice pick&rolling&boxcar&pitted&stellate& crateriform scars& post acne erythema &keloid &lipoatrophic& papular&hypopigmented)**
56. **Senile Acne = favre – racouchot syndrome=solar comedones**
57. **smoker Acne**
58. **Tar acne**
59. **Acne toilet**
60. **tropical Acne**
61. **Acne rosacea**
62. **Acne due to radiation = radiation-induced comedones**

63. **Acne vasculitis**
64. **Acne venenata**
65. **Acne vulgaris**
66. **Acneform drug eruption**
67. **Steroid induced acne**
68. **Acnitis =acne agminata**
69. **Acquired bilateral melanosis of the neck in the perimenopausal woman (ABMNPW)**
70. **Acquired bilateral nevus of ota- like macules (ABNOM)**
71. **Acquired bilateral telangiectatic macules (ABTM)**
72. **Acquired blaschkoid dermatitis**
73. **Acquired Dermal Macular Hyperpigmentation**
74. **Acquired dermal melanocytosis**
75. **Acquired dyskeratotic leukoplakia**
76. **Acquired elastotic hemangioma**
77. **Acquired facial blaschkoid melanocytic nevus**
78. **Acquired focal dermal elastosis**
79. **Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)– HIV**
80. **Acquired linear hyperpigmentation of the lips (ALHL)**
81. **Acquired perforating dermatosis =kyrle disease**
82. **Acquired progressive lymphangioma**
83. **Acquired progressive kinking of the hair=symmetrical circumscribed allotrichia**
84. **Acquired symmetrical acrokeratoderma**
85. **Acquired universal melanosis = carbon baby syndrome**
86. **Acral angioosteoma cutis**
87. **Acral arteriolar ectasia**
88. **Acral fibromyxoma**
89. **Acral histiocytic nodules**
90. **Acral keratosis with eosinophilic dermal deposits**
91. **Acral peeling skin syndrome**
92. **Acral pseudolymphomatous angiokeratoma APACHE**
93. **Acral psoriasiform hemispherical papulosis**

94. **Acral speckled hypomelanosis (ASH)**
95. **Acroangiodermatitis of mali= pseudo-kaposi sarcoma**
96. **Acroangiodermatitis of stewart bluefarb syndrome (SBS)**
97. **Acrocephalosyndactyly**
98. **Acrocyanosis**
99. **Acrodermatitis acidemia**
100. **Acrodermatitis chronica atrophicans of lyme**
101. **Acrodermatitis continua of hallopeau=dermatitis repens**
102. **Acrodermatitis dysmetabolica**
103. **Acrodermatitis enteropathica**
104. **Acrodermatitis pustulosa**
105. **Acarodermatitis urticarioides**
106. **Acrodynia=epidemic erythema =calomel disease = pink disease=erythredema polyneuropathy**
107. **Acrodysostosis**
108. **Acrogeria**
109. **Acrokeratoelastoidosis of oswald costa**
110. **Acrokeratosis paraneoplastica =Bazex syndrome**
111. **Acrokeratosis verruciformis of hopf**
112. **Acromegaloid phenotype with cutis verticis gyrata and corneal leukoma**
113. **Acromelanosis**
114. **Acromelanosis albo-punctata**
115. **Achromia parasitica**
116. **Acroosteolysis**
117. **Acroosteolysis with osteoporosis= Hajdu–Cheney syndrome**
118. **Acropustulosis of infancy**
119. **Acrospiroma**
120. **Actinic comedonal plaque**
121. **Actinic granuloma o' brien**
122. **Actinic /senile/solar keratosis (atrophic & actinic cheilitis & hypertrophic (hyperkeratotic) & lichenoid & pigmented)**
123. **chronic actinic dermatitis CAC = photosensitivity dermatitis= photosensitive eczema**

124. **Actinic reticuloid**
125. **Actinic prurigo= hutchinson's summer prurigo =familial hereditary polymorphous light eruption of american Indians**
126. **Acinetobacter-baumannii-associated Infection**
127. **Actinomycosis**
128. **Actinobacillosis**
129. **Activated pi3kδ syndrome**
130. **Acute bullous hemorrhagic prurigo**
131. **Acute digital gangrene in newborn**
132. **Acute generalized exanthematous pustulosis AGEP = toxic pustuloderma**
133. **Acute hemorrhagic edema of infancy AHEI= finkelstein–seidlmayer disease=Cockarde Purpura and Edema=Postinfectious cockade purpura**
134. **Acute inflammatory edema (AIE)**
135. **Acute syndrome of apoptotic pan epidermolysis**
136. **Adam17 deletion=neonatal-onset inflammatory skin and bowel disease**
137. **Adams oliver syndrome=Congenital scalp defects with distal limb anomalies**
138. **Adducted thumbs syndrome**
139. **Adeno virus related diseases**
140. **Adenocarcinoma**
141. **Adenoid cystic carcinoma**
142. **Adenolipoma**
143. **Adenomas in minor vestibular glands**
144. **Adenosine deaminase 2 (ADA) defeciency**
145. **Adenosquamous carcinoma**
146. **Adnexal polyp of neonatal skin**
147. **Adrenoleukodystrophy= schilder's disease**
148. **Adult-onset still disease (AOSD)**
149. **AESOP syndrome – adenopathy, extensive skin patch overlying plasmacytoma**
150. **African tick bite fever**
151. **Aging related disorders**
152. **Aggressive digital papillaryadenocarcinoma**

153. **Aggressive digital adenoma**
154. **Aicardi–goutières syndrome**
155. **Ainhum**
156. **Aggressive digital papillary adenoma**
157. **Alagille syndrome**
158. **Albinism & oculocutaneous albinism (7types)**
159. **Albright hereditary osteodystrophy**
160. **Aleukemic leukemia cutis**
161. **Alezzandrini syndrome**
162. **Algal infection**
163. **Alkaptonuria**
164. **Allgrove's syndrome**
165. **Androgenetic alopecia =common baldness=male or female pattern hair loss**
166. **Accidental alopecia**
167. **Alopecia areata =area celsi (patchy&totalis &universalis &ophiasis & linear& perinevoid)**
168. **Alopecia areta ophiasis inversa= sisaipho**
169. **Alopecia areata incognito**
170. **Central centrifugal cicatricial alopecia = hot comb alopecia**
171. **Cicatricial /scarring alopecia**
172. **Congenital triangular alopecia CTA**
173. **Alopecia of DLE discoid lupus erythematosus**
174. **Frontal fibrosing alopecia FFA**
175. **Alopecia mucinosa**
176. **Alopecia neoplastica**
177. **Occipital Alopecia**
178. **Alopecia parvimaculata**
179. **Alopecia premature**
180. **pseudopelade of brocq= Alopecia Atrophicans= Alopecia Cicatrisata**
181. **Pressure alopecia**
182. **Radiation-induced alopecia**
183. **Retrograde alopecia**

184. **Senescent alopecia**
185. **Alopecia in syphilis**
186. **Toxic alopecia**
187. **Tractional alopecia**
188. **Traumatic alopecia**
189. **Congenital Alopecia universalis**
190. **Alopecic and aseptic nodule of scalp**
191. **Alopecia-onycho- dysplasia-hypohidrosis-deafness Syndrome**
192. **Alopecia–anosmia–deafness–hypogonadism (johnson neuroectodermal syndrome)**
193. **Anterolateral alopecia of the legs= peroneal alopecia**
194. **Alport syndrome**
195. **Alpha-gal syndrome**
196. **Alteranariosis**
197. **Alveolar soft part sarcoma**
198. **Amalgam tooth related diseases**
199. **Amalgam tattoo**
200. **Amaurosis congenita, cone–rod type, with congenital hypertrichosis**
201. **Amastia**
202. **Amazia**
203. **Amoebiasis cutis**
204. **Ameloblastoma**
205. **Amelo-onychohypohidrotic dysplasia**
206. **Amelo-cerebrohypohidrotic syndrome (kohlschutter–tonz syndrome; epilepsy and yellow teeth syndrome)**
207. **Amicrobial pustulosis of fold**
208. **Amish brittle hair syndrome(BIDS):Brittle Hair&Intellectual Impairment&Decreased Fertility&Short Stature&Nail Dystrophy)**
209. **Amniotic constriction band (amnion rupture sequence)**
210. **Amputee-related dermatoses**

211. **Amyloidosis (see next)**
212. ✓ **Systemic**
213. ✓ **Dialysis related amyloidosis**
214. ✓ **Amyloidosis cutis dyschromia**
215. ✓ **Macular**
216. ✓ **Familial amyloidosis, finnish type**
217. ✓ **Familial cutaneous amyloidosis**
218. ✓ **Frictional**
219. ✓ **Biphasic**
220. ✓ **Nodular**
221. ✓ **Lichen**
222. ✓ **Bullous**
223. ✓ **Anosacral**
224. ✓ **Atrophic nodular cutaneous amyloidosis (ANCA)**
225. ✓ **Poikiloderma-like cutaneous amyloidosis**
226. ✓ **Familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy**
227. ✓ **Secondary**
228. **Amyloid elastosis**
229. **Anagen effluvium**
230. **Anasarca-induced desquamation**
231. **Ancylostomiasis**
232. **Anetoderma =Atrophia maculosa cutis (Primary: jadassohn–pellizzari & schweninger-buzzi anetoderma & secondary & of prematurity &familial)**
233. **Angelman syndrome**
234. **Angina bullous heamorhagica= benign hemorrhagic bullous stomatitis**
235. **Angioedema**
236. **Angiofibroma**
237. **Angiohistiocytoma**
238. **Angioinvasive fungal infections**
239. **Angiokeratoma (solitary &circumscriptum & mibelli & corporis diffusum& fordyce)**
240. **Angioleiomyoma**

241. **Angiolipoma**
242. **Angiolipoleiomyoma**
243. **Angiolymphoid hyperplasia with eosinophilia (ALHE)= epithelioid hemangioma=pseudopyogenic granuloma=popular angioplasia =histiocytoid hemangioma**
244. **Angioma serpignosa= progressive patchy capillary malformations**
245. **Angiomatosis**
246. **Angiomatoid fibrous histiocytoma=angiomatoid malignant fibrous histiocytoma**
247. **Glomeruloid reactive angioendotheliomatosis**
248. **Malignant angioendotheliomatosis**
249. **Reactive angioendotheliomatosis (RAE)**
250. **Angiomyofibroblastoma**
251. **Angiomyolipoma**
252. **Angiomyomatous hamartoma**
253. **Superficial Angiomyxoma**
254. **Deep Angiomyxoma**
255. **Angiopericytomatosis**
256. **Angiosarcoma=lymphangiosarcoma=hemangiosarcoma**
257. **Angora hair nevus**
258. **Angry back syndrome**
259. **Anhidrosis**

Animals in dermatology (see next)

260. ✓**Alligator boy**
261. ✓**Bird-like facies**
262. ✓**Bovine popular stomatitis**
263. ✓**Buffalo hump**
264. ✓**Bulldog jaw**
265. ✓**Bull's eye appearance**
266. ✓**Butterfly rash**
267. ✓**Butterfly sign**
268. ✓**Cat bite sign**

269. ✓Cat scratch disease
270. ✓Cat tongue sign
271. ✓Caterpillar bodies
272. ✓Caterpillar dermatitis
273. ✓Caviar appearance on dermoscopy
274. ✓Caviar tongue
275. ✓Chicken skin/Moroccan leather appearance
276. ✓Chickenpox
277. ✓Chicken wire appearance/pattern
278. ✓Chicken wire erythema
279. ✓Cowboy gunbelt and holster
280. ✓Crab louse
281. ✓Crow's feet
282. ✓Crowe's sign
283. ✓Dog-faced hypertrichosis lanuginose
284. ✓Eggshell nails
285. ✓Elephantiasis neurofibromatosa
286. ✓Elephantine psoriasis
287. ✓Elephantiasis nostras verrucosa
288. ✓Elephantiasic variant thyroid dermopathy
289. ✓faun tail nevus
290. ✓Fish like scales
291. ✓Fishman syndrome
292. ✓Fish mouth wounds
293. ✓Fishnet-like pattern
294. ✓Fish odor syndrome
295. ✓Fish pedicure
296. ✓Fish skin graft
297. ✓Fish tail deformity
298. ✓Fish tank granuloma
299. ✓Fox–Fordyce disease

300. ✓ **Fried egg appearance**
301. ✓ **Frog-spawn appearance**
302. ✓ **Goose skin**
303. ✓ **Horse rider's pernio**
304. ✓ **Horseshoe-shaped' rim of hair**
305. ✓ **Horse-riding stance**
306. ✓ **Horse-collar pattern**
307. ✓ **LAMB syndrome**
308. ✓ **Leopard skin**
309. ✓ **LEOPARD Syndrome**
310. ✓ **Leonine facies**
311. ✓ **Lizard skin**
312. ✓ **Lobster claw deformity**
313. ✓ **Mauskopf facies**
314. ✓ **Millipede burns**
315. ✓ **Moth-eaten alopecia**
316. ✓ **Monkey face**
317. ✓ **Monkey facies**
318. ✓ **Ostraceous psoriasis**
319. ✓ **Owl's eye appearance**
320. ✓ **Oyster-shell crusts**
321. ✓ **Panda sign**
322. ✓ **Parrot beak nail**
323. ✓ **Parrot beak nose**
324. ✓ **Pigskin appearance**
325. ✓ **Plucked chicken appearance**
326. ✓ **Pseudoparalysis of parrot**
327. ✓ **Rabbit lines'**
328. ✓ **Rabbit burrow appearance**
329. ✓ **Raccoon eyes/owl-eye sign**
330. ✓ **Rat-tail macroconidia**

331. ✓Rat-bite fever
332. ✓Rat mite itch
333. ✓Rodent ulcer
334. ✓ Rupioid psoriasis
335. ✓Russell's sign
336. ✓Salmon patch
337. ✓School of fish appearance
338. ✓Sea anemone appearance
339. ✓Shagreen patch
340. ✓Silver–Russell syndrome
341. ✓Snail track ulcers
342. ✓Spider angioma
343. ✓Starfish keratosis
344. ✓Stork bite
345. ✓Swan neck deformity
346. ✓Tadpole cells
347. ✓Toad skin
348. ✓Tiger tail pattern
349. ✓Turkey ear
350. ✓Turkey gobbler neck
351. ✓Ugly duckling sign
352. ✓Zebra bodies
353. ✓Zebra-like hyperpigmentation
354. ✓Zebra-stripe pattern
355. Ankyloglossia
356. Ankylostomiasis
357. Annular atrophic plaques of skin (christianson's disease)
358. Annular elastolytic giant cell granuloma
359. Annular erythema of infancy
360. Annular lichenoid dermatitis of youth
361. Annually recurring erythema annulare centrifugum

362. **Anogenital digitate keratosis**
363. **Anorexia nervosa**
364. **ANOTHER syndrome (alopecia, nail dystrophy, ophthalmic complications, thyroid dysfunction, hypohidrosis, ephelides and enteropathy, and respiratory tract infections)**
365. **Anthrax=Malignant pustule**
366. **Anti-3-hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl coenzyme A reductase immune-mediated necrotizing myopathy**
367. **Antiphospholipid syndrome**
368. **Anti-p105 pemphigoid**
369. **Anti-p200 Pemphigoid= anti-laminin- γ [gamma]1 pemphigoid**
370. **Antithrombin iii deficiency**
371. **Antisynthetase syndrome**
372. **Apert syndrome= acrocephalosyndactyly**
373. **Apical dysplasia of fingers**
374. **Aplasia cutis congenita =Congenital absence of skin**
375. **Aphthous ulcer = recurrent aphthous stomatitis (minor & major & herpetiformis)**
376. **Apocrine mixed tumors**
377. **Apocrine nevus**
378. **Aponeurotic fibroma**
379. **Aquagenic pruritus**
380. **Arborizing and stellate melanosis**
381. **Argininosuccinic aciduria**
382. **Argyria**
383. **Arsenicosis**
384. **Arsenic keratosis**
385. **Arsenical melanoderma**
386. **Arterial dissection plus lentiginosis**
387. **Arterial embolism**
388. **Arterial tortuosity syndrome**
389. **Arterio veno lymphatic malformations**
390. **Arteriovenous fistula**

391. **Arteriovenous malformation**
392. **Arthrogryposis**
393. **Arthrogryposis–renal dysfunction–cholestasis (ARC)syndrome**
394. **Ascariasis**
395. **Ascher syndrome**
396. **Aseptic abscess syndrome**
397. **Aspartylglucosaminuria**
398. **Aspergillosis**
399. **Aspirin related diseases**
400. **Ataxia telangctasia= louis-bar syndrome**
401. **Athelia**
402. **Athlete's nodule**
403. **Athlete's foot**
404. **Atopic dermatitis /eczema**
405. **Atopic dirty neck**
406. **Atrichia with papular lesion**
407. **Atrophoderma moulin**
408. **Atrophoderma of pasini and pierini =Sclérodermie atrophique d'emblée=Morphea plana**
409. **Atrophoderma vermiculata**
410. **Follicular atrophoderma**
411. **Atrophia maculosa varioliformis cutis**
412. **Atypical fibroxanthoma= Pseudosarcoma of the skin**
413. **Atypical lichenoid stomatitis**
414. **Atypical lipoma**
415. **Atypical Lipomatous Tumor**
416. **Atypical vascular lesions**
417. **Auricular hematoma**
418. **Autonomic denervation dermatitis**
419. **Autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome (canale–smith syndrome)**
420. **Autoimmune polyendocrinopathy-candidiasis- ectodermal dystrophy) APECED**
421. **Axillary granular parakeratosis**

422. **Axillary web syndrome**
423. **Babesiosis**
424. **Bacillary angiomatosis**
425. **Bafverstedt syndrome (benign circumscribed cutaneous lymphadenosis of the areola of the nipple)**
426. **Baisch syndrome**
427. **Baker's cyst**
428. **Balamuthia mandrillaris**
429. **Balanitis**
430. **Balanitis xerotica obliterans**
431. **Balanitis circumscripta plasmacellularis**
432. **Balanoposthitis**
433. **Balloon cell melanoma**
434. **Balloon cell nevus**
435. **Bap-oma**
436. **Bandler syndrome**
437. **Bannayan-riley-ruvalcaba syndrome**
438. **Bannayan-zonana syndrome**
439. **Bannwarth syndrome**
440. **Barber say syndrome**
441. **Bart syndrome (aplasia cutis + epidermolysis bullosa)**
442. **Bartholin duct cyst**
443. **Basaloid follicular hamartoma BFH**
444. **Basal cell carcinoma (see next) BCC**
445. ✓ **Nodular basal cell carcinoma**
446. ✓ **Pigmented type**
447. ✓ **Superficial basal cell carcinoma**
448. ✓ **Morpheaform basal cell carcinoma**
449. ✓ **Fibroepithelial basal cell carcinoma - fibroepithelioma of pinkus**
450. ✓ **Micronodular basal cell carcinoma**
451. ✓ **Cystic basal cell carcinoma**
452. ✓ **Basosquamous carcinoma**

453. ✓ Terebrant carcinoma
454. ✓Polypoid
455. ✓Basal cell nevus syndrome= Nevoid basal cell carcinoma syndrome=Gorlin Goltz syndrome=Gorlin syndrome
456. ✓Multiple hereditary infundibulo-cystic basal cell carcinoma syndrome
457. Basan syndrome
458. Basomelanocytic tumor
459. Bascule syndrome
460. Basidiobolomycosis
461. Bart-pumphrey syndrome
462. Bateman purpura
463. Bateman dermatitis
464. Battered child syndrome
465. Battered baby syndrome
466. Bazex dubre christol syndrome
467. Bazex syndrome
468. BCOR-CCNB3 undifferentiated sarcomas
469. Beals–Hecht syndrome= contractural arachnodactyly
470. Bean syndrome
471. Beare–stevenson syndrome
472. Becker nevus
473. Becker nevus syndrome
474. Betel leaf (piper betle)
475. Beckwith–wiedemann syndrome=Exomphalos-macroglossia -gigantism syndrome
476. Behcet disease
477. Bejel related disases=Endemic Syphilis
478. Bendar tumour
479. Benign alveolar ridge keratosis
480. Benign Follicular Hamartoma
481. Benign lymphoepithelial cyst
482. Benign mucinous metaplasia of the genitalia

483. **Benign neonatal hemangiomatosis**
484. **Benign symmetric lipomatosis**
485. **Benign triton tumor =neuromuscular hamartoma =choristoma**
486. **Berardinelli's syndrome**
487. **Berlin syndrome**
488. **Berloque dermatitis= photo toxic contact dermatitis**
489. **Berloque dermatitis(freckle like)**
490. **Berk-tabatznik syndrome**
491. **Besnier prurigo**
492. **Bicyclist's vulva**
493. **Bier spot =Angiospastic macules**
494. **Bilharziasis = Schistosomiasis**
495. **Biotin deficiency**
496. **Biotinidase deficiency**
497. **Bird nest sign**
498. **Bird-headed dwarfism = seckel syndrome**
499. **Birt-hogg-dubé syndrome(alias Hornstein-Knickenberg syndrome)**
500. **Bites&stings&venoms(see next)**
501. **✓Arthropod bite**
502. **✓Anemon**
503. **✓Bee**
504. **✓Rove beetle**
505. **✓Blister beetles/Rove beetle**
506. **✓lepidopterism**
507. **✓Bug**
508. **✓Cat**
509. **✓Caterpillar**
510. **✓Centipedes**
511. **✓Chigger**
512. **✓Ciguatera**
513. **✓ Coral**
514. **✓Dog**

515. ✓Dogger Bank itch
516. ✓Fire ant
517. ✓Fish
518. ✓Flea
519. ✓Jelly fish
520. ✓Leeches
521. ✓Lizard
522. ✓Locusta
523. ✓marine injuries
524. ✓Mite
525. ✓Mollusca (Octopuses and Conus Snails)
526. ✓Mosquito
527. ✓Portguese man of war =physalia physalis
528. ✓Sea bather ’s eruption
529. ✓Scorpion
530. ✓Snake
531. ✓ Spider
532. ✓Loxosceles Spiders
533. ✓Widow Spiders
534. ✓Tarantulas
535. ✓Tick
536. ✓Tongueworm
537. ✓Urchin
538. ✓Wasps
539. ✓Weever
540. Bizarre Parosteal Osteochondromatous Proliferation
541. Björnstad syndrome
542. Adult Blaschkitis
543. Acquired blaschkoid dermatitis
544. Blaschko linear acquired inflammatory skin eruption (BLAISE)
545. Blastomycosis=North american blastomycosis=Gilchrist’s Disease

546. **Blau syndrome**
547. **Blepharochalsis**
548. **Blepharophyma**
549. **Blepharo-cheilo-dontic syndrome**
550. **Blistering dactylitis**
551. **Bloch-sulzberger syndrome**
552. **Bloom syndrome=congenital telangiectatic erythema and stunted growth**
553. **Blue baby syndrome**
554. **Blueberry muffin baby**
555. **Blue nevus**
556. **Blue nevus-like metastatic melanoma**
557. **Blue rubber bleb nevus syndrome= bean syndrome**
558. **Blue toe syndrome**
559. **Bockenheimer syndrome**
560. **Body dysmorphic disorder**
561. **Bohn nodule**
562. **Boil**
563. **Bonnet–dechaume–blanc syndrome**
564. **Book dysplasia**
565. **Book syndrome=Hyperhidrosis, premature canities and premolar aplasia**
566. **Börjeson–forssman–lehmann syndrome**
567. **Borrelial lymphocytoma cutis**
568. **Borrone dermato-cardio-skeletal syndrome**
569. **Botryomycosis=Bacterial pseudomycosis**
570. **Bowel-associated dermatosis–arthritis syndrome BADAS**
571. **Bourneville-pringle syndrome**
572. **Boutonneuse fever**
573. **Bowen disease=squamous cell carcinoma in situ**
574. **Bowenoid papulosis**
575. **Bowenoid actinic keratosis**
576. **Bpes (blepharophimosis, ptosis, and epicanthus inversus syndrome (BPES)**
577. **Brachioradial pruritus**

578. **Brachydactyly with absence of middle phalanges and hypoplastic nails or brachydactyly type A5 with nail dysplasia**
579. **Brachymetapody–anodontia–hypotrichosis–albinoidism(oculo-osteocutaneoussyndrome; tuomaala syndrome**
580. **Brachymorphism-onychodysplasia-dysphalangism(BOD)**
581. **Branched-chain amino acid deficiency**
582. **Branchial cleft ,sinuses, and fistulae**
583. **Branchial Cleft cyst = Lymphoepithelial cyst= Lateral cervical cyst**
584. **Branchio-oculo-facial syndrome**
585. **Branchio-oto-renal syndrome**
586. **Brazilian hemorrhagic fever**
587. **Bresek syndrome**
588. **Bromhidrosis**
589. **Bromidrosiphobia**
590. **Bromoderma**
591. **Bronchogenic cyst**
592. **Bronze baby syndrome**
593. **Brooke-spiegler syndrome**
594. **Brucellosis=Undulant fever**
595. **Bruton syndrome**
596. **Brünauer–fuhs–siemens**
597. **Bubble hair**
598. **Buccal exostoses**
599. **Buerger diseases**
600. **Buffalopox**
601. **Bulimia**
602. **postgraft Blisters**
603. **Bulla after burn**
604. **Coma bulla=Neurologic blisters**
605. **Bullous disease of diabetes=Bullosis diabeticorum**
606. **Edema Bulla= Hydrostatic bullae**
607. **Fracture bulla**
608. **Friction blister**

609. **Bullous hemorrhagic dermatosis**
610. **Bullous dermatitis artefacta**
611. **Bullous drug reactions**
612. **Bullous insect bite**
613. **Bullous neutrophilic dermatosis**
614. **Bullous urticarial**
615. **Bullous pemphigoid (see next)**
616. ✓ **dyshidrosiform pemphigoid**
617. ✓ **pemphigoid vegetans**
618. ✓ **pemphigoid nodularis**
619. ✓ **large erosive ten-like lesions**
620. ✓ **papular pemphigoid**
621. ✓ **eczematous pemphigoid**
622. ✓ **erythrodermic pemphigoid**
623. ✓ **lichen planus pemphigoides**
624. ✓ **juvenile bullous pemphigoid**
625. ✓ **localized lesions**
626. ✓ **brunsting–perry form**
627. **Bureau–barrière syndrome**
628. **Burn**
629. **Cigarette burns**
630. **Burn Hemangioma (BH) =Scalded Pyogenic Granuloma**
631. **Aspirin alcohol,acrylic resin,iodine : burn of oral cavity**
632. **Burning feet syndrome**
633. **Burning mouth syndrome**
634. **Burning scalp syndrome**
635. **Burning scrotum syndrome**
636. **Buschke-lowenstein tumour**
637. **Buschke ollendorff syndrome**
638. **Bushy eyebrows**
639. **Byars-jurkiewicz syndrome**
640. **Cactus granuloma**

641. **Cadasil syndrome (cerebral autosomal dominant Arteriopathy with subcortical infarcts and leuko-encephalopathy)**
642. **CAHMR syndrome (cataract, hypertrichosis, mental retardation)**
643. **Café-au-lait macules CALM**
644. **Cafe noir**
645. **Calabar swelling**
646. **Calcinosis circumscripta**
647. **Calcinosis universalis**
648. **Tumoral calcinosis**
649. **Calcinosis cutis (metastatic & dystrophic & idiopathic & iatrogenic & calcinosis universalis)**
650. **Calculus**
651. **Calciphylaxis= calcific uremicarteriolopathy=Calcifying Panniculitis**
652. **Calcifying aponeurotic fibroma**
653. **Calcifying fibrous pseudo-tumour**
654. **Caliber-persistent artery**
655. **Callosities**
656. **Callus**
657. **Camarena syndrome**
658. **Canalicular adenoma**
659. **Cancrum oris= noma= Necrotising stomatitis**
660. **Candida = candidiasis = candidosis**
661. **✓ Angular cheilitis (perlèche)**
662. **✓ Thrush (acute pseudo-membranous candidiasis)**
663. **✓ Chronic pseudomembranous candidiasis**
664. **✓ Candidal leucoplakia (chronic hyperplastic candidiasis)**
665. **✓ Acute atrophic candidosis= Acute antibiotic stomatitis**
666. **✓ Acute erythematous candidosis**
667. **✓ Chronic denture stomatitis (chronic atrophic candidiasis)**
668. **✓ Chronic erythematous candidosis**
669. **✓ Chronic mucocutaneous candidiasis**
670. **✓ Chronic nodular candidosis**

671. ✓Candida napkin/nappy dermatitis
672. ✓Antibiotic (iatrogenic) candidiasis
673. ✓Congenital cutaneous candidiasis
674. ✓Neonatal candidiasis
675. ✓Candidal vulvovaginitis
676. ✓Candidal Balanitis
677. ✓Candidal intertrigo=Flexural Candidiasis
678. ✓Candidal Miliaria
679. ✓Candidal Granuloma
680. ✓Candidid
681. ✓Candidemia
682. ✓Acute candidosis(Thrush& Acute antibiotic stomatitis)
683. ✓Chronic candidosis(Denture-induced stomatitis&Chronic hyperplastic candidosis&Chronic mucocutaneous candidosis&Erythematous candidosis)
684. CANDLE: chronic atypical neutrophilic dermatosis with lipodystrophy and elevated temperature
685. Canities (premature canities&canities subita)
686. Cannon disease= white sponge naevus
687. Cantu syndrome= hypertrichotic osteochondrodysplasia
688. Capillary leak syndrome
689. Capillary malformation – arteriovenous malformation syndrome
690. Capnocytophaga canimorsus bacteremia
691. Carboxylase defeciency
692. Carbuncle
693. Carcinoid syndrome
694. Carcinosarcoma=Metaplastic carcinoma of the skin =Sarcomatoid Carcinoma
695. Carcinoma en cuirasse
696. Carcinoma erysipeloides
697. Carcinoma telangiectoides
698. Card14-mediated pustular psoriasis CAMPS
699. CARD-14 associated papulosquamous eruption (CAPE)

700. **Cardio-acro-facial syndrome= rabenhorst's syndrome**
701. **Cardiofaciocutaneous syndrome**
702. **Carey syndrome**
703. **Carney complex**
704. **Carnitine translocase deficiency**
705. **Carotenemia**
706. **Carpenter syndrome**
707. **Cartilage hair hypoplasia= mukusick-type metaphyseal chondrodysplasia**
708. **Cartilaginous papule of ear**
709. **Cartilagnous rest of neck**
710. **Carrion disease**
711. **Castleman diseases (giant lymph node hyperplasia, angiofollicular lymph node hyperplasia)**
712. **Cat scratch disease**
713. **Cataract–alopecia–sclerodactyly syndrome**
714. **Cattlepox**
715. **Cavernous hemangioma**
716. **Cavernous lymphangioma**
717. **CEDNIK: cerebral dysgenesis, neuropathy, ichthyosis, and keratoderma**
718. **Cellulite= gynoid lipodystrophy**
719. **Cellulitis**
720. **Helicobacter cellulitis**
721. **Cerebello - trigeminal - dermal dysplasia**
722. **Cerebro-oculo-facio-skeletal (COFS)**
723. **Ceruminous adenoma**
724. **Ceruminous carcinoma**
725. **Cervical chondrocutaneous branchial remnants**
726. **Cysticercosis:Cestodes infections (Taenia saginata&Taenia solium)**
727. **Chagas disease= American trypanosomiasis**
728. **Chancre of syphilis**
729. **Chancroid=soft chancres**
730. **CHANDS (curly hair, ankyloblepharon,nail dysplasia)syndrome**
731. **Charcot-marie-tooth**

732. **CHARGE syndrome = (coloboma, heart defects, atresia choanae, Growth retardation, genital abnormalities, and ear abnormalities)**
733. **Chediak - higashi syndrome (CHS) =Béguez César–Steinbrinck syndrome**
734. **Angular cheilitis=angular stomatitis=perleche**
735. **Actinic cheilitis=Solar Cheilosis**
736. **Contact cheilitis**
737. **Drug induced cheilitis**
738. **Exfoliative cheilitis**
739. **Factitial cheilitis**
740. **Granulomatous cheilitis=miescher's cheilitis**
741. **Glandular cheilitis**
742. **✓Cheilitis Glandularis Apostematosa=Volkmann's cheilitis**
743. **✓superficial suppurative = Baelz-Unna**
744. **✓Glandular cheilitis simplex**
745. **Nutritional cheilitis**
746. **Infective cheilitis**
747. **Plasma cell cheilitis**
748. **Cheilitis simplex**
749. **Lip Chapping**
750. **Cheiralgia paresthetica**
751. **Cheiroarthropathy**
752. **Cherry angioma=cherry hemangioma=senile angioma=campbell–demorgan spot**
753. **Cherubism**
754. **Cheyletiella dermatitis**
755. **Chickenpox =varicella**
756. **Chickenpox scar**
757. **Neonatal varicella**
758. **Varicella gangrenosum**
759. **Chickenpox: photolocalized type**
760. **Chickenpox bullosa**
761. **Chikungunya- chicku**

762. **Childhood flexural comedones**
763. **Chime syndrome= Zunich neuroectodermal syndrome**
764. **Chondrodermatitis nodularis helics**
765. **Chondrodermatitis nodularis nasi (of nose)**
766. **Chondromas= Soft Tissue Chondroma**
767. **Chondroblastic osteosarcoma**
768. **Chloroma=Granulocytic sarcoma**
769. **Chondroid lipoma**
770. **Chondroid syringoma= mixed tumor**
771. **Malignant chondroid syringoma**
772. **Chondrosarcoma**
773. **chromhidrosis**
774. **Chromobacteriosis**
775. **Chromoblastomycosis=Chromomycosis=Fonseca's disease**
776. **Chronic bullous disease of childhood CBDC = linear IGA disease of childhood**
777. **Chronic eczematous eruptions of the aged**
778. **Chronic granulomatous disease**
779. **Chronic Idiopathic Penile edema**
780. **Chronic infantile neurological cutaneous and articular syndrome CINCa**
781. **Chronic recurrent annular neutrophilic dermatosis**
782. **Chronic nipple eczema**
783. **Chronic non-bacterial osteomyelitis**
784. **Chronic recurrent multifocal osteomyelitis**
785. **Chronic ulcerative stomatitis**
786. **Chrysiasis**
787. **Churg strausse vasculitis= eosinophilic granulomatosis with polyangiitis=Allergic angiitis and granulomatosis**
788. **Cicatricial pemphigoid= Mucous Membrane Pemphigoid**
789. **Ciliated cyst of the vulva**
790. **Circle hairs**
791. **Circumferential skin creases Kunze type**
792. **Cisriod aneurysm**

793. **Citrullinemia**
794. **CLAPO (capillary malformation of the lower lip, lymphatic malformation predominant on the face and neck, asymmetry, and partial=generalized overgrowth)**
795. **Clarkson's syndrome**
796. **Clear cell acanthoma - acanthoma of degos**
797. **Clear cell hidradenocarcinoma**
798. **Clear cell papulosis**
799. **Clear cell squamous cell carcinoma**
800. **Clear cell syringoma**
801. **Cleft lip**
802. **Cleft palate**
803. **Cleft palate–lateral synechia syndrome**
804. **Cleidocranial dysostosis with micrognathia, absent thumbs**
805. **Cleidocranial dysostosis with micrognathia, absent thumbs, and distal aphangia, Yunis–Varon syndrome**
806. **Cloacogenic carcinoma**
807. **CLOVES syndrome (Congenital, Lipomatous, Overgrowth, Vascular Malformations, Epidermal Nevi and Spinal/Skeletal Anomalies and/or Scoliosis))**
808. **Coagulopathies**
809. **Cobb syndrome=cutaneomeningospinal angiomatosis**
810. **Coccidioidomycosis= San Joaquin valley fever= Posadas' Disease**
811. **Coccydynia**
812. **Cockayne syndrome**
813. **Coenurosis**
814. **Coffin–siris syndrome**
815. **Cogan syndrome**
816. **Cohen syndrome**
817. **Coin-rubbing injuries**
818. **Cold agglutinin disease**
819. **Cold injury**
820. **Cole syndrome**

821. **Collagenous fibroma**
822. **Eruptive Collagenoma**
823. **Familial cutaneous Collagenoma**
824. **Isolated=solitary collagenoma**
825. **Collagenosis nuchae**
826. **Collagenous Papule of the Eyelid**
827. **Plantar cerebriform collagenoma**
828. **Papulolinear collagenoma=linear collagen nevus**
829. **Collagenous and elastotic plaques of the hands=degenerative collagenous plaques of the hands= keratoelastoidosis marginalis**
830. **Colloid milium= Elastosis colloidalis conglomerata=Miliary colloidoma**
831. **Collision tumour**
832. **Comedocarcinoma**
833. **Comedo-like acantholytic dyskeratosis of the face and scalp**
834. **Open comedones**
835. **Microcomedone**
836. **Macrocomedone**
837. **Macrocomedone**
838. **Submarine comedones**
839. **Sandpaper comedones**
840. **Double-edged comedones**
841. **Polyporous comedones**
842. **Compartment syndrome**
843. **Complement deficiency**
844. **Complex regional pain syndrome= reflex sympathetic dystrophy**
845. **Composite hemangioendotheliomna**
846. **Compulsuive hand washing**
847. **Condyloma acuminatum**
848. **Condyloma lata**
849. **Confetti-like macular atrophy**
850. **Confluent and reticulated papillomatosis gougerot-carteaud**
851. **Congenital cd34+ granular cell dendrocytosis**
852. **Congenital comedones**

853. **Congenital disseminated comedones**
854. **Congenital deficiency of glutamine synthetase**
855. **Congenital disorders of glycosylation**
856. **Congenital epulis**
857. **Congenital erosive and vesicular dermatosis**
858. **Congenital fibrous hamartoma**
859. **Congenital hereditary endothelial dystrophy with nail hypoplasia**
860. **Congenital hypertrichotic melanoneurocytoma (CHM)**
861. **Congenital idiopathic generalized anhidrosis (CIGA)**
862. **Congenital infiltrating lipomatosis**
863. **Congenital ingrown toenails**
864. **Congenital insensitivity to pain =hereditary sensory and autonomic neuropathies (HSAN)**
865. **Congenital linear atrophoderma**
866. **Congenital localized scleroderma**
867. **Congenital midline Cervical cleft**
868. **Congenital Perineal Groove**
869. **Congenital peristernal dermal sinuses**
870. **Congenital pseudarthrosis of the clavicle**
871. **Congenital rubella syndrome**
872. **Congenital subungual pterygium**
873. **Congenital trichoid keratosis**
874. **CONGENITAL VACCINIA**
875. **Congenital varicella syndrome (CVS)**
876. **Congenital venous malformation**
877. **Conidobolus coronatus related Infections**
878. **Contact stomatitis**
879. **Cooks syndrome**
880. **Copper (toxicity&deficiency)**
881. **COPS (calcinosis cutis, osteoma cutis, poikiloderma, and skeletal abnormalities)**
882. **Corn**

883. **Cornelia de lange syndrome=typus amstelodamensis =amsterdam dwarf=Brachmann-de Lange Syndrome**
884. **Corneodermato -osseous syndrome**
885. **Corona alopecia**
886. **Corona seborrhoeica**
887. **Corona veneris**
888. **Corona psoriatica**
889. **Costal fringe**
890. **Costello syndrome**
891. **Covid corona virus 19infection**
892. **Covid 19 (toes&fingers&COVID arm&COVID nails&COVID "red half‑moon nail" sign &COVID tongue&COVID mask&Kawa‑COVID‑19&COVID rash&COVID hand dermatitis)**
893. **Cowden syndrome**
894. **Cowpox**
895. **Coumadinn (coumarin, warfarin)-induced necrosis**
896. **Cranio ectodermal dysplasia**
897. **Craniofacial dysostosis with hypertrichosis and hypodontia**
898. **Craniofrontonasal dysplasia**
899. **Craniofaciocutaneous syndrome**
900. **Craniomandibular Dermatodysostosis =Familial Mandibulo-Acral Dysplasia**
901. **Craniosynostosis**
902. **Craniosynostosis and porokeratosis**
903. **CREST syndrome (calcinosis, Raynaud phenomenon, esophageal dysmotility, sclerodactyly, and telangiectasia)**
904. **Cri-du-chat syndrome**
905. **Crohn disease**
906. **Metastatic Crohn's disease**
907. **Cronkhite–canada syndrome**
908. **Cross syndrome**
909. **Crouzon syndrome = craniofacial dysostosis**
910. **Crow's feet**
911. **Crow-fukase syndrome**

912. **CRTC1::TRIM11 cutaneous tumours (CTCT)**
913. **Cryoglobulinemia (3 types)**
914. **Cryofibrinogenemia**
915. **Crystalglobulin vasculopathy**
916. **Cryopyrin-associated periodic syndromes (CAPS)**
917. **Cryotherapy related complications**
918. **Cryptococcosis= European Blastomycosis**
919. **Cupping injuries**
920. **Cutaneous collagenous vasculopathy**
921. **Cutaneous ciliated cyst of lower limbs**
922. **Cutaneous endometriosis**
923. **Cutaneous eruption associated with streptococcus dysgalactiae bacteremia**
924. **Cutaneous granulocytic sarcoma**
925. **Cutaneous heterotopic bronchogenic tissue**
926. **Cutaneous horn=cornu cutaneum**
927. **Cutaneous lymphadenoma**
928. **Cutaneous metallosis**
929. **Cutaneous microsphaeropsis arundinis**
930. **Cutaneous neosartorya hiratsukae infection**
931. **Cutaneous paecilomyces infection**
932. **Cutaneous T-cell dyscrasia (CTCD)**
933. **Cutaneous waldenström macroglobulinemia**
934. **Cutaneous yarrowia lipolytica infection**
935. **Cutis laxa=dermatochalasia= dermatomegaly =generalized elastolysis =generalized elastorrhexis(see next)**
936. **✓ADCL**
937. **✓Progeroid ADCL (PADCL)**
938. **✓ARCL type 1A**
939. **✓ARCL type 1B**
940. **✓ARCL type 1C(Urban–Rifkin–Davis syndrome)**
941. **✓ARCL type 2A (Debré type; allelic to wrinkly skin syndrome)**

942. ✓ARCL type 2B
943. ✓ARCL types 2C and 2D
944. ✓De Barsy syndrome A (ARCL type 3A)
945. ✓De Barsy syndrome B (ARCL type 3B)
946. Cutis marmorata
947. Cutis marmorata telangiectatica congenital=van Lohuizen syndrome
948. Cutis rhomboidalis nuchae
949. Cutis tricolor
950. Cutis verticis gyrate= pachydermia verticis gyrate
951. Curry-jones syndrome
952. Cyanosis
953. Cyclic edema
954. Cyclical inguinal keratoderma
955. Cydnidae =burrowing bug
956. Cylindroma
957. Cylindrocarcinoma
958. Cyrano nose
959. Cystadenoma
960. Cystathionine synthetase deficiency
961. Cysticercosis
962. Cystic Condyloma
963. Cystic fibrosis
964. Cytomegalovirus infections (CMV)
965. D-2-hydroxyglutaric aciduria
966. Dabska's tumour
967. Dacrocystitis
968. Dadru
969. Dandruff= pityriasis simplex capillitii
970. Danthron erythema
971. Darier white = dyskeratosis follicularis =psorospermose folliculaire vegetante (**see next)**
972. ✓Guttate hypopigmentation

973. ✓Hyperpigmented flat-topped papules and macules=freckle-like
974. ✓Vesiculobullous lesions
975. ✓Acral hemorrhagic lesions
976. ✓Keratoderma
977. ✓ Cornifying
978. ✓Comedones
979. ✓Periocular nodulocystic lesions
980. ✓Alopecia
981. ✓cutis verticis gyrata
982. Darier–roussy disease
983. Pseudo-darier's sign
984. Dark halo=circles
985. Davener's dermatosis (DD)
986. Deafness and ear pits
987. Deafness, with vitiligo and muscle wasting
988. De barsy syndrome
989. Deckchair sign
990. Deep benign fibrous histiocytoma
991. Deep venous thrombosis
992. Deficiency of adenosine deaminase 2 (DADA2)
993. Deficiency of interleukin-1 receptor antagonist DIRA
994. Deficiency of interleukin-36 receptor antagonist DITRA
995. Defoliants
996. Degos disease = malignant atrophic papulosis
997. Delleman syndrome
998. Delusion parasitosis=ekbom syndrome= Delusional infestation
999. Delusional hyperhidrosis
1000. Demodicosis &demodex **(see next)**
1001. ✓Primary
1002. ✓secondary
1003. ✓ pityriasis folliculorum=Facial Spinulate Demodicosis
1004. ✓ Periorificial dermatitis Demodicosis

1005. ✓ Facial dermatitis
1006. ✓ Demodex folliculitis
1007. ✓ Nodulocystic/conglobate demodicosis
1008. ✓ papulopustular demodicosis
1009. ✓ Demodex abscesses
1010. ✓ Ocular Demodicosis
1011. ✓ Auricular Demodicosis
1012. Dengue fever
1013. Dento-oculocutaneous syndrome(ackerman syndrome)
1014. Denture associated fibrous hyperplasia
1015. Denture stomatitis
1016. De sanctis–cacchione syndrome of xeroderma pigmentosa
1017. Dental caries
1018. Dental sinus =sinus of dental origin
1019. Dependency disease
1020. Dependent edema
1021. Dercum disease =Adiposis Dolorosa
1022. Dermal dendrocyte hamartomas
1023. Dermal dendrocyte hamartoma with stubby white hair
1024. Dermal duct tumour
1025. Dermal hyperneury
1026. Dermal melanocytic Hamartoma
1027. Dermatitis factitial = artifacta
1028. Dermatitis cruris pustulosa atrophican=folliculitis decalvans cruris=Sycosis Cruris
1029. Dermatitis herpetiformis DH= Duhring 's disease
1030. Dermatitis medicamentosa
1031. Dermatitis neglecta/Dermatosis neglecta (DN)
1032. Dermatitis palmaris sicca
1033. Dermatitis passivata
1034. Dermatitis plantaris sicca
1035. Dermatitis repens

1036. **Dermatitis simulata**
1037. **Dermatitis vegetans**
1038. **Dermatitis venenata**
1039. **Dermatodaxia**
1040. **Dermatofibroma =benign fibrous histiocytoma= fibroma simplex= sclerosing haemangioma (see next)**
1041. **✓ Aneurysmal dermatofibroma**
1042. **✓ ankle-type dermatofibroma (lipidized fibrous histiocytoma)**
1043. **✓ annular hemosiderotic dermatofibroma**
1044. **✓ delled ("atrophic") dermatofibroma**
1045. **✓ dermatofibroma with satellitosis**
1046. **✓ disseminated multiple dermatofibromas**
1047. **✓ erosive and ulcerated dermatofibroma**
1048. **✓ giant dermatofibroma**
1049. **✓ hyperkeratotic dermatofibroma**
1050. **✓ hyperpigmented nodular dermatofibroma**
1051. **✓ multinodular hemosiderotic dermatofibroma**
1052. **✓ multiple grouped dermatofibromas**
1053. **✓ nonpigmented dermatofibroma**
1054. **✓ pedunculated or polypoid dermatofibroma**
1055. **✓ subcutaneous dermatofibroma**
1056. **Dermatofibrosis lenticularis disseminate**
1057. **Dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans**
1058. **Pigmented dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans (bednar)**
1059. **Congenital abnormalities of dermatoglyphs(ridge aplasia, ridge hypoplasia, ridge dissociation, ridges-off-the-end)**
1060. **Dermatographism (see next)=Dermatographia=Factitious Urticaria**
1061. **✓ black dermatographism**
1062. **✓ Cholinergic dermatographism**
1063. **✓ Red dermatographism**
1064. **✓ white dermatographism**

1065. ✓ yellow dermatographism
1066. ✓Cold precipitated dermographism
1067. ✓Delayed dermographism
1068. ✓Follicular dermographism
1069. ✓Immediate dermographism
1070. Dermatoheliosis
1071. Dermatomycosis
1072. Dermatomyofibroma
1073. Dermatomyositis DM **(see next)**
1074. ✓ Adult-onset
1075. ✓ Juvenile onset
1076. ✓Classic
1077. ✓ Amyopathic
1078. ✓Hypomyopathic
1079. ✓Clinically amyopathic
1080. ✓Classic dm with malignancy
1081. ✓Dermatomyositis sine myositis
1082. Dermatophytids
1083. Dermatopathia pigmentosa reticularis (DPR)
1084. Dermatophagia
1085. Dermatoporosis
1086. Dermatosis papulosis nigra DPN
1087. Dermatorynchus geneae
1088. Dermestid dermatitis =carpet beetle dermatitis
1089. Dermochondrocorneal syndrome= françois'syndrome
1090. Dermo-odontodysplasia
1091. Dermoid cyst
1092. Diabetic/ diabetes related disorders
1093. Diabetic bullae (Bullous diabeticorum)
1094. Diabetic dermopathy
1095. Diabetic Thick Skin =Cheiroarthropathy
1096. Didymosis aplasticosebacea

1097. **Diffuse capillary malformation with overgrowth DCMO**
1098. **Diffuse dermal angiomatosis**
1099. **Diffuse lipomatosis**
1100. **Digeorge's syndrome**
1101. **Digital Fibromatosis**
1102. **Digital papillary adenocarcinoma DPA**
1103. **Digital papular calcific elastosis**
1104. **Digital verrucous fibroangioma**
1105. **Digitalgia paresthetica**
1106. **Dilated pore of winer**
1107. **Dimple & skin fossae**
1108. **Diogenes syndrome**
1109. **Dipetalonemiasis**
1110. **Diphtheria**
1111. **Dirofilaria**
1112. **Disabling pansclerotic morphoea of Childhood**
1113. **Dissecting cellulitis= folliculitis capitis abscedens et suffodiens**
1114. **Disseminated hypopigmented keratoses (DHK)**
1115. **Disseminated intravascular coagulation (DIC)**
1116. **Distichiasis**
1117. **Divry-van bogaert syndrome= cortico-meningeal angiomatosis**
1118. **Dock 8 deficiency**
1119. **Donohue syndrome**
1120. **Donovanosis= granuloma inguinale**
1121. **Doors syndrome(deafness, onychodystrophy, osteodystrophy, and mental retardation)**
1122. **Dowling degos disease**
1123. **Down syndrome**
1124. **Vesiculopustular eruption of transient myeloproliferative disorder in down syndrome**
1125. **Double eyebrow**
1126. **Dracunculiasis=guinea worm disease= Dracontiasis**
1127. **Drug abuse**

1128. **Cutaneous adverse drug reactions**
1129. **Bullous drug reactions**
1130. **Drug exanthema - morbilliform drug eruption= maculopapular drug eruptions**
1131. **Drug reaction with eosinophilia and systemic symptoms DRESS**
1132. **Drug-associated bullous pemphigoid**
1133. **Drug-associated linear iga dermatosis**
1134. **Drug-induced accelerated rheumatoid nodulosis**
1135. **Drug-induced acne (DIA)**
1136. **Drug-induced acneiform eruption (DIAE)**
1137. **Drug-induced alopecia**
1138. **Drug-induced Erythroderma**
1139. **Drug-Induced Linear Iga Disease**
1140. **Drug-induced lupus erythematosus**
1141. **Drug-induced hyperpigmentation**
1142. **Drug-induced hypopigmentation**
1143. **Drug induced changes in hair color**
1144. **Drug-induced hirsutism**
1145. **Drug-induced hypertrichosis**
1146. **Drug-induced ichthyosis**
1147. **Drug-induced interstitial granulomatous**
1148. **Drug-induced nail abnormalities**
1149. **Drug-induced necrotizing purpura**
1150. **Drug-induced pemphigus**
1151. **Drug triggered pemphigus**
1152. **Drug-induced Photoallergic reaction**
1153. **Drug-induced phototoxic reaction**
1154. **Drug-induced pruritus**
1155. **Drug-induced pseudolymphoma= lymphomatoid drug reaction**
1156. **Drug-Induced Pseudoporphyria**
1157. **Drug-induced sarcoidosis**
1158. **Drug induced scarring hair loss**
1159. **Drug-induced sweet's syndrome**

1160. **Drug-induced vasculitis**
1161. **Drug-induced vitiligo**
1162. **Anaphylactoid reaction= Kounis syndrome**
1163. **Fixed drug eruption FDE**
1164. **Injection site reaction**
1165. **Lichen planus pigmentosus (lpp) like eruption**
1166. **Lichenoid drug eruption**
1167. **Palifermin-associated papular eruption**
1168. **Pityriasiform drug eruption**
1169. **psoriasiform drug eruption**
1170. **Purpuric drug reactions**
1171. **Pustular drug reactions**
1172. **Scleroderma-like reactions to taxanes**
1173. **Serum sickness-like reaction**
1174. **Symmetrical drug-related intertriginous and flexural exanthema = Baboon syndrome**
1175. **True serum sickness**
1176. **Chemotherapy related cutanous manifestation**
1177. ✓ **Acral erythrodysesthesia**
1178. ✓ **Ara -c ear**
1179. ✓ **Burgdorf's reaction**
1180. ✓ **Chemotherapy- -induced oral mucositis**
1181. ✓ **Chemotherapy recall dermatitis**
1182. ✓ **Eccrine squamous syringometaplasia**
1183. ✓ **Epidermal dysmaturation**
1184. ✓ **Epidermal dystrophy**
1185. ✓ **Erythrodysesthesia**
1186. ✓ **Extravasation**
1187. ✓ **Flexural erythematous eruption**
1188. ✓ **Hand foot skin reaction**
1189. ✓ **Hand foot skin syndrome**
1190. ✓ **Intertriginous eruption associated with chemotherapy**

1191. ✓ Intertrigo-like eruption, chemotherapy induced
1192. ✓ Palmar-plantar erythema
1193. ✓ Palmar-plantar erythrodysesthesia
1194. ✓ Toxic acral erythema
1195. ✓ Toxic erythema of chemotherapy
1196. ✓ Toxic erythema of the palms and soles

Drugs related cutanous manifestation:

1197. ✓ Allopurinol hypersensitivity syndrome
1198. ✓ Arsenic
1199. BCR-ABL Tyrosine Kinase Inhibitors
1200. ✓ Bleomycin
1201. ✓ BRAF inhibitor
1202. ✓ Clofazimine
1203. ✓ Dapsone hypersensitivity syndrome
1204. ✓ Epidermal growth factor inhibitors
1205. ✓ Hydroquin
1206. ✓ Insulin
1207. ✓ Mitogen-activated protein kinase (MAPK) inhibitors
1208. ✓ MEK1 inhibitor
1209. ✓ Mercury induced skin lesions
1210. ✓ Methotrexate
1211. ✓ Methotrexate (MTX) toxicity
1212. ✓ Minocycline hypersensitivity syndrome
1213. ✓ Minoxidil
1214. ✓ Proteasome inhibitors
1215. ✓ Retinoid
1216. ✓ Steroid
1217. Dubowitz syndrome
1218. Dupuytren contracture = Palmar Fibromatosis
1219. Dwarfism–alopecia–pseudoanodontia–cutis laxa
1220. Dwarfism, cerebral atrophy and keratosis pilaris

1221. **Acquired Brachial Cutaneous Dyschromatosis**
1222. **Dyschromatosis symmetrica hereditaria**
1223. **Dyschromatosis universalis hereditaria**
1224. **Dyssebacea**
1225. **Dyskeratosis congenita (zinsser–engman–cole syndrome)**
1226. **Dysthesia**
1227. **Dysesthetic anogenital pain syndromes**
1228. **Ear pit =preauricular sinus**
1229. **Ebola virus related diseases**
1230. **Eccrine angiomatous hamartoma=Sudoriparous Angioma**
1231. **Eccrine nevus**
1232. **Eccrine squamous syringometaplasia**
1233. **Ecchymosis**
1234. **Echo virus related diseases**
1235. **Ecthyma simplex= Ulcerative impetigo**
1236. **Ecthyma contagiosum =orf**
1237. **Ecthyma gangrenosum**
1238. **Ectodermal dysplasia (see next)**
1239. **✓ ADULT: acro-dermato-ungual-lacrimal-tooth**
1240. **✓ AEC :ankyloblepharon, ectodermal dysplasia, cleft lip=palate-hay–wells syndrome)**
1241. **✓ EEC ectodermal dysplasia, ectrodactyly, cleft lip/palate**
1242. **✓ Hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia=clouston syndrome**
1243. **✓ immunodeficiency, myopathy and ED**
1244. **✓ Ectodermal dysplasia pure hair nail**
1245. **✓ Ectodermal dysplasia nectin 4**
1246. **✓ nectinopathies: cleft lip&palate**
1247. **✓ ED, ectrodactyly and macular dystrophy (EEM)**
1248. **✓ Ectodermal dysplasia Rapp Hodgkin**
1249. **✓ Acrorenal ED (AREDYLD) syndrome**
1250. **✓ Hypohidrotic ed–immune defeciency**
1251. **✓ Hypohidrotic ectodermal dysplasia=christ–siemens–touraine syndrome**

1252. ✓ **Hypohidrotic ectodermal dysplasia with hypothyroidism and agenesis of the corpus callosum**
1253. ✓ **Hypohidrotic ectodermal dysplasia with hypothyroidism and ciliary dyskinesia (hedh syndrome)**
1254. ✓ **Ectodermal dysplasia-skin fragility syndrome (ed-sfs) = McGrath syndrome**
1255. ✓ **Ectodermal dysplasia with palatal paralysis**
1256. ✓ **Ectodermal dysplasia with mental retardation and syndactyly**
1257. ✓ **Ectodermal dysplasia with syndactyly**
1258. ✓ **Ectodermal dysplasia and neurosensory deafness (mikaelian syndrome)**
1259. ✓ **Ectodermal dysplasia with adrenal cyst (odonto-onycho-hypohidrotic dysplasia with midline scalp defect)**
1260. ✓ **Ectodermal dysplasia with severe mental retardation**
1261. ✓ **Ectodermal dysplasia with natal teeth (turnpenny type)**
1262. ✓ **Ectodermal dysplasia with distinctive facies and preaxial polydactyl**
1263. ✓ **ED with onychogryphosis**
1264. ✓ **Polycystic brain associated with ectodermal dysplasia**
1265. ✓ **ED with short stature**
1266. ✓ **Ectodermal dysplasia, 'pure ' hair -nail type**
1267. ✓ **lelis syndrome (hypohidrotic ectodermal dysplasia with acanthosis nigricans)**
1268. ✓ **margarita island Ectodermal dysplasia**
1269. ✓ **Arthrogryposis and ectodermal dysplasia (tricho-oculodermovertebralsyndrome; alves syndrome)**
1270. ✓ **Mesomelic dwarfism –skeletal abnormalities –ectodermal dysplasia**
1271. ✓ **Cranio-ectodermal dysplasia syndrome (levin syndrome i; sensenbrenner syndrome**
1272. ✓ **Ectodermal dysplasia with Alopecia–onychodysplasia–hypohidrosis –deafness**
1273. ✓ **Ectodermal dysplasia with cataracts and hearing defects**
1274. **Ectomesenchymal chondromyxoid tumor**

1275. **Ectopic cilia**
1276. **Eczema= contact dermatitis**
1277. **Airborn contact dermatitis**
1278. **Allergic contact dermatitis= Allergic eczema (pigmented & lichenoid& erythema multiforme & pigmented purpura& pseudolymphomatous & granulomatous & pustular)**
1279. **Apron eczema**
1280. **Asteatotic Eczema = eczema craquelé =winter eczema =winter itch=desiccation dermatitis**
1281. **Baboon Eczema = systemic allergic contact dermatitis**
1282. **Car Seat Dermatitis**
1283. **Circumostomy eczema**
1284. **Commode dermatitis= toilet-seat dermatitis**
1285. **Discoid Eczema =nummular dermatitis=nummular eczema**
1286. **Oid-oid disease**
1287. **Disseminated Eczema= autosensitization dermatitis**
1288. **Plant Dermatitis**
1289. **Post traumatic eczema**
1290. **Eczema due to war chemicals**
1291. **Dyshidrotic eczema =Pompholyx= acute and recurrent vesicular hand dermatitis = vesicular eczema**
1292. **Eczema: follicular type**
1293. **Frictional lichenoid dermatitis=Dermatitis papulosa juvenilis=frictional lichenoid eruption=Sutton's summer prurigo=sandbox dermatitis=Dermatitis papulosa adultorum**
1294. **Hand eczema (see next)**
1295. **✓ Pompholyx (vesicular eczema of palms and soles), dyshidrotic eczema**
1296. **✓ Patchy vesiculosquamous eczema**
1297. **✓ Hyperkeratotic palmar eczema (tylotic eczema)= (eczema keratoticum)**
1298. **✓ Recurrent focal palmar peeling= desquamation en aires**
1299. **✓ Discoid eczema (nummular eczema)**
1300. **✓ Wear and tear dermatitis (housewives dermatitis)**

1301. ✓ **Ring eczema**
1302. ✓ **Finger tip eczema=Pulpitis**
1303. ✓ **Apron eczema**
1304. ✓ **Gut=slaughterhouse eczema**
1305. ✓ **Chronic acral dermatitis**
1306. **Irritant contact dermatitis (ICD)** **(see next)**
1307. ✓ **Acute irritant contact dermatitis**
1308. ✓ **Cumulative irritant contact dermatitis**
1309. ✓ **Acute delayed irritant contact dermatitis**
1310. ✓ **Irritant reaction irritant contact dermatitis**
1311. ✓ **Asteatotic dermatitis**
1312. ✓ **Traumatic irritant contact dermatitis**
1313. ✓ **Pustular and acneiform irritant contact dermatitis**
1314. ✓ **Non-erythematous irritant contact dermatitis**
1315. ✓ **Subjective or sensory irritant contact dermatitis**
1316. ✓ **Contact urticaria**
1317. ✓ **Frictional irritant contact dermatitis**
1318. ✓ **Airborne Irritant Contact Dermatitis**
1319. **Infectious eczematoid dermatitis**
1320. **Lymphomatoid contact dermatitis**
1321. **Microbial eczema of the feet**
1322. **Eczema-like psoriasiform dermatitis**
1323. **Eczema marginatum**
1324. **Eczema herpeticum= kaposi varicelliform eruption= Herpetic eczema**
1325. **Eczema coxsackium**
1326. **Eczema molluscatum**
1327. **Eczema monkeypoxicum**
1328. **Eczema vaccinatum**
1329. **Palmoplantar eczema**
1330. **Slobber dermatitis**

1331. **Stasis dermatitis= gravitational dermatitis = varicose eczema =congestion eczema**
1332. **Systemic contact dermatitis**
1333. **Ehlers–danlos syndrome =cutis hyperelastica (see next)**
1334. **✓ classic**
1335. **✓ classic-like**
1336. **✓ cardiac valvular**
1337. **✓ Hypermobile**
1338. **✓ Vascular**
1339. **✓ kyphoscoliotic**
1340. **✓ Musculocontractural**
1341. **✓ Arthrochalasia**
1342. **✓ Dermatosparaxis**
1343. **✓ periodontal**
1344. **✓ Brittle cornea syndrome**
1345. **✓ Myopathic**
1346. **✓ Spondylodysplastic**
1347. **✓ Fibronectin -deficient eds**
1348. **✓ Tenascin -x deficient)**
1349. **✓ Kresse syndrome (ehlers–danlos,progeroid type)**
1350. **✓ Hernandez (ehlers–danlos-like) syndrome**
1351. **Elaioconiosis**
1352. **Elastoderma**
1353. **Elastofibroma dorsi**
1354. **Elastoma of dubreuilh**
1355. **Elastoma=elastic tissue nevus=nevus elasticus**
1356. **elastosis linearis rubra nasi**
1357. **Elastosis perforans serpiginosa**
1358. **Elastotic nodules of the ear**
1359. **Juvenile elastoma**
1360. **Papular elastorrhexis**

1361. **Perforating calcific elastosis**
1362. **Elephantiasis nostras verrucosa**
1363. **Elephantiasic pretibial myxedema**
1364. **Elephantiasis neuromatosa**
1365. **Elephantine psoriasis**
1366. **Ellis–van creveld syndrome=chondroectodermal dysplasia**
1367. **Elejalde syndrome**
1368. **Emberger syndrome**
1369. **Emboli**
1370. **Cholestrol Emboli**
1371. **Oxalate Emboli**
1372. **Emboli cutis medicamentosa= nicolau's syndrome**
1373. **Emmonsiosis**
1374. **Encephalocele**
1375. **Endocarditis related skin lesions**
1376. **Endocrine: Acromegaly related skin lesions**
1377. **Endocrine: addison disease related skin lesions**
1378. **Endocrine: cushing syndromen related skin lesions**
1379. **Endocrine: hyperthyroidism related skin lesions**
1380. **Endocrine: hypothyroidism related skin lesions**
1381. **Endocrine: Pheochromocytoma**
1382. **Endocrine mucin-producing sweat gland carcinoma (EMPSGC)**
1383. **Engraftment syndrome**
1384. **Enterobiasis (pinworms)**
1385. **Entomophtoromycosis= Subcutaneous phycomycosis (basidiobolomycosis and rhinoentomophtoromycosis)**
1386. **Envelopathies**
1387. **Eosinophilic annular erythema**
1388. **Eosinophilic dermatosis of hematologic malignancy (EDHM)**
1389. **Eosinophilic fasciitis**
1390. **Eosinophilic granuloma**
1391. **Eosinophilic myalgia syndrome**
1392. **Eosinophilic panniculitis**

1393. **Eosinophilic pustular folliculitis**
1394. **Eosinophilic ulcer tongue= eosinophilic nodule of the tongue**
1395. **Eosinophilic, polymorphic, and pruritic eruption associated with radiotherapy**
1396. **Epidermization of lip**
1397. **Epidermoid cyst= Infundibular cyst=Epidermal cyst=Epidermal inclusion cyst**
1398. **Verrucous epidermoid cysts**
1399. **Epidermodysplasia verruciformis EDV**
1400. **Epidermolysis bullosa acquisita EBA=Acquired epidermolysis bullosa (see next)**
1401. **✓Non-inflammatory mechanobullous disease**
1402. **✓BP-like presentation**
1403. **✓Mucous membrane pemphigoid-like presentation**
1404. **✓Brunsting–Perry cicatricial pemphigoid-like presentation**
1405. **✓linear IgA bullous dermatosis-like presentation**
1406. **Epidermolysis bullosa simplex (EBS) (see next)**
1407. **✓EBS superficialis (ebss)**
1408. **✓Acral peeling skin syndrome**
1409. **✓Acantholytic superficialis (ebs acanth)**
1410. **✓Skin fragility syndromes**

- **Desmoplakin deficiency (ebs-desmoplakin; skin fragility–wooly hair syndrome)**
- **plakoglobin deficiency (ebsplakoglobin;skin fragility–plakoglobindeficiency)**
- **plakophilin deficiency (ebsplakophilin;skin fragility–ectodermal dysplasia syndrome)**

1411. **✓ EBS due to klhl24 ad kelch-like protein 24**
1412. **EBS, generalized severe (dowling–meara)= Epidermolysis bullosa herpetiformis**
1413. **✓ EBS, generalized intermediate**
1414. **EBS,other generalized ,koebner type**

1415. ✓ **EBS, localized (weber–cockayne)**
1416. ✓ **EBS with mottled pigmentation**
1417. ✓ **EBS with pyloric atresia ar plectin; α 6 β 4 integrin**
1418. ✓ **EBS, AR-BP230 deficiency ar bullous pemphigoid antigen 1 (bp230)**
1419. ✓ **EBS, AR-exophilin 5 deficiency**
1420. ✓ **EBS, AR-KRT14**
1421. ✓ **EBS, migratory circinate**
1422. ✓ **EBS-ogna ad plectin**
1423. ✓ **EBS with muscular dystrophy(ebs-md)**
1424. ✓ **Lethal acantholytic epidermolysis bullosa**
1425. **Dystrophic Epidermolysis bullousa DEB (see next)**
1426. ✓ **RDEB variants: localized, pretibial, pruriginosa**
1427. ✓ **RDEB, bullous dermolysis of the newborn**
1428. ✓ **RDEB, generalized intermediate**
1429. ✓ **RDEB, generalized severe (hallopeau–siemens)**
1430. ✓ **RDEB, inversa**
1431. ✓ **RDEB centripetalis**
1432. ✓ **DDEB, bullous dermolysis of the newborn**
1433. ✓ **DDEB, generalized Intermediate DDEB**
1434. ✓ **DDEB variants: acral, pretibial, pruriginosa, nails only**
1435. ✓ **Bart syndrome**
1436. ✓ **Albo-papuloid epidermolysis bullosa nigricans of pasinin**
1437. ✓ **cockayne-touraine syndrome**
1438. **junctional Epidermolysis bullousa JEB (see next)**
1439. ✓ **JEB with pyloric atresia**
1440. ✓ **carmi syndrome**
1441. ✓ **JEB with respiratory and renal involvement ar α 3 integrin subunit**
1442. ✓ **JEB, generalized intermediate =Non herlitz generalized =Generalized atrophic benign epidermolysis bullosa GABEB= Epidermolysis bullosa atrophicans generalisata mitis**
1443. ✓ **JEB, generalized severe Gravis (letalis,Herlitz disease)**

1444. ✓ JEB, inversa
1445. ✓ JEB, late onset
1446. ✓ JEB, localized
1447. ✓ JEB-laryngo-onycho-cutaneous syndrome=shabbir's syndrome
1448. Epidermolytic acanthoma
1449. Cutaneous epithelioid angiomatous nodule (CEAN)
1450. Epithelioid hemangioma
1451. Epithelioid hemangioendothelioma
1452. Epithelioid cell histiocytoma= Epithelioid fibrous histiocytoma
1453. Epithelioid sarcoma
1454. Epithelioid sarcoma-like hemangioendothelioma(pseudomyogenic hemangioendothelioma)
1455. Epithelioma cuniculatum
1456. Episodic angioedema with eosinophilia=Gleich syndrome

Eponymous signs in dermatology (see next)

1457. ✓ albright's dimple sign
1458. ✓ Alcohol wipe sign
1459. ✓ anal groove sign
1460. ✓ antenna sign
1461. ✓ apple jelly sign
1462. ✓ asboe-hansen sign
1463. ✓ auspitz sign
1464. ✓ axillary ecchymosis sign
1465. ✓ Ball-SITE sign
1466. ✓ bare underbelly sign
1467. ✓ barnett's sign
1468. ✓ battle's sign (mastoid ecchymosis)
1469. ✓ beauty and the beast sign
1470. ✓ Benediction sign
1471. ✓ Berliner sign
1472. ✓ besnier's sign

1473. ✓Biederman's sign
1474. ✓ biett's sign
1475. ✓ bolognia sign
1476. ✓ breakfast, lunch, and dinner sign
1477. ✓blink sign
1478. ✓Blue dot sign
1479. ✓blue pseudoveil sign
1480. ✓blue underpants' sign
1481. ✓blueberry muffin sign
1482. ✓bonbon toffee sign
1483. ✓Borsieri's sign
1484. ✓bote sign
1485. ✓branham's sign (nicoladoni sign)
1486. ✓Bravermans sign
1487. ✓brenner sign
1488. ✓Brownie nose sign
1489. ✓bull's head sign
1490. ✓burnt matchstick sign
1491. ✓buschke-ollendorff sign
1492. ✓butterfly sign
1493. ✓buttonhole sign
1494. ✓calabar sign
1495. ✓candle wax sign
1496. ✓Caput medusae
1497. ✓carpet tack sign (tin tack sign, cat tongue sign)
1498. ✓casal's necklace sign
1499. ✓cayenne pepper sign
1500. ✓central dell sign
1501. ✓chagas–mazza–romaña's sign
1502. ✓chandelier's sign
1503. ✓chik sign

1504. ✓ **Clown nose sign**
1505. ✓ **cluster of jewels sign (string of pearls, rosette sign**
1506. ✓ **color-transition sign**
1507. ✓ **comby sign**
1508. ✓ **comet sign**
1509. ✓ **coral bead sign**
1510. ✓ **corn flake sign**
1511. ✓ **coudability sign**
1512. ✓ **coup d'ongle sign**
1513. ✓ **crowe's sign**
1514. ✓ **Cuff sign**
1515. ✓ **cullen's sign**
1516. ✓ **cumulus sign**
1517. ✓ **darier's sign**
1518. ✓ **deck-chair sign**
1519. ✓ **delmege sign**
1520. ✓ **delta wing jet with contrail sign**
1521. ✓ **dew drop on rose petal sign**
1522. ✓ **diamond necklace sign**
1523. ✓ **dimple sign (fitzpatrick sign)**
1524. ✓ **dirty neck sign**
1525. ✓ **Dot-in-circle sign**
1526. ✓ **double edge sign**
1527. ✓ **doughnut sign**
1528. ✓ **drip sign**
1529. ✓ **dubois sign**
1530. ✓ **ear lobe sign**
1531. ✓ **ear sign**
1532. ✓ **eastern pancake sign**
1533. ✓ **elbow sign**

1534. ✓ **enamel paint sign (crazy pavement sign= crackled sign= mosaic sign= flaky paint sign)**
1535. ✓ **Eyelid sign**
1536. ✓ **fibula sign**
1537. ✓ **filipovitch's sign**
1538. ✓ **flag sign – clinical**
1539. ✓ **flag sign-histopathological**
1540. ✓ **flambeau sign**
1541. ✓ **forscheimer's sign**
1542. ✓ **Fountain sign**
1543. ✓ **fountain of youth sign**
1544. ✓ **frank's sign**
1545. ✓ **friar tuck sign**
1546. ✓ **fried egg sign**
1547. ✓ **frog spawn appearance**
1548. ✓ **froment sign**
1549. ✓ **Frosted Glass Sign**
1550. ✓ **giovannini sign**
1551. ✓ **goat eye sign**
1552. ✓ **Goldstein's toe sign**
1553. ✓ **golf club set sign**
1554. ✓ **gorlin's sign**
1555. ✓ **gottron's sign**
1556. ✓ **greenhow's sign (vagabond's sign)**
1557. ✓ **grey turner's sign**
1558. ✓ **groove sign of greenblatt**
1559. ✓ **groove sign**
1560. ✓ **Gulliver's sign**
1561. ✓ **hair collar sign**
1562. ✓ **hairy palm sign**
1563. ✓ **halo sign**

1564. ✓ **hamburger sign**
1565. ✓ **handle bar sign**
1566. ✓ **hang‑glider sign**
1567. ✓ **hanging groin sign**
1568. ✓ **hanging curtain sign**
1569. ✓ **hatchcock sign**
1570. ✓ **headlight sign**
1571. ✓ **heliotrope sign**
1572. ✓ **hertoghe's sign (queen anne's sign)**
1573. ✓ **hiker's feet sign**
1574. ✓ **Hildreth's sign**
1575. ✓ **hoagland sign**
1576. ✓ **holster sign of dermatomyositis**
1577. ✓ **hutchinson's sign (melanoma &herpes zoster)**
1578. ✓ **hypopyon sign**
1579. ✓ **iceberg sign**
1580. ✓ **ice‑pack sign**
1581. ✓ **igneous rock sign**
1582. ✓ **ingram's sign**
1583. ✓ **isobar sign**
1584. ✓ **jacquet's sign**
1585. ✓ **jellinek's sign (rasin's sign)**
1586. ✓ **jelly sign**
1587. ✓ **kaposi-stemmer sign**
1588. ✓ **keining sign**
1589. ✓ **Kerr's sign**
1590. ✓ **knife cut sign**
1591. ✓ **Lafora's sign**
1592. ✓ **leopard skin sign**
1593. ✓ **leser–trelat sign**
1594. ✓ **liddle's sign**

1595. ✓ **lightening sign**
1596. ✓ **linear gingival erythema sign**
1597. ✓ **little red riding hood sign**
1598. ✓ **lizard skin sign**
1599. ✓ **love's sign**
1600. ✓ **Lyon's sign**
1601. ✓ **mace sign**
1602. ✓ **maroni's sign**
1603. ✓ **matchbox sign**
1604. ✓ **meffert's sign**
1605. ✓ **micro-hutchinson sign**
1606. ✓ **milian's ear sign**
1607. ✓ **milk sign (scarlet milk sign)**
1608. ✓ **mistletoe sign**
1609. ✓ **mizutani's sign (round finger pad sign)**
1610. ✓ **muehrcke's sign**
1611. ✓ **mushroom cloud sign**
1612. ✓ **myer sign**
1613. ✓ **nagayama sign**
1614. ✓ **nail flag sign**
1615. ✓ **Nasal crease sign**
1616. ✓ **nazzaro's sign**
1617. ✓ **neighborhood sign**
1618. ✓ **nikolskiy's sign**
1619. ✓ **noodle sign**
1620. ✓ **nose sign (pavithran's nose sign)**
1621. ✓ **oil drop sign**
1622. ✓ **oil spot sign**
1623. ✓ **osler's sign**
1624. ✓ **ovoid palatal sign**
1625. ✓ **oyster blister sign**

1626. ✓ **paired ear creases of the helix sign**
1627. ✓ **panda and lambda sign**
1628. ✓ **pastia's sign**
1629. ✓ **pathergy sign**
1630. ✓ **patrick yesudian sign**
1631. ✓ **pearl necklace sign**
1632. ✓ **pemberton's sign**
1633. ✓ **peripilar sign**
1634. ✓ **pink glow sign**
1635. ✓ **pink rim sign**
1636. ✓ **pink sign**
1637. ✓ **pitaluga's sign**
1638. ✓ **pluck out sign**
1639. ✓ **poppyfield bleeding sign**
1640. ✓ **pore sign**
1641. ✓ **prayer sign**
1642. ✓ **premlatha's sign**
1643. ✓ **promontory sign**
1644. ✓ **punshi's sign**
1645. ✓ **pup-tent sign**
1646. ✓ **raccoon sign**
1647. ✓ **radial crown sign**
1648. ✓ **rainbow sign**
1649. ✓ **red planet sign**
1650. ✓ **red, white, and blue sign**
1651. ✓ **regularly bended ribbon sign**
1652. ✓ **reverse namaskar sign**
1653. ✓ **ring scales sign**
1654. ✓ **romana's sign**
1655. ✓ **rope sign**
1656. ✓ **rose spots**

1657. ✓ rosette sign
1658. ✓ rudolph sign
1659. ✓ russell's sign
1660. ✓ sagrada familia sign, digitations and mirror sign
1661. ✓ salute sign
1662. ✓ samitz's sign
1663. ✓ sandwich sign
1664. ✓ school chair sign
1665. ✓ scratch sign (coup d'ongle sign, besnier's sign)
1666. ✓ seat rash sign
1667. ✓ setting sun sign
1668. ✓ Shar-pei sign
1669. ✓ shawl sign
1670. ✓ shelly's sign
1671. ✓ Shoulder pad sign
1672. ✓ shuster's sign
1673. ✓ skin crease sign
1674. ✓ snakeskin sign
1675. ✓ spade sign
1676. ✓ st.tropez sign
1677. ✓ stafne's sign
1678. ✓ starburst sign
1679. ✓ starry night sky sign
1680. ✓ statue of liberty sign
1681. ✓ Sternberg's thumb sign
1682. ✓ stinson sign
1683. ✓ string of pearls sign
1684. ✓ Tap sign
1685. ✓ tasleem's water jet sign
1686. ✓ tent sign
1687. ✓ Thompson's sign

1688. ✓ **thumb sign (steinberg sign)**
1689. ✓ **thumbprint sign**
1690. ✓ **toothbrush sign**
1691. ✓ **toy soldier sign**
1692. ✓ **translucency sign**
1693. ✓ **triangular nasal notch sign**
1694. ✓ **triangular sign**
1695. ✓ **tripe palms sign**
1696. ✓ **ugly duckling sign**
1697. ✓ **umbilical sign**
1698. ✓ **urschel's sign**
1699. ✓ **v- sign**
1700. ✓ **Vieira sign**
1701. ✓ **volcano sign**
1702. ✓ **Wake sign**
1703. ✓ **Walker- Murdoch's/Wrist sign**
1704. ✓ **walzel's sign**
1705. ✓ **wartenberg's sign**
1706. ✓ **white islands in a sea of red sign**
1707. ✓ **wimberger's sign**
1708. ✓ **winterbottom's sign**
1709. ✓ **wipeout sign**
1710. ✓ **wobble sign**
1711. ✓ **wrist sign (walker's sign)**
1712. ✓ **yellow clod sign**
1713. ✓ **yoga sign**

Clothing-related Eponyms (see next)

1714. ✓ **Cradle cap**
1715. ✓ **Turban tumors**
1716. ✓ **Woolly hair**
1717. ✓ **Spun glass hair**

1718. ✓ **Beaded/necklace hair**
1719. ✓ **Hidden hair**
1720. ✓ **Hair collar sign**
1721. ✓ **Hair pin vessels**
1722. ✓ **Crown vessels**
1723. ✓ **Lacy striae**
1724. ✓ **Velvety plaques**
1725. ✓ **Moroccan leather**
1726. ✓ **Silk road disease=behcet disease**
1727. ✓ **Harlequin armor**
1728. ✓ **Bathing suit appearance**
1729. ✓ **Bare underbelly sign**
1730. ✓ **Shoulder pad sign**
1731. ✓ **Shawl sign**
1732. ✓ **Mask of pregnancy**
1733. ✓ **Blue grey veil**
1734. ✓ **Buttonhole sign**
1735. ✓ **Gaiter region**
1736. ✓ **Holster sign**
1737. ✓ **Mitten hands/feet**
1738. ✓ **Casal's necklace**
1739. ✓ **Necklace of venus**
1740. ✓ **Epstein pearls**
1741. ✓ **String of pearls sign**
1742. ✓ **Pearly appearance**
1743. ✓ **Amniotic band syndrome**
1744. ✓ **Keratodermic sandals**
1745. ✓ **Beaded sign**
1746. ✓ **Coral beads sign**
1747. ✓ **Signet ring sign**
1748. ✓ **Brass knuckles sign**

1749. ✓**Safety pin sign**
1750. ✓**Chaining pattern**
1751. ✓**Perivascular cuffing**
1752. ✓**Cuff sign**
1753. ✓**Rosette sign**
1754. ✓**Papular-purpuric gloves and socks syndrome**

Food Eponyms in Dermatology(see next)

1755. ✓**Apple jelly nodules**
1756. ✓**Bean bag cells**
1757. ✓**Bean' syndrome**
1758. ✓**Black berry stomatitis**
1759. ✓**Blueberry muffin baby**
1760. ✓**Blueberry muffin lesions**
1761. ✓**Breakfast, lunch and dinner sign**
1762. ✓**Café-au-lait macules**
1763. ✓**Cayenne pepper spots**
1764. ✓**Champagne bottle leg**
1765. ✓**Cherry angiomas**
1766. ✓**Corn flake sign**
1767. ✓**Curry-Hall syndrome**
1768. ✓**Curry Jones syndrome**
1769. ✓**Doughnut sign**
1770. ✓**Fried egg**
1771. ✓**Garlic clove fibroma**
1772. ✓**GEMSS syndrome**
1773. ✓**Grain itch/Barley itch/straw itch/Mattress itch/Prairie itch/cotton weed dermatitis**
1774. ✓**Honey comb atrophy**
1775. ✓**Mango dermatitis**
1776. ✓**Milian citrine skin**
1777. ✓**Mulberry like erosions**

1778. ✓**Mulberry molars**
1779. ✓**Mushroom deformity**
1780. ✓**Oil acne**
1781. ✓**Oil granuloma**
1782. ✓**Oil spot**
1783. ✓**Onion skin cysts**
1784. ✓**Peau d' orange**
1785. ✓**Port wine stain**
1786. ✓**Red Strawberry tongue**
1787. ✓**Salt and pepper fundus**
1788. ✓**Sandwich sign**
1789. ✓**Sausage finger**
1790. ✓**Spaghetti and meat balls**
1791. ✓**Strawberry gums**
1792. ✓**Strawberry hemangioma/s**
1793. ✓**Sweet syndrome**
1794. ✓**Swiss cheese effect**
1795. ✓**Toasted skin syndrome**
1796. ✓**Tomato catsup fundus**
1797. ✓**Wafer like scales**
1798. ✓**Watermelon stomach**
1799. ✓**White strawberry tongue**

Eponyms of substance abuse (see next)

1800. ✓**cannabis arteritis**
1801. ✓**betel chewer's mucosa**
1802. ✓**chingari sign**
1803. ✓**harlequin nails=quitters' nails**
1804. ✓**smokers' palate=smokers' keratosis**
1805. ✓ **smoker's tongue**
1806. ✓**smokers' melanosis**
1807. ✓**smoker's face**

1808. ✓ **smokers' moustache**
1809. ✓ **smokers' comedones**
1810. ✓ **smokers callosity**
1811. ✓ **snuff dippers lesions**
1812. ✓ **cocaine bugs**
1813. ✓ **cocaine-induced midline destructive lesions (cimdl)**
1814. ✓ **cocaine keratosis**
1815. ✓ **parrot beak nails**
1816. ✓ **formication**
1817. ✓ **gummies**
1818. ✓ **pseudovasculitis**
1819. ✓ **levamisole purpura**
1820. ✓ **matchbox sign**
1821. ✓ **snorters' warts**
1822. ✓ **ecstasy pimples**
1823. ✓ **meth mouth**
1824. ✓ **pentazocine ulcers**
1825. ✓ **pentazocine ulcers**
1826. ✓ **high pruritus**
1827. ✓ **pseudoacanthosis nigricans**
1828. ✓ **puffy hands syndrome**
1829. ✓ **railroad tracks**
1830. ✓ **skin popping**
1831. ✓ **shooter's patch**
1832. ✓ **shooting tattoo**
1833. ✓ **track mark**
1834. ✓ **torniquet hyperpigmentation**
1835. ✓ **coma blisters**
1836. ✓ **Glue sniffers rah**

Syphilis signs(see next)

1837. ✓ **buschke-ollendorff sign**

1838. ✓ barber-pole sign
1839. ✓ biederman's sign
1840. ✓ Bucket handle sign
1841. ✓ bulldog jaw sign
1842. ✓ café-au-lait tint sign
1843. ✓ crown of venus sign
1844. ✓ Dermarquay sign
1845. ✓ dory flop sign
1846. ✓ du bois sign
1847. ✓ elliot sign
1848. ✓ higoumenaki's sign
1849. ✓ hutchinson teeth sign
1850. ✓ krisowski's sign
1851. ✓ mulberry molars
1852. ✓ natiform skull sign
1853. ✓ olympian brow sign
1854. ✓ omnibus sign
1855. ✓ opera-glass nose sign
1856. ✓ parrot's nodes
1857. ✓ sabre shins (fournier's sign)
1858. ✓ Sarcophagus sign
1859. ✓ seeping sign
1860. ✓ silex's sign
1861. ✓ split papules
1862. ✓ virchow's sign
1863. Epstein pearl
1864. Epstein barr virus - infectious mononucleosis =Glandular Fever= Pfeiffer Glandular Fever= Filatov's Disease
1865. Epstein-Barr Virus-Associated Smooth Muscle Tumors
1866. Epulis fissuratum
1867. Epulis granulomatosa

1868. **Ethylmalonic aciduria**
1869. **Erosive adenomatosis of the nipple**
1870. **Erosive papulonodular dermatosis**
1871. **Erosive pustular dermatosis of the scalp**
1872. **Erosive pustular dermatosis of the leg**
1873. **Eruptive hypomelanosis (idiopathic)**
1874. **Eruptive keratoderma of the hands and feet of rahim**
1875. **Eruptive pseudoangioma**
1876. **Eruptive recurrent pigmented telangiectasia**
1877. **Erysipelas**
1878. **Erysipeloid=Diamond skin disease**
1879. **Erythema**
1880. **Erythema ab igne = Toasted skin syndrome = fire stains**
1881. **Erythema annulare centrifugum (EAC):superficial &deep**
1882. **Erythema arthriticum epidemicum**
1883. **Erythema chronicum migrans of lyme disease**
1884. **Erythema contusiforme**
1885. **Erythema dyschromicum perstans =ashy dermatosis**
1886. **Erythema elevatum diutinum EED**
1887. **Erythema gyratum atrophican of neonate**
1888. **Erythema gyratum repen**
1889. **Erythema gyratum repen like urticarial vasculitis**
1890. **Erythema gyratum repen like bullous lupus**
1891. **Erythema gyratum repen like Erythema annulare centrifugum**
1892. **Erythema gyratum repen like psoriasis**
1893. **Erythema induratum (nodular vasculitis =erythema induratum of bazin or bazin disease (tuberculous etiology) & erythema induratum of whitfield (non-tuberculous etiology)**
1894. **Erythema infectiosum: fifth disease:slapped cheek syndrome**
1895. **Erythema marginatum**
1896. **Erythema marginatum-like lesions of hereditary angioedema**
1897. **Erythema multiforme (minor & major)**

1898. **EMPACT syndrome (Erythema multiforme associated with Phenytoin And Cranial radiation Therapy)**
1899. **Erythema nodosum EN**
1900. **Erythema nodosum Like lesion in behcet disease**
1901. **Erythema nodosum leprosum (necrotican&bullous)**
1902. **Erythema nodosum migrans**
1903. **Erythema nuchae (salmon patch)**
1904. **Erythema palmare hereditarium**
1905. **Erythema papulosa semicircularis recidivans = erythema papulatum centrifugum**
1906. **Erythema punctatum higuchi (EPH)**
1907. **Erythema rhematicum migrans**
1908. **Concentric centrifugal figurate erythema**
1909. **Palpable migratory arciform erythema**
1910. **Erythema scarlatiniforme desquamativum recidivans**
1911. **Erythema toxicum neonatorum =toxic erythema of the newborn**
1912. **Erythrasma**
1913. **Disciform erythrasma**
1914. **Erythrocyanosis**
1915. **Erythroderma**
1916. **Idiopathic erythroderma**
1917. **Erythrodermic trichophyton**
1918. **Erythrokeratolysis hiemalis (keratolytic winter erythema, oudtshoorn disease**
1919. **Erythroleukoplakia**
1920. **Erythroplakia**
1921. **Erythromelalgia= erythralgia= erythermalgia**
1922. **Erythromelanosis follicularis faciei et colli**
1923. **Erythroplasia of queyrat**
1924. **Erythrose péribuccale of brocq**
1925. **Erythrosis pigmentosa mediofacialis**
1926. **Erasmus syndrome**
1927. **Essential fatty acid deficiency**

1928. **Estrogen dermatitis**
1929. **Ewing's sarcoma= peripheral primitive neuroectodermal tumor/PNET**
1930. **Evans syndrome**
1931. **Exserohilum infection**
1932. **Excited skin syndrome**
1933. **Exercise-induced vasculitis =Golfer vasculitis**
1934. **Exfoliative dermatitis**
1935. **Extramedullary hematopoiesis**
1936. **Extravasation injuries**
1937. **Fabricated/induced illness/Munchhausen syndrome by proxy**
1938. **Fabry disease**
1939. **FACE : facial afro caribbean childhood eruption**
1940. **Facial dermal dysplasia**
1941. **Facial discoid dermatosis FDD**
1942. **Facial idiopathic granulomas with regressive evolution FIGURE**
1943. **Facio-auriculovertebral syndrome**
1944. **Facio-cutaneous-skeletal syndrome**
1945. **Facio-digito-genital syndrome**
1946. **Facio-genital popliteal syndrome**

Facies in dermatology (see next)

1947. ✓ **acrogeric facies**
1948. ✓ **acromegaloid facies**
1949. ✓ **adenoid facies**
1950. ✓ **amiodarone facies**
1951. ✓ **angelic facies**
1952. ✓ **antonine facies**
1953. ✓ **asiatic porcelain doll facies**
1954. ✓ **atopic facies**
1955. ✓ **bird-like facies**
1956. ✓ **bloodhound facies**
1957. ✓ **bull dog face**
1958. ✓ **cadaveric facies**

1959. ✓ **cigarette facies**
1960. ✓ **coarse facies**
1961. ✓ **dengue facies**
1962. ✓ **dog=simian facies**
1963. ✓ **drawn facies**
1964. ✓ **dysmorphic facies**
1965. ✓ **elfin facies**
1966. ✓ **gargoyles facies**
1967. ✓ **gaunt facies**
1968. ✓ **greek helmet facies**
1969. ✓ **grimace-like facies**
1970. ✓ **hippocratic facies**
1971. ✓ **latrodectus facies**
1972. ✓ **leonine facies**
1973. ✓ **mask like face**
1974. ✓ **mickey mouse facies**
1975. ✓ **mitral face**
1976. ✓ **mongoloid face=flat facies**
1977. ✓ **monkey facies**
1978. ✓ **moon facies**
1979. ✓ **old man facies**
1980. ✓ **sad man facies**
1981. ✓ **slapped cheek facies**
1982. ✓ **tabetic facies**
1983. ✓ **triangular face**
1984. ✓ **whistling facies**
1985. **Familial annular erythema**
1986. **Familial atypical mole syndrome**
1987. **Familial cerebral cavernous malformation**
1988. **Familial cold auto-inflammatory syndrome**
1989. **Familial cutaneous and mucosal venous malformation**

1990. **Familial dysautonomia**
1991. **Familial dyskeratotic comedon**
1992. **Familial disseminated comedones without dyskeratosis (FDCWD)**
1993. **Familial flame nevi**
1994. **Familial gigantic melanocytosis**
1995. **Familial haemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis**
1996. **Familial histiocytic dermatoarthritis**
1997. **Familial mediterranean fever (FMF)**
1998. **Familial multiple acral mucinous fibrokeratomas**
1999. **Familial multiple café-au-lait spots**
2000. **Familial multiple discoid fibromas (FMDF)**
2001. **Familial multiple lipomatosis**
2002. **Familial primary cutaneous amyloidosis**
2003. **Familial progressive hyperpigmentation =congenital diffuse melanosis**
2004. **Familial progressive hypo-and hyperpigmentation**
2005. **Familial speckled acral hypopigmentation**
2006. **Factor v leiden mutation**
2007. **Fanconi anemia**
2008. **Far Eastern spotted fever**
2009. **Farber disease= ceramidase deficiency**
2010. **Fascioliasis**
2011. **Fat-storing hamartoma of dermal dendrocytes**
2012. **Faun tail= Lumbosacral Hypertrichosis**
2013. **Fegeler syndrome(acquired capillary malformation)**
2014. **Felty's syndrome**
2015. **Fetal alcohol syndrome**
2016. **Fetal hydantoin syndrome**
2017. **Ferguson–smith syndrome**
2018. **Foreign body granuloma**
2019. **Female genital mutilation**
2020. **Fiberglass dermatitis**
2021. **Fibroadenoma**
2022. **Fibro adipose vascular anomaly FAVA**

2023. **Fibroblastic connective tissue nevus**
2024. **fibroblastic rheumatism**
2025. **Fibroelastolytic papulosis of neck**
2026. **Fibroblastoma**
2027. **Desmoplastic Fibroblastoma =Collagenous Fibroma**
2028. **Dermal desmoplastic fibroblastoma**
2029. **Fibroepithelial polyp**
2030. **Fibroepithelioma of pinkus**
2031. **Fibrolipoma**
2032. **Liposurfomas(Acquired fibrolipomas)**
2033. **Fibrolipomatous hamartoma**
2034. **Hemosiderotic fibrolipomatous tumor**
2035. **Fibrofolliculoma**
2036. **Fibrokeratoma**
2037. **Fibroma**
2038. **Fibroma of oral mucous membrane =bite fibroma**
2039. **Fibroma fissuratum**
2040. **Fibromatosis colli**
2041. **Fibromatoses (see next)**
2042. ✓ **Desmoid tumor**
2043. ✓ **knuckle pads (holoderma)**
2044. ✓ **pachydermodactyly**
2045. ✓ **palmar fibromatosis (dupuytren disease)**
2046. ✓ **penile fibromatosis (peyronie disease)**
2047. ✓ **plantar fibromatosis (ledderhose disease)**
2048. ✓ **superficial fascial fibromatosis**
2049. **Fibrodysplasia ossificans progressive**
2050. **Fibroelastolytic papulosis**
2051. **Fibroma of tendon sheath**
2052. **Fibro-osseous pseudotumor of the digits**
2053. **Fibrosarcoma (see next)**
2054. ✓ **Classic fibrosarcoma**

2055. ✓ **Fibromyxoid fibrosarcoma**
2056. ✓ **Myxofibrosarcoma&malignant fibrous histiocytoma**
2057. ✓ **Sclerosing epithelioid fibrosarcoma**
2058. ✓ **Congenital=Infantile Fibrosarcoma**
2059. ✓ **Adult-type fibrosarcoma**
2060. **Fibrous hamartoma of infancy**
2061. **Fibrous papule of nose**
2062. **Fiddler's neck**
2063. **Finlay–Marks syndrome, scalp–ear–nipple syndrome**
2064. **Finger pebbles**
2065. **Fish odour syndrome**
2066. **Fisher-volavsek syndrome**
2067. **Fisch syndrome**
2068. **Fixed drug eruption FDE**
2069. **FDE variants (Nonpigmenting&Inverse &Linear& Wandering&Chronic& Cellulitis like& Psoriasiform& Neutrophilic&Erythema dyschromicum perstans like&FDE with pigmentary loss&generalized bullous &linear&Paronychia)**
2070. **FG syndrome**
2071. **Fixed eczematous eruption**
2072. **Fixed food eruption**
2073. **Fixed sunlight eruption**

Flagellate dermatoses (see next)

2074. ✓ **adult-onset still's disease**
2075. ✓ **bendamustine**
2076. ✓ **bleomycin**
2077. ✓ **chikungunya fever induced flagellate pigmentation**
2078. ✓ **child & partner &elder abuse**
2079. ✓ **cnidarian (portuguese man-of-war and jellyfish) stings**
2080. ✓ **dermatitis artefacta**
2081. ✓ **dermatographism**
2082. ✓ **dermatomyositis**

2083. ✓ docetaxel
2084. ✓ excoriations by pruritic conditions
2085. ✓ hypereosinophilic syndrome
2086. ✓ idiopathic flagellate pigmentation
2087. ✓ paederus and other insects
2088. ✓ peplomycin
2089. ✓ phytophotodermatitis
2090. ✓ poison ivy dermatitis
2091. ✓ religious punishment
2092. ✓ sexual pleasure (sadomasochism)
2093. ✓ shiitake mushroom ingestion (raw or undercooked)
2094. ✓ torture
2095. Flagellate hyperpigmentation
2096. Flagellate hypopigmentation
2097. Flag-like hypomelanosis
2098. Flag-like hypermelanosis
2099. Flag-like lentiginosis (including partial unilateral lentiginosis)
2100. Flegel diseases= hyperkeratosis lenticularis perstans
2101. Flinders Island spotted fever
2102. Floppy eyelid syndrome
2103. Flotch suyndrome
2104. Florid papillomatosis
2105. Florid reactive periostitis
2106. Flushing
2107. Flynn-aird syndrome
2108. Focal facial dermal dysplasia (FFDD)
2109. ✓ ffdd1 – brauer
2110. ✓ ffdd2 – brauer–setleis
2111. ✓ ffdd3 – setleis
2112. ✓ ffdd4 – preauricular
2113. Focal epithelial hyperplasia
2114. Focal Fibrous Hyperplasia

2115. **Folliculosebaceous cystic hamartoma (FSCH)= sebofolliculoma**
2116. **Follicular occlusion triad**
2117. **Follicular occlusion tetrade**
2118. **Actinic folliculitis**
2119. **Candida folliculitis**
2120. **Demodex folliculitis**
2121. **Dissecting terminal hair folliculitis**
2122. **Disseminate and recurrent infundibulofolliculitis (DRIF)= hitch and lund disease**
2123. **Eosinophilic pustular folliculitis infancy**
2124. **Eosonophilic folliculitis of ofuji**
2125. **Eosinophilic folliculitis associated with HIV infection**
2126. **Immunosuppression-associated eosinophilic pustular folliculitis**
2127. **Eosinophilic pustular folliculitis**
2128. **Folliculitis decalvan= Quinquaud's Disease= Acne Decalvans**
2129. **Folliculitis nares perforans**
2130. **Friction folliculitis**
2131. **Gram negative folliculitis**
2132. **Herpes simplex folliculitis**
2133. **Hot tub folliculitis**
2134. **Irritation folliculitis**
2135. **Trunk folliculitis**
2136. **Perforating folliculitis**
2137. **Pityrosporum folliculitis= malassezia folliculitis**
2138. **Pseudolymphoma folliculitis**
2139. **Folliculitis spinulosa**
2140. **Sterile neutrophilic folliculitis with perifollicular vasculopathy**
2141. **Superficial pustular folliculitis=Impetigo of bochart**
2142. **Traumatic anserine folliculosis**
2143. **Folliculocystic and collagenous hamartoma**
2144. **Forchheimer spots**
2145. **Fordyce spots =Ectopic sebaceous glands**
2146. **Formication**

2147. **Fox-fordyce disease =apocrine miliaria**
2148. **Fournier gangrene**
2149. **François syndrome**
2150. **Frank sign (diagonal earlobe crease)**
2151. **Frank ter haar syndrome**
2152. **Franceschetti-klein syndrome= mandibulofacial dysostosis**
2153. **Freckles = ephelis**
2154. **Frey syndrome**
2155. **Fryns syndrome**
2156. **Friction amyloidosis**
2157. **Frictional asymptomatic darkening of the extensor surfaces (FADES)**
2158. **Frictional Keratosis**
2159. **Frictional lichenoid dermatitis**
2160. **Frictional dermal melanosis=lifa disease**
2161. **Frictional sweat dermatitis**
2162. **Fried tooth and nail syndrome**
2163. **Frontometaphyseal dysplasia**
2164. **Frost bite**
2165. **Fryns syndrome**
2166. **Fucosidosis**
2167. **Fuhrmann syndrome**
2168. **Furuncle**
2169. **Fusariosis=hyalohyphomycosis**
2170. **Futcher's lines**
2171. **Galli-galli diseas**
2172. **Gamasoidosis**
2173. **Galactosialidosis**
2174. **Ganastomiasis**
2175. **Ganglion cyst**
2176. **Gangliosidosis**
2177. **Ganglioneuroma**
2178. **Gangrene**

2179. **Gapo syndrome (growth retardation, alopecia, pseudoanodontia and optic atrophy)**
2180. **Gardner syndrome= familial polyposis of the colon**
2181. **Gardner-associated fibroma**
2182. **Gardner-diamond syndrome=autoerythrocyte sensitization**
2183. **Gas gangrene**
2184. **Gastrocutaneous syndrome**
2185. **Gata2 deficiency**
2186. **Geotrichosis**
2187. **Goeminne syndrome**
2188. **Gaucher disease**
2189. **Gazali-temple syndrome**
2190. **Gemcitabine-induced pseudocellulitis**
2191. **GEMSS Syndrome(glaucoma, lens ectopia, microspherophakia, joint stiffness and stocky short "pseudoathletic" build)**
2192. **Genralized essential telangectasia**
2193. **Generalized inflammatory peeling skin syndrome**
2194. **Genodermatoses**
2195. **Geographical flushing of the children's face**
2196. **Geotrichosis**
2197. **Geroderma osteodysplastica**
2198. **Gianotti-crosti syndrome =papular acrodermatitis of childhood= infantile papular acrodermatitis=papulovesicular acrolocated syndrome**
2199. **Giant axonal neuropathy with curly hair**
2200. **Giant cell arteritis =temporal arteritis**
2201. **Giant cell angioblastoma**
2202. **Giant cell fibroma**
2203. **Giant cell granuloma**
2204. **Giant cell lichenoid dermatitis**
2205. **Giant cell tumor tendon sheath= Tenosynovial Giant Cell Tumor**
2206. **Giant Cell Tumor of Soft Tissue**
2207. **Gingival cyst of the adult**
2208. **Gingival cyst of the newborn**

2209. **Gingival fibromatosis**
2210. **Gigantic melanocytosis**
2211. **Gigantomastia**
2212. **Gingival fibromatosis and hypertrichosis**
2213. **Gingival fibromatosis –sparse hair –malposition of teeth**
2214. **Gingival hyperplasia**
2215. **Drug-induced gingival overgrowth**
2216. **Desquamative Gingivitis**
2217. **Necrotizing ulcerative gingivitis**
2218. **Glanders**
2219. **Glandular cheilitis**
2220. **Glanzmann–riniker syndrome**
2221. **Gleich syndrome**
2222. **Nasal Glioma=Nasal cerebral heterotopia**
2223. **Glomeruloid hemangioma**
2224. **Glomangiopericytoma**
2225. **Glomus tumour**
2226. **Glomangioma**
2227. **Glomangiomyoma**
2228. **Glomangiomatosis**
2229. **Glomangiosarcoma**
2230. **Glomuvenous malformation**
2231. **Glossitis**
2232. **Atrophic glossitis**
2233. **Hunter glossitis**
2234. **Median rhomboid glossitis=central papillary atrophy**
2235. **Glossodynia**
2236. **Glucagonoma syndrome**
2237. **Glutaric aciduria**
2238. **Glycogen storage disease**
2239. **Gnas mutation disorders**
2240. **Gnathostomiasis=nodular migratory eosinophilic panniculitis**
2241. **Gnathophyma**

2242. **Goitre**
2243. **Goldenhar syndrome=Oculo-auriculo-Vertebral Dysplasia**
2244. **Goltz -Gorlin syndrome=focal dermal hypoplasia= Goltz syndrome**
2245. **Gomez-lopez-hernandez syndrome= cerebello-trigemino-dermal**
2246. **Gonorrhoea**
2247. **Gonococcemia**
2248. **Gordonia bronchialis**
2249. **Gorlin-goltz syndrome**
2250. **Gorlin–chaudry–moss syndrome**
2251. **Good syndrome**
2252. **Gorham-stout syndrome**
2253. **Goodpasture syndrome**
2254. ✓ **Gottron papule**
2255. ✓ **Inverse gottron papule**
2256. ✓ **Sclerodermoid amyloidosum gottron**
2257. ✓ **Gottron sign**
2258. ✓ **Gottron-like papule**
2259. ✓ **Gottron acrogeria (gottron syndrome)**
2260. ✓ **Papillomatosis cutis carcinoides of gottron**
2261. ✓ **Darrier-gottron erythrokeratoderma=progressive symmetric erythrokeratoderma**
2262. **Gout = Arthritis urica &tophi**
2263. **Gouty panniculitis**
2264. **Pseudo gout**
2265. **Granddad syndrome**
2266. **Graft versus host disease GVHD (acute&chronic)**
2267. **Graham-little-piccardi-lasseur syndrome**
2268. **Grönblad-strandberg syndrome**
2269. **Granular cell tumour**
2270. **Granular parakeratosis GP** **(see next)**
2271. ✓ **Follicular granular parakeratosis**
2272. ✓ **Granular parakeratosis of eccrine ostia**

2273. ✓ Granular parakeratotic acanthoma
2274. ✓Incidental gp
2275. ✓ Intertriginous gp
2276. Granular parakeratotic acanthoma
2277. Granulosis rubra nasi
2278. Granulocytic spongiotic papulovesiculosis
2279. Annular elastolytic giant cell granuloma
2280. Actinic granuloma
2281. Granuloma annulare (see next)
2282. ✓Localized
2283. ✓Generalized
2284. ✓Perforating
2285. ✓Subcutaneous=deep
2286. ✓Disseminated
2287. ✓Patch
2288. ✓ Photodistribute
2289. ✓Follicular pustular variant
2290. ✓Targetoid
2291. ✓Giant
2292. ✓Arcuate dermal erythema
2293. ✓Anetodermic
2294. ✓Acute-onset painful acral
2295. ✓Interstitial
2296. ✓papular
2297. ✓linear
2298. Granuloma faciale- facial
2299. Granuloma fissuratum
2300. Granuloma gluteal infantum
2301. Granuloma inguinale
2302. Granuloma multiform
2303. Granuloma pyogenicum

2304. **Granulomatous cheilitis**
2305. **Granulomatous slack skin**
2306. **Granulomatous vasculitis**
2307. **Gregg syndrome**
2308. **Greither's syndrome**
2309. **Grey baby syndrome**
2310. **Griscelli –prunieras syndrome**
2311. **Grover disease= transient acantholytic dermatosis**
2312. **Grybowski type generalized eruptive keratoacanthoma**
2313. **Guinea worm**
2314. **Gynecomastia**
2315. **H syndrome**
2316. **Haber's syndrome**
2317. **Haberland syndrome**
2318. **Hajdu-cheney syndrome**
2319. **Haim-munk syndrome**
2320. **Hair-thread tourniquet syndrome (HTTS)**
2321. **Halo nevus**
2322. **Hair-an syndrome hyperandrogenemia, insulin resistance acanthosis nigricans**
2323. **Haemangioma = Naevus Vasculosus=angiomatous Nevi**
2324. **Diffuse Neonatal Hemangiomatosis =miliary Hemangiomatosis =Disseminated Hemangiomatosis**

2325. **PHACES syndrome (p = posterior fossa (this refers to possible abnormal structures in the brain, particularly the cerebellum.)&h = hemangioma&a = arterial (this refers to possible abnormal arteries in the brain, neck or chest.)&c = cardiac (this refers to possible heart defects or abnormalities of the large blood vessels connected to the heart.)&e = eyes (this refers to possible eye or vision issues&s = sternal cleft)**

2326. **LUMBAR syndrome (lower-body hemangioma& urogenital abnormalities=ulceration&myelopathy (severe compression) of the spinal cord&bony deformities&anorectal malformations and arterial anomalies& renal anomalies)**
2327. **PELVIS syndrome (perineal haemangioma&external genitalia malformations & lipomyelomeningocele&vesicorenal abnormalities&imperforate anus& skin tag)**

2328. **Noninvoluting congenital haemangioma NICH**
2329. **Rapidly involuting congenital haemangioma RICH**
2330. **Partially involuting congenital haemangioma PICH**
2331. **Multifocal infantile haemangiomas**
2332. **Haemangiopericytoma**
2333. **Haemochromatosis**
2334. **Hemophagocytic syndrome**
2335. **Haemophilus influenzae infection**
2336. **Hailey - hailey disease= familial benign chronic pemphigus**
2337. **Hair cast**
2338. **Hair-follicle nevus**
2339. **Hair heterochromia**
2340. **Hair matrix cyst**
2341. **Red hair=rutilism**
2342. **Hair transplant related diseases**
2343. **Hair Weathering**
2344. **Hair Photoaging**
2345. **Halo dermatitis**
2346. **Halo scalp ring**
2347. **Halogenoderma**
2348. **Hallermann–streiff syndrome=françois dyscephalic syndrome=Oculomandibulodyscephaly with Hypotrichosis**
2349. **Hand-foot-and-mouth disease**
2350. **Hand–foot–genital syndrome**
2351. **Haploinsufficiency of A20**

2352. **Happle–tinschert syndrome**
2353. **Harlequin colour change of newborn**
2354. **Hartnup disease**
2355. **Hay-wells syndrome**
2356. **Hayden syndrome**
2357. **Heamatohidrosis**
2358. **Heamngiopericytoma**
2359. **Hemolytic uremic syndrome**
2360. **Heart hand syndrome**
2361. **Heat cramps**
2362. **Heat edema**
2363. **Heat stroke**
2364. **Heat syncope**
2365. **Heat-related illnesses**
2366. **Heberden nodule**
2367. **Heck disease=focal epithelial hyperplasia**
2368. **Black heel =talon noir-=calcaneal petechiae**
2369. **Heel-line hyperpigmentation**
2370. **Heel fissures**
2371. **Heel stick injury**
2372. **Hematoma**
2373. **Hemifacial atrophy**
2374. **Hemifacial mixed appendageal tumor**
2375. **Hemihyperplasia lipomatosis**
2376. **Hemochromatosis**
2377. **Hemorrhagic insect bites**
2378. **Hemosiderotic fibrolipomatous tumor (HFLT)**
2379. **Hemophagocytic syndrome**
2380. **Henna related diseases**
2381. **Hennekam lymphangiectasia–lymphedema syndrome**
2382. **Henoch schonlein purpura= anaphylactoid purpura**
2383. **Heparin-induced thrombocytopenia syndrome (HITS)=Heparin-associated thrombocytopenia with thrombosis (HATT) syndrome**

2384. **He remained (hematologic related malignancy induced eosinophilic dermatoses)**
2385. **Hereditary acrokeratotic poikiloderma**
2386. **Hereditary alpha tryptasemia**
2387. **Hereditary angioedema**
2388. **Hereditary benign intraepithelial dyskeratosis**
2389. **Hereditary benign telangiectasia**
2390. **Hereditary congenital hypopigmented and hyperpigmented macules (westerhof syndrome)**
2391. **Hereditary fibrosing poikiloderma**
2392. **Hereditary generalized punctate leukoderma**
2393. **Hereditary gingival fibromatosis**
2394. **Hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia =osler-weber-rendu syndrome**
2395. **Hereditary leiomyomatosis and renal cell cancer (HLRCC)**
2396. **Hereditary mucoepithelial dysplasia**
2397. **Hereditary multiple exostosis (diaphyseal aclasis)**
2398. **Hereditary multiple lipomas**
2399. **Hereditary neurocutaneous angiomatosis**
2400. **Hereditary nonsyndromic multiple basal cell carcinoma**
2401. **Hereditary onycho-osteodysplasia (HOOD)**
2402. **Hereditary osteo-onychodysplasia**
2403. **Hereditary papulotranslucent acrokeratoderma**
2404. **Hereditary premature canities**
2405. **Hereditary sclerosing poikiloderma=poikiloderma of weary**
2406. **Hereditary acrokeratotic poikiloderma of Weary=Weary–Kindler syndrome=kindler syndrome**
2407. **Heerfordt-Waldenström syndrome**
2408. **Hermansky pudlak syndrome**
2409. **Herpangina**
2410. **Herpes simplex (orolabial& gingivostomatitis & genital & gladiatorum & folliculitis & encephalitis & proctitis & whitlow)**
2411. **Herpes simplex (neonatal& intrauterine)**
2412. **Herpetic geometric glossitis**

2413. **Herpes zoster=shingles (SEE next)**
2414. **✓ classic**
2415. **✓ Abortive**
2416. **✓ Hemorrhagic**
2417. **✓ Bullous**
2418. **✓ Gangrenous**
2419. **✓ Disseminated**
2420. **✓ Zoster sine herpes**
2421. **✓ Duplex symmetricus**
2422. **✓ Duplex bilateralis**
2423. **✓ Duplex unilateralis**
2424. **✓ Herpetic zoster folliculitis**
2425. **✓ Herpes zoster phenomenon & scar**
2426. **Heterochromia**
2427. **Heterotopic neural tissue of the skin**
2428. **Heterotopic salivary gland tissue**
2429. **Hibernoma**
2430. **Hidroacanthoma simplex=Intraepidermal Poroma**
2431. **Malignant hidroacanthoma simplex**
2432. **Neutrophilic eccrine hidradenitis NEH**
2433. **Idiopathic/recurrent palmoplantar hidradenitis**
2434. **Hidradenitis suppurativa HS=acne inversa= verneuil's disease**
2435. **Hidradenoma**
2436. **Apocrine hidradenoma**
2437. **Hidradenoma papilliferum**
2438. **Hidradnocarcinoma**
2439. **Hidradenocarcinoma papilliferum**
2440. **Hidrocystoma (apocrine& eccrine)**
2441. **Solitary (smith) hidrocystoma**
2442. **Hirsutism**

Histiocytosis

2443. **LCH langerhan cell histiocytosis(see next)**

2444. ✓ **letterer-siwe disease**

2445. ✓ **Hand-schüller-christian disease**

2446. ✓ **Congenital self-healing reticulohistiocytosis (CSHR) =hashimoto-pritzker disease**

2447. ✓ **Eosinophilic granuloma**

2448. **Non LCH langerhan cell histiocytosis =Non-X histiocytosis=Class II histiocytosis (see next)**

2449. ✓ **Progressive nodular histiocytosis PNH= Spindle Cell Xanthogranuloma**

2450. ✓ **Hereditary Progresive mucinosis histiocytosis**

2451. ✓ **Papular xanthoma**

2452. ✓ **Generalized eruptive histiocytosis / histiocytoma GEH**

2453. ✓ **Benign cephalic histiocytosis= Papular Histiocytoses of The Head**

2454. ✓ **Indeterminate histiocytosis**

2455. ✓ **Giant cell reticulohistiocytoma**

2456. ✓ **Solitary reticulohistiocytoma= Solitary Epithelioid Histiocytoma**

2457. ✓ **Adult xanthogranuloma**

2458. ✓ **juvenile xanthogranuloma**

2459. ✓ **Necrobiotic xanthogranuloma**

2460. ✓ **Xanthoma disseminatum=Montgomery syndrome=Disseminated xanthosiderohistiocytosis**

2461. ✓ **multicentric reticulohistiocytosis**

2462. ✓ **Erdheim-chester disease= Uber Lipoid Granulomatosis)**

2463. ✓ **Kikuchi-Fujimoto Disease= histiocytic necrotizing lymphadenitis**

2464. ✓ **Familial sea blue histiocytosis**

2465. ✓ **Hemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis**

2466. ✓ **Rosai–dorfman disease (sinus histiocytosis)**

2467. **Malignant Histiocytosis=Class III histiocytosis (see next)**
2468. ✓ **Histiocytic sarcoma**
2469. ✓ **Langerhans cell sarcoma**
2470. ✓ **Follicular dendritic cell sarcoma**
2471. ✓ **Interdigitating dendritic cell sarcoma**
2472. ✓ **True histiocytic lymphoma= reticulum cell sarcoma=histiosarcoma**
2473. **crystal-storing histiocytosis**
2474. **Histoplasmosis= Darling's Disease= Ohio Valley Disease**
2475. **Hitch syndrome (hearing impairment, undescended testis, circumferential skin creases, and mental handicap)**
2476. **Hobnail hemangioma=targetoid hemosiderotic lymphatic malformation=Targetoid Hemosiderotic Hemangioma= Hobnail Lymphatic Malformation**
2477. **Hobnail hemangioendothelioma family (retiform hemangioendothelioma and papillary intralymphatic angioendothelioma)**
2478. **Holocarboxylase synthetase deficiency**
2479. **Holt-oram syndrome**
2480. **Homocystinuria**
2481. **Hooft disease**
2482. **Hookworm disease**
2483. **Hope disease**
2484. **Hopp (hypotrichosis, acro-osteolysis=onychogryphosis, palmoplantar keratoderma, and periodontitis) syndrome**
2485. **Horizontal forehead lines**
2486. **Hornstein-knickenberg syndrome**
2487. **Hoyeraal–hreidarrson syndrome**
2488. **Human monocytotropic ehrlichioses**
2489. **Human granulocytic anaplasmosis**
2490. **Huntley's papule**
2491. ✓**Hutchinson's sign**
2492. ✓**Hutchinson's triad**

2493. ✓ **Hutchinson's teeth**
2494. ✓ **Hutchinson melanotic freckle**
2495. ✓ **Hutchinson's melanotic disease**
2496. ✓ **Hutchinson–gilford progeria syndrome**
2497. ✓ **Hutchinson's facies**
2498. ✓ **Hutchinson's angina**
2499. ✓ **Hutchinson–horton syndrome**
2500. ✓ **Hutchinson's prurigo**
2501. ✓ **Hutchinson's patch**
2502. ✓ **Hutchinson's dyshidrosis**
2503. **Hyalohyphomycosis**
2504. **Hybrid cysts**
2505. **Hydatid cyst**
2506. **Hydroa vacciniforme lymphoproliferative disorder**
2507. **Hydroa vacciniforme=Bazin's hydroa vacciniforme**
2508. **Hydroa vacciniforme-like cutaneous t-cell lymphoma**
2509. **Hydroxyurea-induced ulcers**
2510. **4-hydroxybutyric aciduria**
2511. **Hyper eosinophilic syndrome HES**
2512. **Hypereosinophilic dermatitis of nir-westfried**
2513. **Hyperirritable skin**
2514. **Hyper Ig D syndrome**
2515. **Hyper Ig E syndrome=job syndrome**
2516. **Hyper linearity palm -sole**
2517. **Hyperkeratotic spicules**
2518. **Hyperkeratotic flexural erythema**
2519. **Hyperkeratotic cutaneous capillary–venous malformation**
2520. **Hypertrophic scar**
2521. **Hyperhidrosis**
2522. **Hyperpigmented macules on the face of young children (HMFYC)**
2523. **Hypertrichosis** **(see next)**
2524. ✓ **congenital hypertrichosis lanuginose**

2525. ✓X-linked hypertrichosis (congenital generalized hypertrichosis)
2526. ✓Acquired generalized hypertrichosis
2527. ✓Acquired hypertrichosis lanuginosa
2528. ✓universal hypertrichosis
2529. ✓Ambras syndrome
2530. ✓x-linked hypertrichosis
2531. ✓Hypertrichosis of the auricle
2532. ✓Hypertrichosis of the nasal tip
2533. ✓Trichomegaly of the eyelashes
2534. ✓Hypertrichosis of the eyebrows
2535. ✓prepubertal hypertrichosis
2536. ✓Hypertrichosis cubiti
2537. ✓Anterior cervical hypertrichosis
2538. ✓Posterior cervical hypertrichosis
2539. ✓Hairy palms and soles
2540. ✓Hairy ear pinna
2541. ✓Hairy elbows syndrome
2542. Hypertrophy of circumvallate papillae
2543. Hypertrophy of foliate papillae
2544. Hypertrophy of the fungiform papillae
2545. Hypervitaminosis A
2546. Hypervitaminosis B (3,6)
2547. Hypervitaminosis D
2548. Hypervitaminosis E
2549. Hypodermatitis sclerodermaformis
2550. Hypodontia and nail dysgenesis
2551. Hypoglossia-hypodactylia anomaly
2552. Hypohidrosis
2553. Hypohidrosis with diabetes insipidus= fleck's syndrome
2554. Hypohidrosis with neurolabyrinthitis
2555. Hypomelia–hypotrichosis–facial
2556. Hypophosphatasia (HPP)

2557. **Hypopigmented scar**
2558. **Hypothenar hammer syndrome**
2559. **Hypotrichosis (see next)**
2560. ✓ **Hypotrichosis, marie**
2561. ✓ **Hypotrichosis, marie unna**
2562. ✓ **Hypotrichosis simplex**
2563. ✓ **Hypotrichosis simplex of the scalp**
2564. ✓ **Hypotrichosis with juvenile macular dystrophy**
2565. ✓ **Hypotrichosis with recurrent skin "vesicles"**
2566. ✓ **Localized autosomal recessive hypotrichosis**
2567. ✓ **Hypotrichosis–lymphedema–telangiectasia syndrome**
2568. **Ichthyosis (see next)= Fish-skin disease= alligator skin**
2569. ✓ **Ichthyosis vulgaris=ichthyosis simplex**
2570. ✓ **Lamellar Ichthyosis =lamellar exfoliation of the newborn**
2571. ✓ **Autosomal dominant Lamellar Ichthyosis**
2572. ✓ **X linked recessive Ichthyosis = steroid sulfatase deficiency**
2573. ✓ **Collodion baby**
2574. ✓ **Harlequin ichthyosis = ichthyosis congenita gravior =Harlequin fetus**
2575. ✓ **Bullous congenital ichthyosiform erythroderma =Epidermolytic ichthyosis=Bullous Ichthyosis**
2576. ✓ **Congenital ichthyosiform erythroderma= non-bullous congenital ichthyosiform erythroderma= Ichthyosis Congenita Type 1**
2577. ✓ **Annular epidermolytic ichthyosis**
2578. ✓ **Mosaic epidermolytic ichthyosis=epidermolytic type of epidermal nevus**
2579. ✓ **Autosomal recessive exfoliative ichthyosis**
2580. ✓ **Autosomal recessive ichthyosis with hypotrichosis (ARIH)**
2581. ✓ **Chanarin–dorfman syndrome**
2582. ✓ **CHILD: congenital hemidysplasia with ichthyosiform erythroderma and limb defects**
2583. ✓ **Comel -Netherton syndrome= Ichthyosis linearis circumflexa**

2584. ✓ **Congenital reticular ichthyosiform erythroderma CRIE**
2585. ✓ **Conradi–hünermann–happle syndrome= chondrodysplasia punctata type 2**
2586. ✓ **Bathing suit Ichthyosis**
2587. ✓ **Ichthyosis bullosa of siemens =superficial epidermolytic ichthyosis=Ichthyosis exfoliativa**
2588. ✓ **Ichthyosis cribriformis**
2589. ✓ **Ichthyosis en confetti=Confetti Ichthyosis=Congenital Reticular Ichthyosiform Erythroderma=Ichthyosis with Confetti= Ichthyosis Variegata**
2590. ✓ **Ichthyosis follicularis with atrichia and photophobia IFAP**
2591. ✓ **Ichthyosis hystrix= ichthyosis hystrix curth-macklin=porcupine man=systematized verrucous nevus**
2592. ✓ **HID: hystrix-like ichthyosis with deafnes**
2593. ✓ **Ichthyosis prematurity syndrome**
2594. ✓ **Ichthyosis with hypogonadism**
2595. ✓ **Ichthyosis, intellectual disability, and spastic quadriplegia**
2596. ✓ **Ichthyosis-hypotrichosis-sclerosing cholangitis syndrome (IHSC) syndrome**
2597. ✓ **Neonatal ichthyosis–sclerosing cholangitis (NISCH) syndrome**
2598. ✓ **keratitis–ichthyosis–deafness KID syndrome= erythrokeratodermia progressiva burns**
2599. ✓ **KLICK keratosis linearis with ichthyosis congenita and sclerosing keratoderma (klick) syndrome**
2600. ✓ **Peeling skin syndrome Type A&B**
2601. ✓ **Loricin Keratoderma**
2602. ✓ **Infantile Gaucher disease**
2603. ✓ **Refsum disease=heredopathis atactica polyneuritiformis**
2604. ✓ **Sjögren-larsson syndrome**
2605. ✓ **Tay-sachs syndrome (IBIDS) (congenital ichthyosis with trichothiodystrophy) (Ichthyosis, Brittle hair, Intellectual impairment, Decreased fertility, and Short stature)**

2606. ✓ **Progressive symmetric erythrokeratoderma= Gottron syndrome= Darier -Gottron syndrome**
2607. ✓ **Erythrokeratoderma en cocardes**
2608. ✓ **Erythrokeratodermia with spinocerebellar ataxia (giroux–barbeau syndrome**
2609. ✓ **Erythrokeratodermia-cardiomyopathy syndrom**
2610. ✓ **Erythrokeratoderma variabilis EKV=mendes da costa disease=keratosis rubra figurata**
2611. ✓ **Erythrokeratodermia variabilis Cram–Mevorah= Annular erythrokeratodermia figurata variabilis**
2612. ✓ **Ksdr-related erythrokeratoderma**
2613. ✓ **Acquired Ichthyosis**
2614. **Icterus marginatus**
2615. **Id reaction= autoeczematization=Autosensitization dermatitis**
2616. **Idiopathic dermal melanosis**
2617. **Idiopathic eruptive hypopigmentation**
2618. **Idiopathic eruptive macular pigmentation (IEMP)**
2619. **Idiopathic facial aseptic granuloma (IFAG)**
2620. **Idiopathic guttate hypomelanosis IGH=leukopathia symmetrica progressiva**
2621. **Idiopathic lobular panniculitis of pregnancy**
2622. **Idiopathic lymphoplasmacellular mucositis-dermatitis**
2623. **Idiopathic mucositis**
2624. **Idiopathic orbital inflammatory syndrome**
2625. **idiopathic scrotal calcification**
2626. **Idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura**
2627. **Idiopathic unilateral lower limb gangrene in a neonate**
2628. **Illusory pigmentation of pseudo-hutchinson's sign**
2629. **IL-10/IL-10r deficiency**
2630. **Immersion foot= Trench foot**
2631. **Immunoglobulin g4-related disease (IGG4-RD)**

2632. **immunoglobulin deficiency disorders (see next)**
2633. ✓ **Agammaglobulinemia**
2634. **X-linked agammaglobulinaemia (Bruton's disease)**
2635. ✓ **common variable immunodeficiency**
2636. ✓ **Ig A immunodeficiency**
2637. ✓ **Ig M deficiency**
2638. ✓ **Tweak deficiency**
2639. ✓ **activated pi3kδ syndrome**
2640. ✓ **x-linked hyper-igm syndrome=Class-switch recombination defects**
2641. ✓ **hypohidrotic ectodermal dysplasia with immunodeficiency**
2642. ✓ **immunodeficiency, centromeric instability, and facial anomalies (ICF) syndrom**
2643. ✓ **Transient hypogammaglobulinemia of infancy**
2644. ✓ **Thymoma with immunodeficiency**
2645. **Immunodeficiency, centromeric instability, and facial anomalies (ICF) syndrome**
2646. **Impetigo (non-bullous & bullous)**
2647. **Impetigo circinate**
2648. **Impetigo of bochart=Superficial pustular folliculitis**
2649. **Impetigo herpetiformis**
2650. **Impetigo incognito**
2651. **Impetiginoid syphiloderm**
2652. **Impetiginization**
2653. **Inclusion body fibromatosis**
2654. **Infant pyemotes dermatitis**
2655. **Infantile digital fibromatosis = inclusion body fibromatosis**
2656. **Infantile gluteal granuloma (papuloerosive dermatitis of Jacquet and Sevestre)**
2657. **Infantile myofibromatosis**
2658. **Infantile pedal papules**
2659. **Infantile perineal (perianal) protrusion**
2660. **Infantile systemic hyalinosis**

2661. **Infantile transient smooth muscle contraction of the skin**
2662. **Infantile tremor syndrome**
2663. **Infective dermatitis: HTLV1**
2664. **Inflammatory pseudotumor**
2665. **Inflammatory papillary hyperplasia**
2666. **Incontinentia pigmenti=bloch–Sulzberger syndrome(inflammatory= vesicular & verrucous & hyperpigmented& hypopigmented=atrophic)**
2667. **Infundibuloma**
2668. **infundibular cyst**
2669. **Interdigital blastomycetia erosio**
2670. **Interdigital candida**
2671. **Interdigital erythrasma**
2672. **Interdigital gram negative toe web infection**
2673. **Interdigital intertrigo**
2674. **Interdigital pseudomonaus**
2675. **Interdigital tinea pedis**
2676. **Interferon-induced vitiligo**
2677. **Interferon-associated cutaneous necrosis**
2678. **Interstitial granulomatous dermatitis (ackerman syndrome)**
2679. **Intertrigo**
2680. **Intravascular papillary endothelial hyperplasia -masson's pseudoangiosarcoma**
2681. **Intravascular histiocytosis & intralymphatic histiocytosis (IH)**
2682. **Intraepithelial neoplasia**
2683. **Intrauterine epidermal necrosis**
2684. **Insect bite reaction**
2685. **Invasive fungal dermatitis**
2686. **Inverted follicular keratosis**

Inverse in dermatology (SEE NEXT)

2687. ✓ **acne inversa**
2688. ✓ **inverse gottron papules**
2689. ✓ **inverse halo phenomenon**

2690. ✓ **inverse klippel-trenaunay syndrome**
2691. ✓ **inverse koebner phenomeno**
2692. ✓ **inverse lichen planus**
2693. ✓ **inverse lichenoid drug eruption**
2694. ✓ **inverse papular acrokeratosis (acrokeratoelastoides of oswaldo costa)**
2695. ✓ **inverse pityriasis rosea**
2696. ✓ **inverse psoriasiform drug eruption**
2697. ✓ **inverse psoriasis**
2698. ✓ **inverse sporotrichoid pattern of cutaneous tuberculosis**
2699. ✓ **inverse subcorneal pustular dermatosis**
2700. ✓ **inverse tinea versicolor**
2701. ✓ **inverse type of junctional epidermolysis bullosa (jeb inversa)**
2702. ✓ **inverse type of recessive dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa (rdeb-i)**
2703. ✓ **lichen planus pigmentosus (lpp) inversus**
2704. ✓ **ophiasis inversus**
2705. ✓ **pterygium inversum unguis (piu)**
2706. **Invisible dermatoses**
2707. **Iododerma**
2708. **IPEX syndrome (immune dysregulation, polyendocrinopathy, enteropathy, x-linked syndrome)**
2709. **Ipsilateral masseter's spasm**
2710. **Itching purpura= disseminated pruriginous angiodermatitis**
2711. **Ito hypomelanosis=incontinentia pigment achromians=systematized achromic nevus**
2712. **Ischemia-induced perianal ulceration**
2713. **Ischemic fasciitis**
2714. **Isolated melanocytic hyperpigmentation of the distal digits**
2715. **Isolated occipital white lock**
2716. **Isolated polymyositis**
2717. **Isolated white forelock**
2718. **Isovaleric academia**
2719. **Isthmicoma**

2720. **Isthmus-catagen cyst**
2721. **Jackson-sertoli syndrome**
2722. **Jacquet erosive dermatitis**
2723. **Jaffe–campanacci syndrome**
2724. **Janeway lesions**
2725. **Japanese spotted fever=Oriental spotted fever**
2726. **Johanson–blizzard syndrome**
2727. **Johnson–mcmillin syndrome**
2728. **Jogger's nipples=Runner's nipples**
2729. **Joint contractures, muscle atrophy, microcytic anemia, and panniculitis-induced lipodystrophy (jmp) syndrome**
2730. **Juvenile aponeurotic fibroma**
2731. **Juvenile gangrenous vasculitis of the scrotum**
2732. **Juvenile hyaline fibromatosis**
2733. **Juvenile idiopathic arthritis**
2734. **Juvenile melanoma**
2735. **Juvenile temporal arteritis**
2736. **Juvenile plantar dermatosis=atopic winter feet=forefoot dermatitis =sweaty sock dermatitis=dermatitis plantaris sicca**
2737. **Juvenile polyposis syndrome**
2738. **Juvenile spring eruption**
2739. **Juvenile xanthogranuloma**
2740. **Kabuki syndrome**
2741. **Kallin syndrome (epidermolysis bullosa simplex with anodontia or hypodontia, nail dystrophy and alopecia)**
2742. **Kanzaki syndrome**
2743. **Kaposi sarcoma** **(see next)**
2744. ✓ **Classic**
2745. ✓ **Bullous**
2746. ✓ **Pyogenic granuloma-like kaposi sarcoma (pg-like ks)**
2747. ✓ **African endemic**
2748. ✓ **Iatrogenic**

2749. ✓Immunosuppression
2750. ✓AIDS-related epidemic
2751. ✓pseudo bullous lymphangioma like
2752. ✓keliodal
2753. Kaposiform hemangioendothelioma
2754. Kaposi-like infantile hemangioendothelioma
2755. Kaposiform lymphangiomatosis
2756. Kaposi varicelliform eruption
2757. Kasabach merritt syndrome=hemangioma with thrombocytopenia
2758. Kawasaki disease =mucocutaneous lymph node syndrome= Kawasaki Syndrom
2759. Kayser-fleischer rings
2760. Kearns-sayre syndrome
2761. Keipert syndrome
2762. Keloid
2763. Ketron-goodman disease
2764. Keratin granuloma
2765. Keratoacanthoma= molluscum sebaceum **(SEE next)**
2766. ✓Solitary
2767. ✓Giant
2768. ✓Nodular
2769. ✓subungual
2770. ✓mucosal
2771. ✓centrifugum marginatum
2772. ✓ generalized eruptive keratoacanthoma of grzybowski
2773. ✓ multiple keratoacanthomas ferguson-smith syndrome
2774. ✓Chronic involuting relapsing keratoacanthoma
2775. ✓Mixed syndrome =witten and zak syndrome
2776. Keratocyst= Isthmic-anagen cyst
2777. Keratoderma blennorrhagicum
2778. Keratoderma climactericum
2779. Keratoderma simplex

2780. **Keratolysis exfoliativa =dyshidrosis lamellosa sicca= recurrent focal palmar peeling**
2781. **Keratolysis exfoliativa congenita =continual peeling skin**
2782. **Keratolytic winter erythema=oudtshoorn skin=erythrokeratolysis hiemalis**
2783. **Keratosis alba**
2784. **Keratosis circumscripta**
2785. **Keratosis follicularis squamosal**
2786. **Keratosis lichenoid chronica =Nekam disease=Lichen verrucosus et reticularis=lichenoid trikeratosis=porokeratosis striata lichenoides=lichen ruber moniliformis= keratose lichenoide striae**
2787. **Keratosis multiformis**
2788. **Keratosis pilaris= Lichen pilaris**
2789. **Keratosis pilaris decalvans**
2790. **Keratosis pilaris rubra faceii**
2791. **Keratosis follicularis spinulosa decalvans KFSD**
2792. **Keratosis rubra pilaris faciei atrophicans**
2793. **Keratosis palmoplantaris nummularis=hereditary painful callosities**
2794. **Papular, profuse, precocious keratosis pilaris**
2795. **Keutel syndrome**
2796. **Killian syndrome**
2797. **Kikuchi disease**
2798. **Kimura's disease**
2799. **Kindler syndrome (acrokeratotic poikiloderma)= bullous poikiloderma**
2800. **Kirghizian dermato-osteolysis**
2801. **Kirman syndrome**
2802. **Klinefelter syndrome**
2803. **Klippel–trénauna syndrome=(naevus vasculosus osteohypertrophicus; angioosteohypertrophy syndrome**
2804. **Klippel-feil syndrome**
2805. **Knuckle pads**
2806. **Kobberling-dunnigan syndrome**
2807. **Koebner phenomenon**
2808. **Koebner syndrome**

2809. **Koenen tumour**
2810. **Koro syndrome**
2811. **Krabbe's disease**
2812. **Kwashiorkor= Protein-calorie malnutrition**
2813. **Kyrle's disease= hyperkeratosis follicularis et parafollicularis in cutem penetrans**
2814. **Labrune syndrome**
2815. **L-2-hydroxyglutaric aciduria**
2816. **Lacrimo-auriculo-dento-digital syndrome**
2817. **Lafora's disease**
2818. **Lamb syndrome**
2819. **Late-onset focal dermal elastosis**
2820. **Lawrence syndrome**
2821. **laddering melanotic pattern of langer's lines (LMPLL)**
2822. **Large cell acanthoma**
2823. **Large hematoma occlusion syndrome**
2824. **Larsen syndrome**
2825. **Larsen-like syndrome**
2826. **Larva currens**
2827. **Larva migran =cutaneous larvae migrans (CLM)=dermatitis verminosa serpiginosa=Creeping Eruption=plumber's itch**
2828. **Laser therapy– induced comedones**
2829. **Lassa fever**
2830. **Laugier-hunziker syndrome**
2831. **Launois-bensaude syndrome**
2832. **Leaflike denture fibroma**
2833. **Legius syndrome**
2834. **Leiomyoma cutis& Piloleiomyomas& Leiomyomas of the Genital Skin**
2835. **Leiomyosarcoma**
2836. **Leigh syndrome**
2837. **Leiner's disease= erythroderma desquamativum**

2838. **Leishmaniasis (see next)**
2839. **Old World cutaneous leishmaniasis =Baghdad boil= oriental sore (see next)**
2840. **Zoonotic**
2841. **Anthroponotic**
2842. **Recidivans= chronic leishmaniasis**
2843. **lupoid**
2844. ✓ **Diffuse Cutaneous Leishmaniasis= anergic and lepromatous leishmaniasis = pseudolepromatous leishmaniasis**
2845. ✓ **Disseminated**
2846. **New World cutaneous leishmaniasis= American Leishmaniasis**
2847. ✓ **Sarcoid-like**
2848. ✓ **lupoid**
2849. ✓ **Ulcerated**
2850. ✓ **Vegetating**
2851. ✓ **Erysipeloid**
2852. ✓ **Sporotrichoid**
2853. ✓ **Impetigo-like**
2854. ✓ **verrucous**
2855. ✓ **pustular**
2856. ✓ **plaque-like**
2857. ✓ **Eczematoid**
2858. ✓ **Furunculoid**
2859. ✓ **Miliary**
2860. ✓ **Lichenoid**
2861. ✓ **papulotuberous**
2862. ✓ **Leishmanid**
2863. ✓ **Mucocutaneous**
2864. ✓ **mucosal leishmaniasis**
2865. ✓ **Visceral= kala-azar=dum-dum fever**
2866. ✓ **post kala azar Dermal leishmanoid**

2867. **Lelis syndrome**
2868. **Lenaerts syndrome**
2869. **inherited pattern Lentigenossis**
2870. **Acral lentigines (AL)**
2871. **Centrofacial Lentiginosis**
2872. **Eruptive lentiginosis**
2873. **Generalized Lentiginosis**
2874. **Lentiginosis : oral melanotic macules & labial melanotic macules & genital lentiginosis**
2875. **Lentiginous dysplastic nevus of elderly**
2876. **Puva induced lentigines**
2877. **Segmental lentigenosis= unilateral lentigenosis= partial zosteriform lentiginosis**
2878. **Lentigo simplex**
2879. **solar Lentigo/ink spot=senile freckle**
2880. **Lenz-majewski syndrome**
2881. **Leopard syndrome**
2882. **Leprechaunism (donohue)**
2883. **Leprosy –hansen disease (see next)**
2884. ✓ **Borderline leprosy (BT&BL&BB)**
2885. ✓ **Histoid leprosy**
2886. ✓ **Lazarine leprosy**
2887. ✓ **Indeterminate leprosy**
2888. ✓ **Lepromatous leprosy LL**
2889. ✓ **Pure Neuritic Leprosy**
2890. ✓ **Tubercloid leprosy TT**
2891. ✓ **Leprosy incognito**
2892. ✓ **Lucio phenomenon /leprosy**
2893. ✓ **Exacerbation reaction**
2894. ✓ **Type 1 reversal reaction**
2895. ✓ **Type 2 leprosy reaction= erythema nodosum leprosum**
2896. ✓ **Verrucous leprosy=verrucous leproma**

2897. ✓ **Leprosy deformity /deformities**
2898. **Leptospirosis**
2899. **Leucinosis**
2900. **Leucocyte adhesion deficiency – LAD (3 types)**
2901. **Leukaemia cutis**
2902. **Leukocytoclastic vasculitis=cutaneous small vessel vasculitis**
2903. **Leukodema**
2904. **Leukoderma due to drug**
2905. **Chemical leukoderma**
2906. **Contact leukoderma(contact vitiligo, chemical leukoderma& chemical or contact depigmentation)**
2907. **leukoderma punctata**
2908. **Leukoderma syphiliticum**
2909. **Leukoencephalopathy, brain calcifications, and cysts**
2910. **Leukoplakia**
2911. **Proliferative Verrucous Leukoplakia**
2912. **Oral hairy leukoplakia**
2913. **Leukoplakia with tylosis and esophageal carcinoma**
2914. **Leukotrichia**
2915. **Levamisol =cocaine vasculopathy/levamisole-induced vasculopathy/vasculitis**
2916. **Lichen amyloidosis**
2917. **Lichen aureus= lichen purpuricus**
2918. **Lichen dermatitis**
2919. **Lichen follicularis tumidus**
2920. **Lichen nitidus(generalized & perforating &nail &spinous)**
2921. **Actinic lichen nitidus = summertime actinic lichenoid eruption**
2922. **Lichen nuchae**
2923. **Lichen pilaris**
2924. **Lichen planus (see next) LP**
2925. ✓ **Atrophic**
2926. ✓ **Annular**

2927. ✓ Acute exanthematous
2928. ✓ Hypertrophic
2929. ✓ Bullous Lichen planus
2930. ✓ Lichen planus pemphigoides
2931. ✓ Actinic = Lichen planus actincus= lichenoid melanodermatitis= LP tropicus
2932. ✓ Inverse
2933. ✓ Lichen planus pigmentosus
2934. ✓ Linear
2935. ✓ Zosteriform
2936. ✓ vulvovaginal gingival syndrome
2937. ✓ Guttate
2938. ✓ follicular
2939. ✓ Ulcerative LP
2940. ✓ Lichen planus –DLE overlap
2941. ✓ oral Lichen planus OLP (ulcerative & erosive &reticulate &atrophy &papule &plaque&bullous& Mixed)
2942. ✓ Lichen planus palmoplantar
2943. ✓ vulvovaginal lp
2944. ✓ Lichen planus poikiloderma
2945. Lichen planopilaris
2946. Lichen Planopilaris Pemphigoides
2947. Lichen ruber acuminatus
2948. Lichen ruber moniliformis
2949. ✓ Lichen sclerossus et atrophicus LSEA= Lichen albus
2950. ✓ Lichen sclerossus extra genital
2951. ✓ Lichen sclerossus bullous hemorrhagic
2952. ✓ Hyperkeratotic lichen sclerossus
2953. ✓ Lichen sclerossus et atrophicus /morphea overlap
2954. Lichen simplex chronicus LSC
2955. Giant lichenification of Pautrier

2956. **Lichen spinulosus**
2957. **Lichen urticatus**
2958. **Lichen verrucosus et reticularis**
2959. **Lichenoid and granulomatous stomatitis**
2960. **Oral Lichenoid Contact Lesions**
2961. **Oral Lichenoid Drug Reactions**
2962. **Oral lichenoid lesions Related to Graft-Versus-Host Disease (OLL-GvHD)**
2963. **Lichenoid keratosis=lichen planus-like keratoses**
2964. **Lichenoid Dysplasia (LD)**
2965. **Lichenoid pseudovesicular papular eruption**
2966. **Ligature injury**
2967. **Limb girdle muscular dystrophy**
2968. **Limb–mammary syndrome**
2969. **Linea alba**
2970. **Linear iga bullous dermatosis LABD= iga bullous pemphigoid=linear dermatitis herpetiformis=linear iga dermatosis (lad)**
2971. **Linear naevus syndrome**
2972. **Linea nigra**
2973. **Linea fusca (lf)**
2974. **Linear gingival erythema**
2975. **Linear nevoid hypopigmentation**
2976. **Linear and whorled nevoid hypermelanosis= linear nevoid hyperpigmentation = zebra-like hyperpigmentation in whorls and streaks = progressive cribriform and zosteriform hyperpigmentation**
2977. **Linear focal elastosis**

Lines in dermaology (see next)

2978. ✓ **antecubital ahn's line**
2979. ✓ **Aldrich-Mees' lines**
2980. ✓ **beau's lines**
2981. ✓ **bismuth line**
2982. ✓ **bunny lines**

2983. ✓ **blaschko's lines**
2984. ✓ **burton line=lead line**
2985. ✓ **Dennie–morgan lines/folds**
2986. ✓ **drug line**
2987. ✓ **embryonic milk line**
2988. ✓ **fingerprint lines**
2989. ✓ **glabellar frown lines**
2990. ✓ **hart's line**
2991. ✓ **horizontal necklace lines**
2992. ✓ **juxtaclavicular beaded lines**
2993. ✓ **kraissl's lines**
2994. ✓ **marionette lines**
2995. ✓ **mees' lines**
2996. ✓ **muehrcke's lines**
2997. ✓ **pastia's lines**
2998. ✓ **pigmentary demarcation lines**
2999. ✓ **relaxed skin tension lines**
3000. ✓ **sleep lines**
3001. ✓ **transverse nasal line**
3002. ✓ **wallace line**
3003. ✓ **yellow line of pinkus**
3004. ✓ **hinderer's lines**
3005. **Lingual papillitis**
3006. **Lingual thyroid**
3007. **Lingual tonsil hypertrophy**
3008. **Lingual epidermal choristoma**
3009. **Lip lick dermatitis**
3010. **Lip pit**
3011. **Lipedema**
3012. **Lipodermatosclerosis =hypodermitis sclerodermaformis= sclerosing panniculitis=stasis panniculitis**

3013. **Lipodystrophy**
3014. ✓ **lipoatrophia semicircularis**
3015. ✓ **Annular lipoatrophy**
3016. ✓ **Congenital generalized lipodystrophy**
3017. ✓ **berardinelli-seip congenital lipodystrophy (BSCL)**
3018. ✓ **familial partial lipodystrophy(dunnigan variant&kobberling variant)**
3019. ✓ **Familial partial lipodystrophy associated with mandibuloacral dysplasia**
3020. ✓ **Acquired generalized lipodystrophy**
3021. ✓ **Acquired partial lipodystrophy barraquer–simons syndrome**
3022. ✓ **lipodystrophia centrifugalis abdominalis infantilis**
3023. ✓ **HIV/ART-associated lipodystrophy syndrome**
3024. ✓ **Recurrent lipoatrophic panniculitis of children**
3025. ✓ **lipoatrophia annularis (ferreira-marques syndrome)**
3026. ✓ **localized lipoatrophy**
3027. ✓ **Localized involutional lipoatrophy**
3028. ✓ **lipohypertrophy**
3029. ✓ **Insulin lipodystrophy**
3030. ✓ **Hemi lipodystrophy**
3031. **Levator ani syndrome**
3032. **Lhermitte-duclos disease variant of pten hamartoma syndrome**
3033. **Lipedematous alopecia**
3034. **Lipedematous Scalp**
3035. **Lipogranulomatosis of penis**
3036. **Lipoid proteinosis= hyalinosis cutis et mucosae=Urbach – Wiethe syndrome**
3037. **Lipoma**
3038. **Lipomatosis**
3039. **Lipomatosis of nerve**
3040. **Lipoblastoma**
3041. **Lipoblastomatosis**

3042. **Lipoblastoma-like tumor of the vulva**
3043. **Lipofibromatosis**
3044. **Lipofibromatosis-like neural tumor**
3045. **Lipogranulomatosis**
3046. **Liponeurofibroma**
3047. **Liposarcoma**
3048. **Spindle cell liposarcoma**
3049. **Myxoid liposarcoma**
3050. **Lichtenberg figures**
3051. **Listeriosis**
3052. **Livedo reticularis**
3053. **Livedo racemosa**
3054. **Livedoid vasculopathy = atrophie blanche**
3055. **Liver diseases &hepatitis &cirrhosis skin signs**
3056. **Lobomycosis= Lobo's disease= keloidal blastomycosis=Lacaziosis**
3057. **Localized hypopigmented keratoses**
3058. **Locus minoris resistentiae**
3059. **Loeffler syndrome**
3060. **Loaiasis= Loa loa filariasis**
3061. **Loeys–dietz syndrome**
3062. **Löfgren syndrome**
3063. **Loose anagen syndrome**
3064. **Loxoscelism**
3065. **Lubac (linear ubiquitination assembly complex) components deficiency**
3066. **Lucky winter syndrome**
3067. **Ludwig angina**
3068. **Lues maligna of syphilis**
3069. **Lupus erythematosus (see next)**
3070. **✓Acute cutaneous lupus erythematosus (ACLE) :localized or generalized erythema or bullae,generally associated with sle**
3071. **✓Subacute lupus (papulosquamous= psoriasiform & annular =lupus marginatus=lupus erythematosus gyratum repens)**

3072. ✓Drug-induced lupus erythematosus
3073. ✓Acute syndrome of apoptotic pan-epidermolysis= Toxic epidermal necrolysis-like acute cutaneous lupus erythematosus
3074. ✓ Bullous lupus erythematous
3075. ✓ chilblain lupus
3076. ✓ DLE discoid lupus erythematosus (localized& disseminated)
3077. ✓Comedogenic lupus
3078. ✓Pigmented type of chronic cutaneous lupus erythematosus
3079. ✓ verrucous discoid lupus erythematosus
3080. ✓ Hypertrophic lupus
3081. ✓Lichenoid discoid lupus erythematosus
3082. ✓ Neonatal lupus erythematous
3083. ✓lupus panniculitis
3084. ✓lupus profundus
3085. ✓Mucosal discoid lupus erythematosus
3086. ✓lupus erythematosus tumidus
3087. ✓ Rowell syndrome
3088. ✓ systemic lupus erythematous SLE
3089. Lupus miliaris disseminated facei. LMDF
3090. Lyell's syndrome =toxic epidermal necrolysis
3091. Lyme disease
3092. Lymphangitis
3093. lymphangitis carcinomatosis
3094. Nodular lymphangitis syndrome
3095. Lymphangiosarcoma= Angiosarcoma
3096. Lymphangioma
3097. Lymphangioma circumscriptum=microcystic lymphatic malformation
3098. Macrocystic lymphatic malformation=cystic hygroma= lymphangioma cysticum
3099. Combined microcystic and macrocystic lymphatic malformation
3100. Lymphangiomatosis
3101. Lymphangiomyomatosis

3102. **Kaposiform lymphangiomatosis**
3103. **Lymphangioleiomyomatosis**
3104. **Lymphangiopericytoma**
3105. **Lymphangiectasia**
3106. **Benign Lymphangioendothelioma=Acquired progressive lymphangioma**
3107. **Net-like superficial lymphatic malformation**
3108. **Lymphedema**
3109. **Congenital onset of primary lymphoedema=Milroy disease**
3110. **Primary lymphoedema with later onset=Meige disease**
3111. **Milroy-like disease**
3112. **Hereditary lymphedema**
3113. **Lymphedema-Atrial Septal Defects-Facial Changes syndrome=Irons-Bianchi syndrome**
3114. **Lymphoedema – myelodysplasia =emberger syndrome**
3115. **Microcephaly with or without chorioretinopathy lymphedema or impaired intellectual development**
3116. **Hennekam lymphangiectasia lymphedema syndrome**
3117. **lymphedema-choanal atresia**
3118. **Hypotrichosis–lymphedema–telangiectasia syndrome**
3119. **Lymphoedema–lipoedema syndrome**
3120. **Massive localized lymphedema**
3121. **Lymphedema praecox**
3122. **Lymphedema tarda**
3123. **Factitial lymphedema**
3124. **Lymphedema–distichiasis syndrome**
3125. **Lymphedema: filariasis=Elephantiasis tropica (elephantiasis arabum)**
3126. **Nodular lymphedema**
3127. **Cholestasis – lymphoedema syndrome (aagenaes syndrome)**
3128. **Generalized, multisegmental lymphatic dysplasia**
3129. **osteopetrosis, lymphoedema, ectodermal dysplasia anhydrotic and immune deficiency syndrome**
3130. **Generalized lymphatic dysplasia (hennekam syndrome)**
3131. **Microcephaly – lymphoedema – chorioretinal dysplasia**

3132. **Primary lymphedema associated with yellow nails and pleural effusion(yellow nail syndrome)**
3133. **Lymphocele**
3134. **Lymphogranuloma venereum= Lymphogranuloma inguinale**
3135. **Lymphoepithelioma-like carcinoma**
3136. **Adult T-cell leukemia/lymphoma**
3137. **Angiocentric T-cell lymphoma**
3138. **Angioimmunoblastic T-cell lymphoma= Angioimmunoblastic lymphadenopathy= Lymphogranulomatosis X**
3139. **Primary cutaneous cd30-positive lymphoproliferative disorders**
3140. **Pleomorphic T-cell lymphoma**
3141. **Primary cutaneous anaplastic large cell lymphoma (C-ALCL)**
3142. **Lymphomatoid papulosis (LYP)**
3143. **Primary cutaneous acral cd8-positive T-cell lymphoma**
3144. **CD8-positive pleomorphic small/medium-sized T-cell lymphoma**
3145. **CD30-Negative Cutaneous T-Cell Lymphomas**
3146. **Primary cutaneous cd4-positive small/medium T-cell lymphoproliferative disorder**
3147. **Primary cutaneous cd8+ aggressive epidermotropic cytotoxic T-cell lymphoma**
3148. **Primary cutaneous gamma/delta γ/δ T-Cell t-cell lymphoma**
3149. **Hydroa vacciniforme–like lymphoma**
3150. **Subcutaneous panniculitis-like T-cell lymphoma (SPTCL)**
3151. **Primary cutaneous peripheral T-cell lymphoma**
3152. **Lennert's lymphoma (lymphoepithelioid lymphoma)**
3153. **Lymphoma T cell other ,NOS**
3154. **T cell prolymphocytic leukemia**
3155. **Intravascular T- and NK-cell lymphoma**
3156. **Mycosis fungoides MF**
3157. ✓ **Hypopigmented mf**
3158. ✓ **Pigmented purpura –like mf**

3159. ✓ Acanthosis nigricans like mf
3160. ✓Anetodermic MF
3161. ✓ Bullous mf
3162. ✓Dyshidrosiform mycosis fungoides
3163. ✓ Erythema annulare centrifugum like mf
3164. ✓ Erythema gyratum repens-like mycosis fungoides (EGR MF)
3165. ✓ Folliculotropic mycosis fungoides/ pilotropic
3166. ✓ Granuloma annulare like mf
3167. ✓ Granulomatous mf
3168. ✓ Granulomatous slack skin
3169. ✓ Hyperpigmented mf
3170. ✓ Ichthyosiform mf
3171. ✓ Invisible mycosis fungoides
3172. ✓ keratosis lichenoides like mf
3173. ✓Poikiloderma vasculare atrophicans=Poikilodermatous mf
3174. ✓ Mf associated follicular mucinosis
3175. ✓ Mf palmaris et plantaris
3176. ✓ pagetoid reticulosis (ketron-goodman disease& Woringer kolopp)
3177. ✓ papular mf
3178. ✓ perioral dermatitis like mf
3179. ✓ pityriasis lichenoides like mf
3180. ✓ pustular mf
3181. ✓ pyoderma gangrenosum like –mf
3182. ✓ Syringotropic mycosis fungoides
3183. ✓Adnexotropic(folliculotropic and syringotropic)
3184. ✓ unilesional mf
3185. ✓ Verrucous mf
3186. ✓Erythema chronicum migrans like- t cell lymphoma
3187. ✓Zosteriform mycosis fungoides
3188. Sezary syndrome
3189. Extranodal natural killer (NK)/T-cell lymphoma (ENKL)

3190. **Blastic NK-cell lymphoma=blastic plasmacytoid dendritic cell neoplasm BPDCN**
3191. **Aggressive nk-cell leukemia**
3192. **B cell Lymphoma (see next)**
3193. **✓ intravascular diffuse large B-cell lymphoma**
3194. **✓ primary cutaneous diffuse large B cell lymphoma, leg type**
3195. **✓ Primary cutaneous follicle centre lymphoma**
3196. **✓ cutaneous extranodal marginal zone lymphoma of mucosal-associated lymphoid tissue (MALT)**
3197. **✓ Primary cutaneous diffuse large B - cell lymphoma, other**
3198. **✓ B-chronic lymphocytic leukemia/small lymphocytic lymphoma**
3199. **EBV + diffuse large B-cell lymphoma, not otherwise specified**
3200. **Primary cutaneous mantle cell lymphoma**
3201. **lymphoblastic leukemia/lymphoma**
3202. **Lymphoblastic T lymphoma**
3203. **Lymphoblastic B lymphoma**
3204. **Lymphomatoid granulomatosis**
3205. **CUTANEOUS amyloidoma**
3206. **Composite lymphomas**
3207. **T-cell/histiocyte-rich B-cell lymphoma**
3208. **Primary effusion lymphoma**
3209. **Cutaneous lymphoid hyperplasia =pseudolymphoma= lymphocytoma cutis= spiegler–fendt sarcoid**
3210. **Borrelial lymphocytoma cutis = lymphadenosis benigna cutis**
3211. **Acral pseudolymphomatous angiokeratoma APACHE**
3212. **Pseudolymphoma: miliarial type**
3213. **T-cell rich angiomatoid polypoid pseudolymphoma**
3214. **Drug induced pseudolymphoma**
3215. **Lymphocytic Infiltrate of Jessner= Benign Lymphocytic Infiltrate of the Skin**
3216. **Immunocytoma= lymphoplasmacytic lymphoma**
3217. **Pyogenic lymphoma (neutrophil-rich cd30 anaplastic large cell lymphoma)**
3218. **Post-transplant lymphoproliferative disorders**

3219. **Methotrexate-associated lymphoproliferative disorder**
3220. **Primary cutaneous marginal zone lymphoma /lymphoproliferative disorder**
3221. **Nodular hyperplasia**
3222. **Lymphoma en cuirasse**
3223. **Plasmacytoma**
3224. **Plasmablastic lymphoma**
3225. **Burkitt lymphoma**
3226. **Hodgkin lymphoma**
3227. **Hairy cell leukemia**
3228. **pretibial lymphoplasmacytic plaque**
3229. **Lymphoepithelial cyst**
3230. **Lymphoplasmocytic plaque in children(LPC)**
3231. **Lymphorrhoea**
3232. **Lesch nyhan syndrome**
3233. **Lynch syndrome**
3234. **Macrocephaly–cutis marmorata telangiectatica congenita**
3235. **MACS (macrocephaly, alopecia, cutis laxa, and scoliosis)**
3236. **Macrodystrophia lipomatosa**
3237. **Macroglossia**
3238. **Macrophage activation syndrome**
3239. **Macular lymphocytic arteritis=lymphocytic thrombophilic arteritis**
3240. **Maculae cerulae**
3241. **Madelung diseases=Benign symmetric lipomatosis**
3242. **MAGIC syndrome (mouth and genital ulcers with inflammed cartilage)**
3243. **Majeed syndrome**
3244. **Majocchi granuloma=Nodular granulomatous perifolliculitis**
3245. **Maffucci syndrome**
3246. **Malakoplakia = malacoplakia**
3247. **Malaria**
3248. **Malignant endovascular papillary angioendothelioma =Dabska tumour**
3249. **Malignant endothelial papillary angioendothelioma**
3250. **Malignant fibrous histiocytoma**

3251. **Malignant granular cell tumor**
3252. **Malignant mixed tumor= malignant chondroid syringoma**
3253. **Mabry syndrome**
3254. **Mammary–digital–nail syndrome**
3255. **Mammary-type myofibroblastoma of soft tissue**
3256. **Mammary-type secretory carcinoma of the skin**
3257. **Mandibuloacral macrocephaly, alopecia, cutis laxa and scoliosis (MAC)**
3258. **Mandibuloacral dysplasia**
3259. **Mandibulofacial dysostosis**
3260. **Mannosidosis**
3261. **B-MANNOSIDASE DEFICIENCY**
3262. **Mantleoma**
3263. **Maple syrup urine disease**
3264. **Marantic endocarditis**
3265. **Marasmus**
3266. **Marfan syndrome**
3267. **Marfanoid progeria–lipodystrophy syndrome**
3268. **Marfanoid hypermobility syndrome**
3269. **Martinez syndrome**
3270. **Marinesco-sjogren syndrome**
3271. **Marshal –smith syndrome**
3272. **Marshal white syndrome**
3273. **Mastocytosis (see next)**
3274. ✓ **Adult type mastocytosis**
3275. ✓ **Telangiectasia macularis eruptive perstan TMEP**
3276. ✓ **Mastocytoma**
3277. ✓ **Nodular type**
3278. ✓ **Telangectatic**
3279. ✓ **Diffuse cutaneous mastocytosis**
3280. ✓ **Bullous type**
3281. ✓ **Xanthelasmoid**
3282. ✓ **urticaria pigmentosa=Maculopapular CM**

3283. ✓ Mast cell leukemia
3284. ✓ Mast cell sarcoma
3285. ✓ systemic mastocytosis (Indolent&Aggressive)
3286. ✓ systemic mastocytosis with associated clonal hematological non-mast cell-lineage disease (sm-ahnmd)
3287. Materia alba
3288. Maturational hyperpigmentation
3289. MAUIE syndrome (micropinnae, alopecia universalis, ichthyosis, and ectropion)
3290. McCune-albright syndrome
3291. Mcgrath syndrome= skin fragility syndrome
3292. Mckusick syndrome
3293. MDPL, mandibular hypoplasia, deafness, progeroid features, and lipodystrophy
3294. Measles=Rubeola= First Disease
3295. Mechanical trauma-induced comedones
3296. Medalion like dendrocyte hamartoma=CD34+ plaque-like dermal fibroma
3297. Median lip fissure
3298. Median raphe cyst
3299. Mediterranean Spotted Fever
3300. Mednik syndrome(mental retardation, enteropathy, deafness, peripheral neuropathy, ichthyosis, keratodermia)
3301. Megalencephaly capillary malformation
3302. Megarbane–loiselet neonatal progeroid
3303. Meige disease
3304. Melnick–Fraser syndrome
3305. Melkersson–rosenthal syndrome
3306. Mendes da costa syndrome
3307. Melanocytic matricoma
3308. Melanosis of the nipple and areola
3309. Melanoleucoderma
3310. Melanoacanthoma

3311. **Melanoma (see next)**
3312. ✓ **Acral lentiginous melanoma**
3313. ✓ **Amelanotic melanomas**
3314. ✓ **Borderline melanoma&nevoid melanoma**
3315. ✓ **Malignant blue nevus =blue nevus like melanoma**
3316. ✓ **Clear cell sarcoma=Malignant Melanoma of Soft Tissue**
3317. ✓ **Desmoplastic melanoma**
3318. ✓ **Lentigo maligna**
3319. ✓ **lentigo maligna melanoma**
3320. ✓ **Melanoma associated hyperpigmentation**
3321. ✓ **Melanoma induced leukoderma**
3322. ✓ **Melanoma metastasis**
3323. ✓ **Blue nevus-like metastatic melanoma**
3324. ✓ **Mucosal melanoma**
3325. ✓ **Nested melanoma of the elderly (NME)**
3326. ✓ **Nodular melanoma**
3327. ✓ **Polypoid nodular melanoma**
3328. ✓ **Pigmented epithelioid melanocytomas**
3329. ✓ **Primary dermal melanoma**
3330. ✓ **Spitzoid melanoma**
3331. ✓ **Superficial spreading melanoma**
3332. ✓ **Melanocarcinoma**
3333. ✓ **childhood melanoma**
3334. ✓ **Melanoma in situ**
3335. ✓ **Recurrent melanoma**
3336. ✓ **Verrucous melanoma**
3337. ✓ **MELTUMP (melanocytic tumors of uncertain malignant potential)**
3338. ✓ **Superficial atypical melanocytic proliferation of uncertain significance (SAMPUS)**
3339. ✓ **Intraepidermal atypical melanocytic proliferation of uncertain significance (IAMPUS)**

3340. ✓Histological variant :Balloon&Rhabdoid&Myxoid&Signet-Ring Cell&Spindle cell
3341. MELAS: mitochondrial encephalomyopathy, lactic acidosis and stroke-like episodes
3342. Melasma =chloasma=Mask of pregnancy
3343. 308-nm uvb induced melasma
3344. Melioidosis
3345. Melorheostosis
3346. MEND syndrome (male ebp disorder with neurologic defects)
3347. Meningococcemia
3348. Meningomyeloceles
3349. Meningocele
3350. Menkes' syndrome
3351. Mental retardation, enteropathy, deafness, neuropathy, ichthyosis, keratodermia
3352. Meralgia paresthetica
3353. Merkel cell carcinoma =cutaneous apudoma= primary neuroendocrine carcinoma of the skin
3354. Mesonephric cyst
3355. Mesothelial cyst
3356. Mesotherapy related complications
3357. Metageria
3358. Metastasis & metastases
3359. Methylmalonic acidemia
3360. Methylmalonic aciduria
3361. 3-methylcrotonylcoa carboxylase (ec 6.4.1.4) deficiency
3362. Metophyma
3363. Mevalonate kinase deficiencyy
3364. Mikulicz syndrome
3365. Microcephaly-capillary malformation syndrome
3366. Microcephaly-intracranial calcification syndrome
3367. Michelin tire baby =Folded skin with scarring =circumferential symmetric skin creases

3368. **Microcystic adnexal carcinoma**
3369. **Microscopic polyangitis= microscopic polyarteritis**
3370. **Microglossia**
3371. **Microvenular hemangioma**
3372. **MIDAS : (Microphthalmia, Dermal Aplasia, and Sclerocornea)**
3373. **Midline anterior neck inclusion cyst**
3374. **Midline skin tag**
3375. **Mid dermal elastolysis**
3376. **Midface toddler excoriation syndrome MiTES**
3377. **Miescher's radial granulomas**
3378. **Migratory thrombophlebitis**
3379. **Milia & Milium Cysts**
3380. **Milia en plaque**
3381. **Milia like calcinosis**
3382. **Transverse nasal crease Milia**
3383. **Miliaria=Heat rash= prickly heat**
3384. **Miliaria crystallina**
3385. **Miliaria rubra**
3386. **Miliaria profunda**
3387. **Miliaria pustulosa**
3388. **Miliaria scarlatinosa**
3389. **Miliary haemangiomatosis of infancy**
3390. **Miliary gout**
3391. **Miliary osteomata cutis**
3392. **Miliary tuberculosis**
3393. **Milker nodule= paravaccinia=Pseudocowpox**
3394. **Millipedes**
3395. **Milroy's disease**
3396. **Mitochondrial cytopathies**
3397. **Mitten-line hyperpigmentation**
3398. **Mixed connective tissue disease(sharp syndrome)**
3399. **Mixed immunobullous disease of childhood**
3400. **Molluscum contagiosum**

3401. Gianotti-Crosti syndrome-like reaction to molluscum
3402. Molluscum-induced comedone
3403. Molluscum leprosum
3404. Molluscum like histiocytosis
3405. Molluscoid Pseudotumor
3406. Molluscum fibrosum gravidarum
3407. Molluscum pendulum
3408. Molluscum sebaceum
3409. Mondor's disease= Sclerosing lymphangitis of the penis
3410. Mongolian spot =Dermal melanocytosis
3411. Monilthrix
3412. Monkeypox- Mpox
3413. Monogenic nod-like receptor family pyrin domain containing 1 (nlrp1)-associated diseases
3414. Montgomery tubercle
3415. Montgomery syndrome
3416. Moraxella infection
3417. Morbihan's disease=solid facial edema
3418. MORFAN syndrome (M:mental retardation & O:over growth & RF:remarkable facies & AN:acanthosis negrican)
3419. Morgagni-stewart-morel syndrome
3420. Morgellon disease
3421. Morphea =localized scleroderma **(see next)**
3422. ✓Plaque-form
3423. ✓Superficial
3424. ✓Guttate
3425. ✓ Deep=profunda
3426. ✓keloidal
3427. ✓Bullous
3428. ✓ Linear
3429. ✓En coup de sabre
3430. ✓parry-romberg (hemifacial atrophy)

3431. ✓Generalized
3432. ✓ Disabling pansclerotic morphea of children
3433. ✓ Postirradiation morphea
3434. Morsicatio buccarum
3435. Morsicatio linguarum
3436. Morel-lavallee lesion
3437. morton neuroma
3438. Morvan syndrome
3439. Mosaic trisomy 8
3440. Mosaicism
3441. Moynahan syndrome= Xeroderma–talipes–enamel defect
3442. MDPL syndrome :mandibular hypoplasia, deafness, progeroid features, and lipodystrophy
3443. **Mucinosis (see next)= mucin deposition**
3444. ✓Scleromyxedema =papular mucinosis
3445. ✓Cutaneous myxoma
3446. ✓Focal cutaneous mucinosis
3447. ✓Follicular –alopecia mucinosa
3448. ✓Generalized myxedema
3449. ✓Mucinosis of infancy
3450. ✓papulonodular mucinosis associated with autoimmune connective tissue diseases
3451. ✓Self-healing juvenile cutaneous mucinosis
3452. ✓Digital mucous cyst
3453. ✓Trauma-induced cutaneous mucinosis
3454. ✓Lichen myxedematosus
- ✓Nodular form
- ✓Cutaneous mucinosis of infancy
- ✓Discrete papular
- ✓Acral persistent papular

3455. ✓ Reticular erythematous mucinosis REM

3456. ✓ **Mucinosis nevus= Proteoglycan naevi**
3457. ✓ **Neuropathia mucinosa cutanea**
3458. ✓ **Nevoid follicular mucinosis**
3459. ✓ **Obesity associated lymphedematous mucinosis**
3460. ✓ **Pretibial myxedema**
3461. ✓ **Scleredema**
3462. ✓ **Scleredema of buschke=Scleredema diabeticorum**
3463. ✓ **Self-healing cutaneous mucinosis**
3464. ✓ **Urticaria-like follicular mucinosis**
3465. **Mucinous carcinoma**
3466. **Mucinous syringometaplasia**
3467. **Muckle–wells syndrome**
3468. **Mucocele**
3469. **Mucoepidermoid carcinoma**
3470. **Mucolipidosis**
3471. **Mucopolysaccharidosis**
3472. ✓ **Hurler-scheie syndrome (mps i-h=s)**
3473. ✓ **scheie syndrome (mps is)**
3474. ✓ **Hunter syndrome (mps ii)**
3475. ✓ **sanfilippo syndrome (mps iii):Type A ,B,C,D**
3476. ✓ **morquio syndrome (mp iv) :Type A ,B**
3477. ✓ **maroteaux-lamy syndrome (mps vi)**
3478. ✓ **sly syndrome (mps vii)**
3479. **Mucosal neuroma**
3480. **Mucositis**
3481. **Mucormycosis**
3482. **Mudichood**
3483. **Muir torre syndrome**
3484. **Mukamel syndrome**
3485. **Mulvihill–smith syndrome**
3486. **Mullerian cyst**
3487. **Mumps**

3488. **Multifocal lymphangioendotheliomatosis with thrombocytopenia= cutaneovisceral angiomatosis with thrombocytopenia**
3489. **Multicentric osteolysis, nodulosis, and arthropathy MONA**
3490. **Multiple cartilaginous exostosis Diaphyseal aclasis**
3491. **Multiple circumscribed lipomas**
3492. **Multiple cutaneous linear neuromas (MCLN)**
3493. **Multiple endocrine neoplasia type 1: wermer**
3494. **Multiple endocrine neoplasia type 2a (men 2a, sipple syndrome)**
3495. **Multiple endocrine neoplasia syndrome type 2b= multiple endocrine neoplasia type**
3496. **Multiple hamartoma syndrome**
3497. **Multiple hemangiomas of infancy**
3498. **Multiple minute digitate hyperkeratosis**
3499. **Multiple myeloma**
3500. **Multinucleate cell angiohistiocytoma**
3501. **Multiple pterygia= escobar syndrome**
3502. **Multiple self-healing palmoplantar carcinoma**
3503. **Multiple sulfatase deficiency (mucosulfatidosis)**
3504. **Munchausen syndrome**
3505. **Mycetoma & eumycotic mycetoma & actinomycotic mycetoma & madura foot& maduromycosis**
3506. **Mycoplasma pneumoniae-induced rash and mucositis (MIRM)**
3507. **Myelodysplastic syndrome**
3508. **Myeloid sarcoma**
3509. **Myeloperoxidase deficiency**
3510. **Myeloproliferative disorders :Essential thrombocythemia**
3511. **Myoepithelioma**
3512. **Myopericytoma**
3513. **Myhre syndrome**
3514. **Myiasis**
3515. **Cutaneous Myiasis(Furuncular Myiasis&Migratory Myiasis (Creeping Myiasis)&Wound Myiasis)**
3516. **Cavitary Myiasis (Nasal& aural&Ocular&Genitourinary)**

3517. **Accidental Myiasis (Pseudomyiasis)**
3518. **Nosocomial Myiasis**
3519. **Myointimoma**
3520. **Myofibromatosis (adult & infantile)**
3521. **Myofibroblastic sarcoma=Myofibrosarcoma**
3522. **Inflammatory myofibroblastic tumor**
3523. **Myolipoma**
3524. **Myonecrosis**
3525. **Myotonia**
3526. **Myotonic dystrophy**
3527. **Myxofibrosarcoma**
3528. **Myxoinflammatory fibroblastic sarcoma**
3529. **Myxoid cyst**
3530. **Naegeli-franceschetti-jadassohn syndrome**
3531. **Nail dystrophy–deafness syndrome**
3532. **Nakajo–nishimura syndrome**
3533. **NAME syndrome ((nevi, atrial myxoma, mucinosis of the skin and ephelides syndrome)**
3534. **Napkin dermatitis (primary irritant contact napkin dermatitis)**
3535. **Allergic contact napkin dermatitis**
3536. **Nasolabial cyst**
3537. **Nasopalatine duct cyst =cyst of the incisive papilla**
3538. **Natal teeth**
3539. **Natal teeth, patent ductusarteriosus, intestinal pseudo-obstruction**
3540. **Navaratnas in Dermatology(see next)**
3541. **✓Cat eye syndrome**
3542. **✓ Coral bead sign**
3543. **✓Coral dermatitis**
3544. **✓Coral reef bleaching**
3545. **✓Coral red fluorescence**
3546. **✓ Diamond finger gap test**
3547. **✓Diamond hair pattern**

3548. ✓ Diamond peel
3549. ✓Diamond necklace appearance
3550. ✓ Diamond's medium
3551. ✓Diamond keratinocytes
3552. ✓Diamond palmar pattern
3553. ✓ Diamond-shaped depigmented patch (forehead)
3554. ✓ Diamond scales
3555. ✓ Diamond skin disease
3556. ✓ Diamond's triad
3557. ✓ Emerald laser
3558. ✓Epstein pearls
3559. ✓ Gardner-Diamond syndrome
3560. ✓Horn pearls or keratin pearls
3561. ✓ Pearl fractional laser
3562. ✓Pearly penile papules
3563. ✓Pearly wreath
3564. ✓Red coral vessels
3565. ✓ Ruby laser
3566. ✓ Ruby spots
3567. ✓Smegma pearls
3568. ✓String of pearls
3569. ✓Sapphire lasers
3570. Necrobiosis lipoidica
3571. Necrobiotic xanthogranuloma
3572. Necrolytic acral erythema
3573. Necrolytic migratory erythema
3574. Necrotizing eosinophilic folliculitis
3575. Necrotizing fasciitis= flesh eating bacteria syndrome
3576. Necrotizing infundibular crystalline folliculitis
3577. Necrotizing lymphocytic folliculitis
3578. Necrotizing neutrophilic dermatosis

3579. **Necrotizing sialometaplasia**
3580. **Neonatal progeroid syndrome=weidemann-rautenstrauch**
3581. **Neonatal cephalic pustulosis**
3582. **Neonatal cold injury**
3583. **Neonatal ichthyosis–sclerosing cholangitis (NISCH) syndrome**
3584. **Neonatal impetigo**
3585. **Neonatal inflammatory skin and bowel disease 1 (NISBD1)**
3586. **Neonatal onset multi-inflammatory disease NOMID**
3587. **Neonatal varicella**
3588. **Nephrosis with ichthyosis and adrenal insufficiency**
3589. **Nephrogenic systemic fibrosis**
3590. **Nephrogenic fibrosing dermopathy**
3591. **Néstor–guillermo progeria syndrome**
3592. **NERD: nodules, eosinophilia, rheumatism, dermatitis and swelling**
3593. **Nerve sheath myxoma**
3594. **Peripheral nerve sheath tumor**
3595. **Malignant nerve sheath tumors= neurosarcoma = malignant schwannoma**
3596. **Neu laxova syndrome**
3597. **Neural tube defects**
3598. **Neuroblastoma**
3599. **Neurocristic hamartoma**
3600. **Neurocutaneous (leptomeningeal) melanocytosis**
3601. **Neuroendocrine tumours**
3602. **Neurodermatitis**
3603. **Circumscribed neurodermatitis**
3604. **Neurofibroma**
3605. **Plexiform neurofibroma**
3606. **Neurofibromatosis (see next)**
3607. **✓ Nf1 von recklinghausen disease**
3608. **✓ Nf2 acoustic schwannoma**
3609. **✓ Nf3 * mixed (central and peripheral neurofibromas)**

3610. ✓Nf4 * variant
3611. ✓Nf5 * ,† segmental café-au-lait macules, neurofibromas, or both
3612. ✓Nf6 * ,‡ café-au-lait macules only
3613. ✓Nf7 * late onset
3614. ✓Nf-nos not otherwise specified
3615. Neurofibrosarcoma
3616. Neurofollicular hamartoma=spindle cell predominant trichodiscoma
3617. Neurolipomatosis=neural fibrolipoma= fibrolipomatous hamartoma of nerve
3618. Traumatic Neuroma
3619. Palisaded encapsulated neuroma= Solitary Circumscribed Neuroma
3620. Epithelial sheath neuroma
3621. Neurosarcoma
3622. Neurothekeoma=Dermal nerve sheath myxoma
3623. Atypical cellular neurothekeoma
3624. Neurotic excoriation= dermatillomania =skin-picking disorder
3625. Neutral lipid storage disease
3626. ✓Severe congenital neutropenia
3627. ✓Cyclic neutropenia
3628. ✓X-linked neutropenia
3629. ✓Poikiloderma with neutropenia, clericuzio type
3630. Neutrophilic dermatosis of dorsal hands= Pustular Vasculitis
3631. Neutrophilic eccrine hidradenitis NEH
3632. Neutrophilic figurate erythema
3633. Neutrophilic sebaceous adenitis
3634. Neutrophilic superficial eccrine ductitis
3635. Neutrophilic urticarial dermatosis
3636. Nevada syndrome (nevus epidermicus verrucosus with angiodysplasia and aneurysms)
3637. Nevoid acanthosis nigricans=rounded and velvety epidermal nevus RAVEN
3638. Nevoid basal cell carcinoma syndrome=Gorlin Goltz syndrome= Basal cell nevus syndrome

3639. **Nevoid hamartoma**
3640. **Nevoid hypertrichosis**
3641. **Nevoid melanoma**
3642. **Acquired Nevus (juncional & compound & Intradermal)=Nevocellular Nevus= mole=Cellular Nevus**
3643. **Agminated Nevus**
3644. **Ancient nevus**
3645. **Nevus anelasticus**
3646. **Nevus anemicus- pharmacologic nevus**
3647. **Apocrine nevus**
3648. **Naevus araneus**
3649. **Becker melanosis/nevus=pigmented Hairy epidermal Nevus**
3650. **Becker naevus syndrome**
3651. **Blitz nevus**
3652. **Blue nevus (SEE next)**
3653. **✓Common**
3654. **✓Cellular:typical &atypical**
3655. **✓ Epithelioid**
3656. **✓Malignant =blue nevus like melanoma**
3657. **✓Target**
3658. **✓Patch like**
3659. **✓Plaque like**
3660. **✓Large plaque-type blue naevus with subcutaneous cellular nodules (LPTBN-SN)**
3661. **✓Hypochromic=Amelanotic**
3662. **✓Agminate**
3663. **✓compound**
3664. **✓Sclerosing**
3665. **✓Epithelioid and fusiform blue nevus of chronically sun-damaged skin**
3666. **Nevus brauer**
3667. **Cerebriform nevus**
3668. **Nevus cesius (segmental dermal melanocytosis)**

3669. **Combined Nevus = biphasic melanocytic nevus**
3670. **Nevus comedonicus**
3671. **Nevus comedonicus syndrome**
3672. **Congenital Nevus (small & medium& large & giant)**
3673. **Congenital melanocytic nevus (CMN)**
3674. **Bathing trunk nevus =Giant pigmented nevus**
3675. **Congenital panfollicular nevus**
3676. **Connective tissue nevus**
3677. **Nevus en cocarde - cockade**
3678. **Nevus corniculatus**
3679. **Nevus corymbosa**
3680. **Deep Penetrating nevus**
3681. **Nevus depigmentosa= achromic nevus**
3682. **Desmoplastic nevus**
3683. **Divided nevus**
3684. **Divided nevus of the eyelid (panda)**
3685. **Divided nevus of the penis**
3686. **Dysplastic nevus=clark nevus= Atypical nevus**
3687. **Eccrine nevus**
3688. **Nevus eclipse**
3689. **Nevus of epidermolysis bullosa**
3690. **Keratinocytic Epidermal Nevus**
3691. **Epidermal verrucosus Nevus**
3692. **Nevus unius lateralis**
3693. **Epidermal naevus – Hailey–Hailey type**
3694. **Epidermal naevus = Darier type = dyskeratotic and acantholytic epidermal naevus**
3695. **Epidermal nevus syndrome= Schimmelpenning–feuerstein–mims syndrome**
3696. **papular epidermal naevus with skyline basal cell layer (pens)**
3697. **Fibroblast growth factor receptor 3 epidermal nevus syndrome (garcia-hafner-happle syndrome)**
3698. **Segmental seborrheic keratosis-like keratinocyte epidermal nevus**

3699. **Hystrix-like epidermal nevus of nevada syndrome**
3700. **Epidermal naevus – epidermolytic hyperkeratotic type**
3701. **Inflammatory linear verrucous epidermal nevus (ilven)= Dermatitic epidermal Nevus=eczematous epidermal Nevus**
3702. **Kerinokeratoticus nevus**
3703. **Nevus globeloo**
3704. **Glycosaminoglycan Nevi**
3705. **Halo Nevus=leukoderma acquisitum centrifugum= sutton's nevus**
3706. **Hori Nevus(acquired, bilateral nevus of ota- like macules)**
3707. **Nevus of ito=nevus fuscoceruleus acromiodeltoideus**
3708. **Eccrine mucinous nevus**
3709. **Eccrine Nevus of the Castori Type**
3710. **Naevus Lentiginosus Linearis**
3711. **Nevus lipomatosis superficialis - hoffman-zurhalle nevus**
3712. **Melanocytic nevi of genital skin**
3713. **Melanocytic nevus of acral skin**
3714. **Miescher nevus**
3715. **Myerson nevus = Halo dermatitis**
3716. **Naevus marginatus**
3717. **Naevus oligaemicus**
3718. **Oral pigmented nevus**
3719. **Ota nevus =Nevus Fuscoceruleus Ophthalmomaxillaris**
3720. **Sun nevus= nevus of Ota acquisita**
3721. **Nevus osteo nanta**
3722. **Nevus psiloliparus**
3723. **Reactivated nevus**
3724. **Recurrent nevus= pseudomelanoma**
3725. **Rhodoid nevus**
3726. **Nevus roseus**
3727. **Sclerosing nevus**
3728. **Nevus sebaceous of Jadassohn**
3729. **Nevus simplex & angel's kiss &stork bite &salmon patch**
3730. **Spark's nevus**

3731. **Nevus spilus=speckled lentiginous nevus=zosteriform lentiginous nevus(Papular Nevus Spilus & Macular Nevus Spilus)**
3732. **Speckled lentiginous nevus syndrome**
3733. **Naevus spinofiliformis**
3734. **Spitz Nevus =juvenile melanoma (Agminated& Disseminated)**
3735. **Atypical Spitz tumors**
3736. **Malignant =metastasizing Spitz tumors**
3737. **Pigmented spindle cell nevus of reed**
3738. **Spotted grouped pigmented nevi =eccrine centered nevus**
3739. **Nevus of striated muscle**
3740. **Nevus sudiferous**
3741. **Targetoid hemosiderotic nevus**
3742. **Nevus trichlmocysticus =tricholemmocycticus**
3743. **Unna nevus**
3744. **Large venous nevus**
3745. **Small venous nevi**
3746. **Nevus venous of servelle- martorell type**
3747. **Nevus vascularis mixtus (cutaneous vascular twin nevi)**
3748. **Nevus vascularis mixtus, a hallmark of mixed vascular nevus syndrome (ruggieri- leech syndrome**
3749. **Nevus xanthoma**
3750. **Newborn exfoliation= physiological desquamation**
3751. **Newborn and neonatal reactions & diseases**
3752. **Nicolaides–baraitser syndrome**
3753. **Nicolau syndrome**
3754. **Nicotine stomatitis**
3755. **Niemann–pick disease**
3756. **Nipple adenoma**
3757. **Chronic nipple eczema**
3758. **Absent, hypoplastic or anomalous nipples**
3759. **Nevoid hyperkeratosis of nipple**
3760. **Nlrp1-associated autoinflammation with arthritis and dyskeratosis**

3761. **Monogenic nod-like receptor family pyrin domain containing 1 (nlrp1)-associated diseases**
3762. **Nocardiosis**
3763. **Nodular colloid degeneration**
3764. **Nodular elastosis**
3765. **Nodular fasciitis=nodular pseudosarcomatous fasciitis**
3766. **Nodular scleroderma**
3767. **Nodular vasculitis**
3768. **Nonne-milroy-meige syndrome**
3769. **Noonan syndrome**
3770. **Nonsuicidal Self-Injury**
3771. **Nontropical diabetic hand syndrome**
3772. **Notalgia parasethica**
3773. **Nuchal-type fibroma**
3774. **Nuchal fibrocartilaginous pseudotumor**
3775. **Nummular dermatitis**
3776. **Nucleotide-binding oligomerization domain (nod)-like receptor family pyrin domain containing 12 (nlrp12)-associated disorder (nlrp12ad)**
3777. **Nuclear factor-kappa b essential modulator (NEMO) Deficiency syndrome**
3778. **Oasthouse disease**
3779. **Obesity associated lymphedematous mucinosis**
3780. **Obsessive–compulsive disorders**
3781. **Occipital horn syndrome**
3782. **Ochre Dermatitis**
3783. **Ochronosis**
3784. **Lowe syndrome (oculo-cerebro-renal syndrome)**
3785. **Oculocerebral syndrome with hypopigmentation**
3786. **Oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome (delleman syndrome)**
3787. **Oculodental syndrome=rutherfurd syndrome**
3788. **Oculo-dento-digital dysplasia**
3789. **Oculodermal melanocytosis**
3790. **Oculoectodermal syndrome**

3791. **Oculofaciocardiodental (OFCD)**
3792. **Oculotrichodysplasia**
3793. **Odontogenic cysts**
3794. **Odonto tricho ungual digital palmar syndrome**
3795. **Odonto trichomelic syndrome**
3796. **Odontomicronychial dysplasia**
3797. **Odonto-onycho-dermal ectodermal dysplasia**
3798. **Odonto-onychodysplasia with alopecia**
3799. **Oleoma**
3800. **Oliver–mcfarlane syndrome**
3801. **Ollier dyschondroplasia**
3802. **Olmsted's syndrome**
3803. **Omenn syndrome**
3804. **Omphalomesenteric cyst**
3805. **Omphalomesenteric duct anomalies**
3806. **Omphalocoele**
3807. **Onchocerciasis =river blindness=erysipelas de la costa=sowda**
3808. **Onychotrichodysplasia and neutropenia,mental retardation**
3809. **oncocytoma**
3810. **Oral allergy syndrome**
3811. **Oral cancrum oris =noma**
3812. **Oral facial digital syndrome (SEE next)**
3813. ✓ **type i: papillon-league-psaume syndrome**
3814. ✓ **type ii: mohr syndrome**
3815. ✓ **Type iii: sugarman syndrom**
3816. ✓ **type iv: baraitser-burn syndrome**
3817. ✓ **type v: thurston syndrome**
3818. ✓ **type vi: varadi-papp syndrome**
3819. ✓ **type vii: whelan syndrome**
3820. ✓ **type viii: oral-facial-digital syndrome, edwards type)**
3821. **Oral focal mucinosis**
3822. **Oral melanoma**

3823. **Oral nevus**
3824. **Oral papiiloma**
3825. **Oral submucous fibrosis**
3826. **Orange palpebral spots**
3827. **Orf = ecthyma contagiosum = contagious pustular dermatitis**
3828. **Ornithosis (psittacosis)**
3829. **Orofacial granulomatosis OFG**
3830. **Oro-oculo-genital syndrome**
3831. **Osler–rendu–weber disease**
3832. **Osler's nodes**
3833. **Osteochondroma**
3834. **Osteochondrolipoma**
3835. **Osteogenesis imperfect (8 types)**
3836. **Ossification**
3837. **Ossifying fibromyxoid tumor**
3838. **Ossifying lipoma**
3839. **Ossifying plexiform tumor**
3840. **Osteomata cutis**
3841. **Osteosarcoma**
3842. **Osteomyelitis**
3843. **Osteopoikilosis**
3844. **Oestrogen hypersensitivity vulvovaginitis**
3845. **Oto-onycho-peroneal syndrome**
3846. **otopalatodigital syndrome**
3847. **Otophyma**
3848. **Otulipenia== otulin-related autoinflammatory syndrome (oras)=otulipenia)**
3849. **Oudsthoorn disease**
3850. **p14 deficiency**
3851. **Pachyderma**
3852. **Pachydermatoglyphy**
3853. **Pachydermatous eosinophilic dermatitis**
3854. **Pachydermia oralis**

3855. **Pachydermodactyly**
3856. **Pachydermoperiostosis=Primary Hypertrophic Osteoarthropathy**
3857. **pachyonychia congenita**
3858. **Pachyonychia congenita with amyloidosis and hyperpigmentation**
3859. **Pachyonychia congenita with leukonychia**
3860. **Pacinian corpuscle hyperplasia/pacinian neuroma**
3861. **Paederus/ beetle dermatitis**
3862. **Paget diseases**
3863. **Extramammary paget's disease**
3864. **Pagetoid Dyskeratosis**
3865. **Pagetoid Dyskeratosis of the Scrotum**
3866. **Palatine papilla cyst**
3867. **Palatal exostosis**
3868. **Pallister–killian syndrome**
3869. **Palisaded encapsulated neuroma (PEN)**
3870. **Palisaded neutrophilic and granulomatous dermatitis PNGD**
3871. **Palpable migratory arciform erythema**
3872. **Palmar erythema**
3873. **Palmar fasciitis and polyarthritis syndrome**
3874. **Palmoplantar erythrodysesthesia syndrome**
3875. **Palmoplantar pustulosis**
3876. **Palmoplantar pustular psoriasis**
3877. **Palmoplantar and perioroficial keratoderma with corneal epithelial dysplasia**
3878. **Circumscribed Palmar or plantar hypokeratosis**
3879. **Palmoplantar keratoderma (ppk)**
3880. **Focal palmoplantar keratodermas (ppk)(see next)**
3881. ✓ **Richner–hanhart syndrome=Oculocutaneous Tyrosinemia**
3882. ✓ **Carvajal Huerta syndrome**
3883. ✓ **Howel–evans syndrome**
3884. ✓ **Pachyonychia congenita type I (Jadassohn–Lewandowsky)**
3885. ✓ **Pachyonychia congenita type II (Jackson–Sertoli)**

3886. ✓ Pachyonychia congenita type III (Schafer–Branauer)
3887. ✓ Pachyonychia congenita type IV (Tarda)
3888. ✓ ppk and woolly hair
3889. ✓ focal ppk, isolated: brünauer–fuhs–siemens
3890. ✓ ppk areata
3891. ✓ striate ppk type 1,2,3
3892. ✓ focal palmoplantar and gingival keratosis
3893. **Punctate palmoplantar keratodermas (ppk) (see next)**
3894. ✓ punctate ppk buschke–fischer–brauer (type1)
3895. ✓ ppk spiny music box= punctate palmoplantar keratoderma type 2 = filiform hyperkeratosis= digitate keratosis
3896. ✓ marginal papular keratoderma: acrokeratoelastoidosis, focal acral hyperkeratosis (type 3 punctate ppk)
3897. ✓ punctate keratoses of the palmar creases
3898. ✓ porokeratosis punctata palmaris et plantaris
3899. ✓ cole disease
3900. ✓ PLACK syndrome(peeling skin, leukonychia, cheilitis, knuckle pads)
3901. ✓ Ppk -acro-osteolysis with keratoderma (bureau–barrière syndrome)
3902. **Diffuse palmoplantar keratodermas (ppk)(see next)**
3903. ✓ Vörner
3904. ✓ unna–thost
3905. ✓ Mal de meleda
3906. ✓ Nagashima, kimonis
3907. ✓ Bothnia
3908. ✓ Greither
3909. ✓ KLICK :keratosis linearis, ichthyosis congenita, sclerosing keratoderma
3910. ✓ Bart–pumphrey syndrome=Knuckle pads, leukonychia and deafness
3911. ✓ Naxos disease= Mal de Naxos
3912. ✓ Schöpf–schulz–passarge syndrome
3913. ✓ Haim–munk syndromes= Palmoplantar keratoderma with periodontitis
3914. ✓ ppk mitochondrial

3915. ✓ ppk due to connexin 26 defect
3916. ✓ Huriez =scleroatrophic and keratotic dermatosis of the limbs
3917. ✓ Loricin
3918. ✓ Clouston syndrome
3919. ✓ Norbotten
3920. ✓ Olmsted syndrome
3921. ✓ Papillon–lefèvre syndrome
3922. ✓ keratoderma–hypotrichosis–leukonychia totalis
3923. ✓ Diffuse epidermolytic palmoplantar keratoderma (EPPK)
3924. ✓ Keratosis palmoplantaris papillomatosa et verrucosa Jakac–Wolf
3925. ✓ Vohwinkel syndrome
3926. ✓ Camisa syndrome
3927. ✓ ppk with sex reversal
3928. ✓ Gamborg nielsen keratoderma
3929. ✓ curly hair–acral keratoderma–caries syndrome
3930. Papillomatoverrucous palmoplantar keratoderma
3931. Keratoderma Associated with Internal Malignancy
3932. Aquagenic transient reactive papulotranslucent acrokeratoderma= aquagenic syringeal acrokeratoderma
3933. keratoderma climatricum=Haxthausen's Disease
3934. Focal acral hyperkeratosis
3935. Pangeria
3936. Panfolliculoma
3937. **Panniculitis (see next)**
3938. ✓ Panniculitis due to blunt trauma
3939. ✓ Alpha 1 antitrypsin deficiency panniculitis
3940. ✓ Cold panniculitis
3941. ✓ Cytophagic histiocytic panniculitis
3942. ✓ Factitial
3943. ✓ Pancreatic panniculitis=Enzymic panniculitis
3944. ✓ Post radiotherapy

3945. ✓ Post-steroid
3946. ✓ Rothmann-Makai
3947. ✓ Weber-christian= relapsing febrile nodular non-suppurative panniculitis syndrome
3948. ✓ Annular atrophic connective tissue panniculitis of the ankles
3949. ✓ Atrophic connective tissue panniculitis
3950. ✓ Atypical lymphocytic lobular panniculitis
3951. ✓ Crystal deposition panniculitis
3952. ✓ Cutaneous polyarteritis nodosa
3953. ✓ Equestrian panniculitis
3954. ✓ Erythema induratum (nodular vasculitis)
3955. ✓ Erythema nodosum
3956. ✓ Fasciitis–panniculitis syndrome
3957. ✓ Idiopathic lobular panniculitis of pregnancy
3958. ✓ Infantile-onset panniculitis with uveitis and systemic granulomatosis
3959. ✓ Infection-induced panniculitis
3960. ✓ Lipodermatosclerosis
3961. ✓ Lipodystrophic panniculitis
3962. ✓ Lipophagic panniculitis of childhood
3963. ✓ lupus erythematosus panniculitis
3964. ✓ Malignancy-related panniculitis-like infiltrates
3965. ✓ Morphea/scleroderma panniculitis
3966. ✓ Pancreatitis, panniculitis, and polyarthritis (PPP)
3967. ✓ Panniculitic bacterid
3968. ✓ Panniculitis of dermatomyositis
3969. ✓ Panniculitis due to other injectable substances
3970. ✓ Panniculitis of lyme disease
3971. ✓ Plasma cell panniculitis
3972. ✓ Sclerema neonatorum
3973. ✓ Subcutaneous fat necrosis of the newborn
3974. ✓ Subcutaneous panniculitis -like t -cell lymphoma

3975. ✓Superficial thrombophlebitis
3976. Pantoea (enterobacter) agglomerans
3977. PAC (pyoderma gangrenosum, acne and ulcerative colitis)
3978. PAPA syndrome (pyogenic arthritis, pyoderma gangrenosum and acne)
3979. PAPASH syndrome (pyogenic arthritis, acne, pyoderma gangrenosum and suppurative hidradenitis)
3980. PASH syndrome (pyoderma gangrenosum , acne and suppurative hidradenitis)
3981. PASS (pyoderma gangrenosum, acne, and ankylosing spondylitis, with or without suppurative hidradenitis)
3982. Psapash (psoriatic arthritis, pyoderma gangrenosum, acne and hidradenitis suppurativa)
3983. Papillary carcinoma
3984. Papillary eccrine adenoma=tubular apocrine adenoma
3985. Papillary endothelial hyperplasia=masson's tumor
3986. Papillary hemangioma
3987. Papillary hyperplasia of the palate
3988. Papillary intralymphatic angioendothelioma (pila)=dabska-type hemangioendothelioma=dabska tumor=endovascular papillary angioendothelioma
3989. Papillomatosis cutis carcinoides gottron
3990. Papillomatosis cutis lymphostatica
3991. Papillon–léage syndrome
3992. Papillon–léfèvre syndrome
3993. Papular acantholytic dyskeratosis
3994. Papular dermatitis= chronic papular urticarial= Chronic prurigo of adults
3995. Papular epidermal nevus with skyline
3996. Papular eruption of blacks
3997. Papular purpuric gloves and socks syndrome
3998. Papuloerythroderma of ofuji
3999. Parachordoma
4000. Paracoccidioidomycosis=south american blastomycosis
4001. Paraffinoma

4002. **Paraganglioma-like dermal melanocytic tumor**
4003. **Paraquat tongue**
4004. **Paragonimiasis**
4005. **Parapox**
4006. **Parakeratosis variegate**
4007. **parameatal urethral cyst**
4008. **Paraneoplastic erythroderma**
4009. **Paraneoplastic scleroderma-like syndrome**
4010. **Paraneoplastic pemphigus PNP**
4011. **Paraneoplastic autoimmune multiorgan syndrome PAMS**
4012. **Parapsoriasis :small plaque= chronic superficial scaly dermatitis (digitate dermatosis&xanthoerythrodermia perstans)**
4013. **Parapsoriasis :large plaque(parapsoriasis variegate =parakeratosis variegata =retiform parapsoriasis= parapsoriasis lichenoides &poikilodermatous Parapsoriasis)**
4014. **Parasitophobia**
4015. **Parinaud syndrome**
4016. **Parkes weber syndrome**
4017. **Paroxysmal nocturnal hemoglobinuria**
4018. **Parry-romberg syndrome**
4019. **Parulis**
4020. **Pasteurellosis**
4021. **pearly penile papules**
4022. **Pebbling**
4023. **Pecoma (perivascular epithelioid cell tumor)**
4024. **pediculosis capitis**
4025. **Pediculosis corporis**
4026. **Pediculosis pubis & pthirus pubis=crab lice**
4027. **Phthiriasis palpebrarum**
4028. **Pediculid**
4029. **peeling skin syndromes**
4030. **Pellagra**
4031. **Perlman syndrome**

4032. **Pemphigus erythematous = senear-usher syndrome**
4033. **Erythema annulare centrifugum-like pemphigus erythematosus (EAC-LIKE PE)**
4034. **Pemphigoid gestationis =herpes gestation=gestational pemphigoid**
4035. **Pemphigus foliaceus**
4036. **Endemic pemphigus foliaceus= fogo selvage= brazilianpemphigus foliaceus**
4037. **Pemphigus herpetiformis**
4038. **Ig A Pemphigus :intraepidermal neutrophilic type**
4039. **Ig A Pemphigus : subcorneal pustular dermatosis**
4040. **Pemphigus syphiliticus**
4041. **Contact pemphigus**
4042. **Pemphigus vegetans(hallopeau & neumann)**
4043. **Pemphigus vulgaris**
4044. **Verrucous pemphigus=pemphigus acanthomata=postpemphigus acanthoma**
4045. **Neonatal pemphigus vulgaris**
4046. **Pena-shokeir syndrome**
4047. **Pendulous fibroma**
4048. **Penicillamine-induced elastosis perforans**
4049. **Penicilliosis**
4050. **Penile acne**
4051. **Carcinoma of the penis**
4052. **Penile intraepithelial neoplasia**
4053. **Penile lymphedema**
4054. **Penile phimosis &paraphimosis**
4055. **Penile plasma cell (zoon's) balanitis**
4056. **Penile sclerosing lymphangitis**
4057. **Penttinen syndrome**
4058. **Perianal and vulvovaginal (perineal) streptococcal infection**
4059. **Perianal comedones**
4060. **Perianal streptococcal dermatitis**
4061. **Periarticular thenar erythema with onycholysis (PATEO)**
4062. **Periflexural exanthema**

4063. **Perifollicular elastolysis**
4064. **Perifollicular fibromas**
4065. **Perinatal gangrene of the buttock**
4066. **Recurrent toxin-mediated (perineal) erythema**
4067. **Perineurioma=storiform perineurial fibroma=localized hypertrophic neuropathy=storiform perineurial fibroma=fibrolamellar nerve sheath tumor**
4068. **Malignant perineurioma**
4069. **Periodontitis**
4070. **Periodontal fistula**
4071. **Periodic fever with aphtous stomatitis, pharyngitis and adenitis syndrome**
4072. **Periodic fever, immunodeficiency, and thrombocytopenia**
4073. **Perioral dermatitis**
4074. **Periorificial dermatitis=childhood granulomatous periorificial dermatitis**
4075. **Peristomal skin related skin disorders**
4076. **Periumbilical calcific elastolysis**
4077. **Periumbilical perforating pseudoxanthoma elasticum**
4078. **Peroxisomopathies**
4079. **Peripheral giant cell granuloma**
4080. **Peripheral odontogenic fibroma**
4081. **Peripheral ossifying fibroma**
4082. **Periporitis staphylogenes = sweat gland abcess**
4083. **Pernio = chilblains**
4084. **Perniola**
4085. **syndrome**
4086. **Perlèche**
4087. **Petechiae**
4088. **Persistent cholinergic erythema**
4089. **Persistent acrovasculopathy syndrome**
4090. **Persistent Linear Bands in Infancy**
4091. **Peutz jeghers syndrome**
4092. **Peyronie's disease**
4093. **Peyronellaea gardeniae infection**

4094. **PFAPA :periodic fever, aphthae, pharyngitis, and Adenitis syndrome**
4095. **Phalangeal sarcoma**
4096. **Phacomatosis phakomatosis (see next)**
4097. ✓ **type i (adamson-best syndrome)**
4098. ✓ **type ii (takano-kruger-doi syndrome)**
4099. ✓ **type iii (kobori-toda syndrome)**
4100. ✓ **type iv**
4101. ✓ **phakomatosis cesioflammea**
4102. ✓ **phakomatosis spilorosea**
4103. ✓ **phakomatosis melanovascularis**
4104. ✓ **phakomatosis cesiomarmorata**
4105. ✓ **phakomatosis pigmentovascularis**
4106. ✓ **phakomatosis pigmentokeratotica**

Phenomena in dermatology (see next)

4107. ✓ **alopecia areata (aa) sparing lesional gray/white hairs**
4108. ✓ **anatopic phenomenon**
4109. ✓ **atopic dermatitis generally spare the napkin area**
4110. ✓ **butterfly sign**
4111. ✓ **deck chair sign**
4112. ✓ **ear lobe sign**
4113. ✓ **irritant diaper dermatitis spares flexures**
4114. ✓ **islands of sparing in pityriasis rubra pilaris**
4115. ✓ **reverse koebner phenomenon**
4116. ✓ **ichthyosis vulgaris spares flexures**
4117. ✓ **epidermal growth factor receptor (egfr) inhibitor-associated rash spares irradiated areas**
4118. ✓ **knuckle sparing of acute cutaneous lupus erythematosus (acle)**
4119. ✓ **milian's ear sign**
4120. ✓ **nasolabial fold sparing in the malar rash of systemic lupus erythematosus**
4121. ✓ **nose sign**

4122. ✓ **paretic limbs spared in rheumatic diseases**
4123. ✓ **pityriasis rosea spare sun-exposed areas**
4124. ✓ **pruritic urticarial papules and plaques of pregnancy (puppp) spares periumbilical area**
4125. ✓ **psoriasis often spare central face**
4126. ✓ **relapsing polychondritis spare earlobes**
4127. ✓ **renbok phenomenon**
4128. ✓ **rosacea spares circum-oral and peri-orbital areas**
4129. ✓ **scrotum sparing in tinea cruris**
4130. ✓ **spared zones in leprosy**
4131. ✓ **sunbed suntan sacroscapular sparing sign**
4132. ✓ **upper axillary area spared in pityriasis versicolor**
4133. ✓ **white islands in a sea of red in dengue fever**
4134. ✓ **vermillion border spared in peri-oral dermatitis**
4135. ✓ **vermilion border spared in an acrodermatitis enteropathica (ae)-like syndrome**
4136. ✓ **wilkinson's triangle**
4137. ✓ **koebner reaction**
4138. ✓ **isomosaictopic reaction**
4139. ✓ **wolf 's isotopic response**
4140. ✓ **isovaccinetopic reaction**
4141. ✓ **isoradiotopic reaction**
4142. ✓ **isophototopic reaction**
4143. ✓ **isotraumatopic reaction**
4144. ✓ **isocaumatopic reaction**
4145. ✓ **isoscartopic reaction**
4146. ✓ **isotattotopic reaction:**
4147. ✓ **isolymphtopic reaction**
4148. ✓ **isovenostatic reaction**
4149. ✓ **isoneuraltopic reaction**
4150. ✓ **isoshockwave reaction**

4151. ✓ **isodermatopic reaction**
4152. ✓ **reverse koebner reaction**
4153. ✓ **isomosaictopic nonreaction**
4154. ✓ **wolf's isotopic nonreaction**
4155. ✓ **isovaccinetopic nonreaction**
4156. ✓ **isoradiotopic nonreaction**
4157. ✓ **isophototopic nonreaction**
4158. ✓ **isotraumatopic nonreaction**
4159. ✓ **isocaumatopic nonreaction**
4160. ✓ **isoscartopic nonreaction**
4161. ✓ **isotattotopic nonreaction**
4162. ✓ **isolymphtopic nonreaction**
4163. ✓ **isovenostatic nonreaction**
4164. ✓ **isoneuraltopic nonreaction**
4165. ✓ **isoshockwave nonreaction**
4166. ✓ **isodermatopic nonreaction**
4167. ✓ **prozone phenomenon**
4168. ✓ **pagetoid phenomenon**
4169. ✓ **reynold's braude phenomenon**
4170. ✓ **epitope spreading phenomenon**
4171. ✓ **rebound phenomenon**
4172. ✓ **sulzberger-chase phenomenon**
4173. ✓ **harlequin phenomenon**
4174. ✓ **splendore-hoeppli phenomenon**
4175. ✓ **rumpel leede phenomenon**
4176. ✓ **olfleck's phenomenon**
4177. ✓ **ultraviolet recall phenomenon**
4178. ✓ **raynaud's phenomenon**
4179. ✓ **hoigne's phenomenon**
4180. ✓ **bell's phenomenon**
4181. ✓ **delayed blanch phenomenon**

4182. ✓ castling phenomenon
4183. ✓ kasabach merritt phenomenon
4184. ✓ halo phenomenon
4185. ✓ lucio phenomenon
4186. ✓ mauserung phenomenon
4187. ✓ meyerson phenomenon
4188. ✓ meirowsky phenomenon
4189. ✓ brocq's phenomenon
4190. ✓ pathergy phenomenon
4191. ✓ nikolskiy's phenomenon
4192. Phenylketonuria PKU
4193. Phaeohyphomycosis
4194. Phlebolymphedema
4195. Phlebectasia
4196. Phosphaturic mesenchymal tumor
4197. Photoageing
4198. Photodamage
4199. Photodistributed eruptive telangiectasia
4200. photolocalized purpura
4201. Photosensitive spongiotic/lichenoid eruption of micropapules and plaques
4202. Phototoxic reaction
4203. Photoallergic reaction
4204. Photoleukomelanodermatitis of kobori
4205. Photo-onycholysis
4206. Phrynoderma
4207. Phylloid hypomelanosis
4208. Phylloid hypermelanosis
4209. Phylloid terminal hair nevus
4210. Physical purpura
4211. Physiological desquamation
4212. Physiologic hyperpigmentation
4213. Phytophotodermatitis

4214. **PIBIDS (photosensitivity, Brittle nail , ichthyosis, brittle hair, intellectual impairment, decreased fertility and short stature)**
4215. **PBIDS(Photosensitivity-Brittle hair-Brittle nail-intellectual impairment-Decreased fertility-Short stature syndrome)**
4216. **Picker's nodule**
4217. **Piebaldism = white spot disease**
4218. **Black Piedra = Trichomycosis nodularis**
4219. **White piedra= Trichosporosis nodosa**
4220. **Pierre robin syndrome**
4221. **Piezogenic pedal papules**
4222. **Piezogenic wrist papules**
4223. **Pigmented follicular cyst**
4224. **Pigmentary damarcation lines PDL= Futcher's lines=Voigt lines= Ito's lines**
4225. **Pigmentary mosaicism**
4226. **pigmentary twin spotting**
4227. **Pigmented macules of bony prominences (PMBP)**
4228. **Pigmented neuroectodermal tumour of infancy**
4229. **Pigmented purpura dermatosis ppd (see next)=purpura pigmentosa chronica**
4230. ✓ **Eczematid-like purpura of doucas and kapetanakis**
4231. ✓ **Lichen aureus=lichen purpuricus**
4232. ✓ **Familial pigmented purpuric eruption**
4233. ✓ **pigmented purpuric lichenoid dermatitis of gougerot and blum=lichenoid purpura = purpuric pigmented lichenoid dermatitis**
4234. ✓ **Linear pigmented purpura**
4235. ✓ **Granulomatous pigmented purpura**
4236. ✓ **Purpura annularis telangiectodes of majocchi**
4237. ✓ **Schamberg disease =progressive pigmentary dermatosis**
4238. **Pigmentatio reticularis faciei et colli**
4239. **Pik3ca-related segmental overgrowth syndrome**
4240. **Pilar cyst= wen =trichilemmal cyst= isthmus-catagen cyst**

4241. **Pilar sheath acanthoma**
4242. **Proliferating pilar tumor**
4243. **Proliferating trichilemmal cyst**
4244. **Malignant proliferating trichilemmal tumors**
4245. **Pili annulati**
4246. **Pseudopili annulati**
4247. **Pili bifuracti**
4248. **Pili migran**
4249. **Pili multigemini**
4250. **Pili torti**
4251. **Pili torti and developmental delay**
4252. **Pili torti and onychodysplasia (beare type)**
4253. **Pili torti and onychodysplasia**
4254. **pili trianguli =Uncombable hair=spun glass hair**
4255. **Pilodental dysplasia with refractive errors**
4256. **Pilomatricoma/ Pilomatrixoma= calcifying epithelioma of malherbe**
4257. **Pilomatrical carcinoma**
4258. **Pilomatrixcarcinoma**
4259. **Pilonidal sinus**
4260. **Pinta**
4261. **Pintoid dyschromia of yaws**
4262. **Pipkin syndrome**
4263. **Pityriasis rubra pilaris PRP=lichen ruber pilaris = Lichen Ruberacuminatus**
- ✓ **Classic adult**
- ✓ **Atypical adult**
- ✓ **Classic juvenile**
- ✓ **Circumscribed juvenile**
- ✓ **Atypical juvenile**
- ✓ **Human immunodeficiency virus infection associated**

4264. **Pityriasis alba= impetigo pityroides= Pityriasis simplex= pityriasis maculata**

4265. **Pityriasis folliculorum**
4266. **Pityriasis lichenoid chronica PLC**
4267. **Pityriasis lichenoides et varioliformis acuta PLEVA**
4268. **Febrile ulceronecrotic variant of PLEVA =Febrile ulceronecrotic mucha-habermann disease FUHMD =Pityriasis lichenoides with Ulceronecrosis and Hyperthermia**
4269. **Pityriasis rosea (classic & vesicular & urticarial & target like& purpuric & pustular & abortive&inverted)**
4270. **pityriasis rosea Gibert**
4271. **Pityriasis rosea gigantea of darier**
4272. **Pityriasis circinata et marginata of widal**
4273. **Pityriasis rotunda= Pityriasis Circinata**
4274. **Pityriasis Steatoides**
4275. **Pitted keratolysis = keratolysis plantare sulcatum**
4276. **Pfeiffer syndrome**
4277. **Plague**
4278. **PLACK syndrome (peeling skin-leukonychia-acral punctate keratosis)**
4279. **PLAID immune plcg2-associated antibody deficiency and immune dysregulation**
4280. **APLAID (autoinflammation and plcg2-associated antibody deficiency and immune dysregulation)**
4281. **Plantar fibromatosis = ledderhose disease**
4282. **Plaque-like CD34-positive dermal fibroma**
4283. **Plate-like osteoma cutis**
4284. **Plasma cell gingivitis**
4285. **Plasma cell glossitis**
4286. **Plasma cell granuloma**
4287. **Plasmacytoma**
4288. **plasmacytosis**
4289. **Plasmoacanthoma**
4290. **Pleomorphic adenoma**
4291. **Carcinoma ex pleomorphic adenoma**
4292. **Pleomorphic dermal sarcoma**

4293. **Pleomorphic fibroma of the skin**
4294. **pleomorphic hyalinizing angiectatic tumor**
4295. **Pleomorphic lipoma**
4296. **Pleomorphic liposarcoma**
4297. **Pleomorphic Sarcoma**
4298. **Undifferentiated pleomorphic sarcoma**
4299. **Pleonosteosis**
4300. **Plexiform fibrohistiocytic tumor**
4301. **Plica polonica=neuropathica**
4302. **Plummer-vinson syndrome**
4303. **Pneumocystis carinii=PNEUMOCYSTOSIS**
4304. **Podoconiosis**
4305. **Poems syndrome (polyneuropathy, organomegaly, endocrinopathy, M-protein and skin changes)= crow-fukase syndrome**
4306. **Pohl–Pinkus constriction**
4307. **Poikiloderma**
4308. **Poikiloderma vasculare atrophicans**
4309. **Poikiloderma-like cutaneous amyloidosis**
4310. **Poikiloderma of civatte**
4311. **Poikilodermatous plaque-like hemangioma (PPLH)**
4312. **Pointlist melanotic macules**
4313. **Poison ivy dermatitis**
4314. **Poland syndrome**
4315. **Poliosis**
4316. **polyarteritis nodosa =panarteritis nodosa PAN**
4317. **Polycythemia rubra vera=Erythremia**
4318. **Polycystic ovarian syndrome (PCOS)**
4319. **Polymastia**
4320. **Polymorphous cold eruption**
4321. **Polymorphous light eruption PMLE**
4322. **polymorphous sweat gland carcinoma**
4323. **Polymorphous (low-grade) adenocarcinoma**
4324. **Polymyositis**

4325. Polyostotic fibrous dysplasia
4326. pompholyx
4327. Popliteal pterygium syndrome= klein syndrome
4328. Popsicle panniculitis
4329. Porokeratoma
4330. **Porokeratosis (see next)**
4331. ✓ porokeratosis of mibelli
4332. ✓ disseminated superficial actinic porokeratosis (dsap)
4333. ✓ linear porokeratosis
4334. ✓ punctate porokeratosis
4335. ✓ eruptive disseminated porokeratosis
4336. ✓ porokeratosis palmaris et plantaris et disseminata
4337. ✓ eruptive pruritic papular porokeratosi
4338. ✓ porokeratosis ptychotropica
4339. ✓ porokeratotic eccrine ostial and dermal duct nevus (PEODDN) = Porokeratotic Adnexal Ostial Nevus (PAON)
4340. Porokeratotic eccrine and hair follicle nevus
4341. Linear palmo-plantar porokeratotic hamartoma
4342. Poroma
4343. Porocarcinoma
4344. **Porphyria (see next)**
4345. ✓ ALA dehydratase deficiency
4346. ✓ Acute intermittent porphyria
4347. ✓ Congenital erythropoietic porphyria= gunther syndrome
4348. ✓ Hereditary coproporphyria
4349. ✓ Porphyria cutaneous tarda
4350. ✓ Erythropoietic protoporphyria
4351. ✓ hepatoerythropoietic porphyria
4352. ✓ Pseudoporphyria
4353. ✓ x-linked dominant protoporphyria
4354. ✓ Porphyria variegate=South African porphyria

4355. Portwine stain=nevus flammeus
4356. Postcardiotomy syndrome
4357. Post ECG leads dermatitis
4358. Post herpetic neuralgia
4359. Post inflammatory hyperpigmentation/postinflammatory melanosis
4360. Post inflammatory hypopigmentation/postinflammatory leukoderma
4361. Postirradiation digitate keratosis (PIDK)
4362. Post-irradiation pseudo-sclerodermatous panniculitis
4363. Post menopausal symptoms
4364. Post-stripping cutaneous sclerosis
4365. Post-thermal burn pruritus
4366. Post traumatic hematoma
4367. Powassan virus related skin infection
4368. Pipkin syndrome
4369. Prader willi syndrome
4370. Prayer nodule
4371. preauricular sinus
4372. Precalcaneal congenital fibrolipomatous hamartoma
4373. Pre- and postnatal growth retardation, mental retardation, and acral limb deficiencies
4374. Prepubertal Periodontitis
4375. Prepubertal unilateral fibrous hyperplasia of the labium majus
4376. Prepubertal vulval fibroma=childhood asymmetric labium majus enlargement

Pregnancy diseases (see next)

4377. ✓ Atopic eruption of pregnancy = prurigo of pregnancy=prurigo gestationis (besnier) =early-onset prurigo of pregnancy = papular dermatitis of pregnancy = pruritic folliculitis of pregnancy = linear igm disease of pregnancy = eczema in pregnancy
4378. ✓ Impetigo herpetiformis= pustular psoriasis of pregnancy
4379. ✓ Pupp (pruritic urticarial papules and plaques of pregnancy= toxic erythema of pregnancy=late-onset prurigo of pregnancy = polymorphic eruption of pregnancy = toxemic rash of pregnancy

4380. ✓Intrahepatic cholestasis of pregnancy = Obstetric Cholestasis
4381. ✓prurigo gravidarum
4382. ✓Pregnancy-Related Pyogenic Granuloma (Granuloma Gravidarum)
4383. ✓Other physiologic changes
4384. premature gray/grey hair
4385. Pressure purpura (cough &vomiting)
4386. Pretibial angioplasia
4387. Primary signet-ring cell/histiocytoid carcinoma
4388. Primary cutaneous adenoid cystic carcinoma
4389. Primary cutaneous angioplasmocellular hyperplasia
4390. Primary cutaneous apocrine carcinomas / adenocarcinoma
4391. Primary cutaneous cribriform carcinoma (PCCC)
4392. Primary cutaneous extraskeletal osteosarcoma
4393. Primary lymphoepithelioma-like carcinoma of the skin (LELCS)
4394. Primary mucinous carcinoma of the skin
4395. Primary Thrombotic Microangiopathy
4396. Proctalgia fugax
4397. Progestron dermatitis
4398. Progeria
4399. Werner's syndrome=progeria of the adult
4400. Progeroid syndrome, petty type
4401. Hutchinson–gilford progeria syndrome
4402. Progressive macular hypomelanosis PMH
4403. Progressive osseus heteroplasia
4404. Progressive papular purpuric eruption
4405. Progressive Zosteriform Macular Pigmented Lesion (PZMPL)
4406. Prolidase deficiency(PD)=hyperimidodipeptiduria
4407. Proliferating pilar tumor
4408. Proliferative fasciitis
4409. Propionic acidemia
4410. Proteasome- associated autoinflammatory syndrome (PRAAS)
4411. Protein contact dermatitis

4412. **Protein C defeciency**
4413. **Protein S defeciency**
4414. **Proteus syndrome= cerebriform fibrous proliferation**
4415. **Elattoproteus syndrome**
4416. **Protothecosis**
4417. **Prune belly syndrome**
4418. **Prurigo = Acne urticata**
4419. **Prurigo besnier**
4420. **Prurigo hebra**
4421. **Prurigo gravidarum**
4422. **Prurigo nodulris**
4423. **Prurigo pigmentosa**
4424. **Prurigo simplex**
4425. **Actinic prurigo = hutchinson's summer prurigo =hydroa aestivale**
4426. **Pruritic and dyskeratotic dermatosis**
4427. **Pruritus in scars/Keliod**
4428. **Aquagenic Pruritus**
4429. **Contagious Pruritus**
4430. **Pruritus ani**
4431. **Pruritus scroti**
4432. **Pruritus vulvae**
4433. **Renal Pruritus**
4434. **Scalp Pruritus**
4435. **Hematologic Pruritus**
4436. **Postmenopausal Pruritus**
4437. **Pruritus in Internal Malignancy**
4438. **Cholestatic Pruritus**
4439. **Senile Pruritus**
4440. **Endocrine pruritus**
4441. **Referred Pruritus (Mitempfindung)**
4442. **Psychogenic pruritus= Somatoform Pruritus**
4443. **Pharmacologic pruritus**
4444. **Pseudallescheriasis**

Pseudo in dermatology (see next)

4445. ✓ pseudo hypoparathyroidism
4446. ✓ Pseudo pseudo hypoparathyroidism
4447. ✓ Pseudoichthyosis, acquired
4448. ✓ Eruptive pseudoangiomatosis
4449. ✓ pseudo acanthosis nigricans
4450. ✓ pseudo acne of nasal crease
4451. ✓ pseudo ainhum
4452. ✓ pseudo albinism
4453. ✓ pseudo alopecia areata
4454. ✓ pseudo behcet's disease
4455. ✓ pseudo blue-lunula
4456. ✓ pseudo botryomycosis
4457. ✓ pseudo bowen's disease
4458. ✓ pseudo bubo
4459. ✓ pseudo chancre redux
4460. ✓ pseudo chromhidrosis
4461. ✓ pseudo darier's sign
4462. ✓ pseudo dermatomyositis
4463. ✓ pseudo furuncle
4464. ✓ Pseudoglucagonoma
4465. ✓ pseudo gout
4466. ✓ pseudo halo nevus
4467. ✓ pseudo horn cyst
4468. ✓ pseudo hutchison's sign
4469. ✓ pseudo lupus vulgaris
4470. ✓ pseudo melanoma
4471. ✓ pseudo monilethrix
4472. ✓ pseudo mycetoma
4473. ✓ pseudo mycosis fungoides
4474. ✓ pseudo ochronosis

4475. ✓ pseudo rheumatoid nodule
4476. ✓ Pseudosarcoma
4477. ✓ pseudo scabies
4478. ✓ pseudo scleroderma
4479. ✓ pseudo sign of leser trelat
4480. ✓ pseudo sporotrichosis
4481. ✓ pseudoacromegaly
4482. ✓ pseudocellulitis
4483. ✓ pseudocyst of the auricle
4484. ✓ pseudodidymosis aplasticosebacea
4485. ✓ pseudoepitheliomatous hyperplasia
4486. ✓ pseudofolliculitis barbae =pili recurvate= pili incarnati
4487. ✓ pseudofolliculitis corporis
4488. ✓ pseudofolliculitis vibrissae
4489. ✓ pseudomamma
4490. ✓ pseudomyogenic hemangioendothelioma
4491. ✓ Pseudomelanocytic nests
4492. ✓ pseudopelade of brocq
4493. ✓ pseudopili annulati
4494. ✓ pseudotumor cerebri
4495. ✓ pseudo kaposi
4496. ✓ pseudo knuckle pad (chewing pad)
4497. ✓ pseudo-koenen tumors
4498. ✓ pseudomacrolunula
4499. ✓ pseudo-pseudoxanthoma elasticum
4500. ✓ pseudovasculitis
4501. pseudoepitheliomatous keratotic and micaceous balanitis
4502. Pseudoverrucous papule and nodule
4503. Perianal pseudoverrucous papules and nodules (PPPN)
4504. Pseudoxanthoma elasticum PXE= Grönblad-strandberg syndrome= systematized elastorrhexis

4505. Pseudoxanthoma elasticum-like papillary dermal elastolysis
4506. Pseudomonaus related diseases **(see next)**
4507. ✓ pseudomonas hand foot syndrome
4508. ✓ ecthyma gangrenosum
4509. ✓ green nail syndrome
4510. ✓ pseudomonal pyoderma
4511. ✓ blastomycosis-like pyoderma
4512. ✓ otitis externa
4513. ✓ pseudomonal folliculitis -hot tub folliculitis
4514. ✓ malignant otitis externa
4515. ✓ pseudomona chondritis
4516. ✓ septicemia
4517. Psoriasis vulgaris=Chronic Plaque Psoriasis
4518. Annular Psoriasis
4519. Elephantine Psoriasis
4520. Erythrodermic Psoriasis
4521. Follicular Psoriasis
4522. Guttate Psoriasis
4523. Inverse Psoriasis
4524. Lichenoid psoriasis
4525. Linear Psoriasis
4526. Ostraceous Psoriasis
4527. Psoriasis :acrodermatitis continua of hallopeau
4528. Psoriasiform acral dermatitis
4529. Psoriasiform keratosis
4530. Psoriasiform napkin dermatitis
4531. Psoriasis :wonroff ring
4532. Psoriasis alba
4533. Psoriasis herpeticum
4534. Psoriasis punctate= micro-guttate
4535. Psoriasis vaccinalis
4536. Psoriatic arthritis

4537. **Psoriatic neurodermiformis**
4538. **Psoriatic onycho-pachydermo-periostitis (POPP)**
4539. **Pustular Psoriasis**
4540. **Generalized pustular psoriasis of pregnancy**
4541. **Pustulosis palmaris et plantaris**
4542. **Rupioid Psoriasis**
4543. **Sebopsoriasis**
4544. **Verrucous psoriasis**
4545. **Von zumbusch pattern of generalized Pustular Psoriasis**
4546. **Psema (entity with clinical features of both psoriasis and eczema)**
4547. **PSTPIP1-associated myeloid-related-proteinemia inflammatory syndrome (PAMI Syndrome)**
4548. **Psychogenic pruritus**
4549. **Psychogenic purpura =gardner-diamond syndrome=autoerythrocyte sensitization = painful bruising syndrome**
4550. **Pten hamartoma tumor syndrome (PHTS)**
4551. **Linear PTEN nevus (linear cowden nevus included)**
4552. **Pterygium unguis**
4553. **Puffy hand syndrome**
4554. **Puffy foot syndrome**
4555. **Pulicosis= Puliciasis**
4556. **Puretic syndrome**
4557. **Purpura**
4558. **Contact purpura**
4559. **Purpura cyclops**
4560. **Purpura en cocarde**
4561. **Purpura factitia**
4562. **Purpura fulminans**
4563. **Purpura gogglorum**
4564. **Purpura progressiva pigmentosa**
4565. **Purpura pulicosa**
4566. **Purpura simplex**
4567. **Purpura telangiectatica arciformis**

4568. **Pinch purpura**
4569. **Pustulotic arthro-osteitis (PAO)**
4570. **Puva (psoralen and UVA) related diseases**
4571. **Puva-induced acrobullous dermatosis**
4572. **Puva keratosis**
4573. **Puva induced lentigines**
4574. **Pyknodysostosis**
4575. **Pyoderma faciale**
4576. **pyoderma fistulan=fox den disease**
4577. **Pyoderma, folliculitis and atopy, with defective leukocyte and lymphocyte function**
4578. **Pyoderma gangrenosum (see next)**
4579. ✓ **Vesiculobullous**
4580. ✓ **Pustular**
4581. ✓ **Superficial granulomatous**
4582. ✓ **Pyostomatitis vegetans**
4583. ✓ **Pyodermatitis-pyostomatitis vegetans**
4584. **Pyogenic granuloma (lobular capillary haemangioma = lobular capillary hemangioma =Botryomycoma= granuloma telangiectaticum**
4585. **Warner and wilson-jones syndrome (recurrent pyogenic granuloma with satellite lesions)**
4586. **Pyogenic granuloma-like kaposi sarcoma (PG-like ks)**
4587. **Pyogenic granuloma ike metastases**
4588. **Pregnancy-Related Pyogenic Granuloma (Granuloma Gravidarum)**
4589. **Pyogenic infections**
4590. **Pyomyositis**
4591. **Pyramidal protrusion=Perineal skin tag**
4592. **Pyrin-associated autoinflammation with neutrophilic dermatosis**
4593. **Pyruvoyltetrahydropterin synthase (6-ptps) deficiency**
4594. **Pythiosis**
4595. **Q fever**
4596. **Quincke sign**

4597. **Rabson mendenhall syndrome**
4598. **Racoon eyes**
4599. **Radiation dermatitis (Acute&Chronic)**
4600. **Radiotherapy-induced oral mucositis**
4601. **Radiation recall dermatitis**
4602. **Radiation-induced comedones**
4603. **Radiation-Induced Atypical Vascular Lesion**
4604. **Fluoroscopy-induced radiation dermatitis**
4605. **Ranula**
4606. **Rat-bite fever=erythema arthriticum epidemicum=Sodoku=Haverhill fever**
4607. **Ramsay–hunt syndrome**
4608. **Rautenstrauch syndrome**
4609. **Raynaud phenomenon**
4610. **Raynaud syndrome**
4611. **Reactive angioendotheliomatosis**
4612. **Malignant angioendotheliomatosis**
4613. **Reactive arthritis**
4614. **Reactive infectious mucocutaneous eruption**
4615. **Reactive perforating collagenosis. RPC**
4616. **Recalcitrant, erythematous, desquamating (RED) disorder**
4617. **Recurrent cutaneous eosinophilic vasculitis**
4618. **Recurrent Neutrophilic Dermatosis of the Face**
4619. **Recurrent respiratory papillomatosis**
4620. **Recurrent toxin-mediated perineal erythema**
4621. **Recurring digital fibrous tumors of childhood (benign juvenile digital fibromatosis)**
4622. **Red baby syndrome**
4623. **Red ear syndrome**
4624. **Red finger syndrome**
4625. **Red man syndrome**
4626. **Red neck syndrome**
4627. **Red scrotum**

4628. **Reed syndrome (Hereditary Leiomyomatosis and Renal Cell Cancer Syndrome)**
4629. **Reiter syndrome=Circinate balanitis=keratoderma blennorrhagicum= reactive arthritis=circinate ulcerative vulvitis**
4630. **Relapsing eosinophilic perimyositis**
4631. **Relapsing linear acantholytic dermatosis**
4632. **Relapsing polychondritis (RPC)**
4633. **Remitting seronegative symmetrical synovitis with pitting edema (RS3PE) syndrome**
4634. **Restrictive dermopathy=tight skin contracture syndrome**
4635. **Reticular dysgenesis**
4636. **Reticular/reticulates telangiectatic erythema**
4637. **Reticulate acropigmentation of kitamura**
4638. **Reticulate hyperpigmented scleroderma**
4639. **Reticulated acanthoma with sebaceous differentiation**
4640. **Reticulated acropigmentation of Dohi**
4641. **Reticulate Genital Melanosis with Localized Depigmentation**
4642. **Reticulate vascular nevus =cutis marmorata telangiectatica congenita, congenital livedo reticularis**
4643. **Retiform hemangioendothelioma**
4644. **Restless legs syndrome**
4645. **Revesz syndrome**
4646. **Reye syndrome**
4647. **Malignant rhabdoid tumor**
4648. **Rhabdomyoma**
4649. **Rhabdomyomatous mesenchymal hamartoma=striated muscle Hamartoma**
4650. **Rhabdomyosarcoma**
4651. **Botryoid embryonal rhabdomyosarcoma**
4652. **Rheumatic fever nodule**
4653. **Rheumatoid arthritis &rheumatoid nodule & bywatery lesions & felty syndrome**

4654. **Rheumatic neutrophilic dermatosis RND**
4655. **Rhinophyma**
4656. **Rhinoscleroma**
4657. **Rhinosporidiosis**
4658. **Rhizomelic chondrodysplasia punctate**
4659. **Rhizopus fungal infection**
4660. **Riboflavin deficiency= Vitamin B2 deficiency**
4661. **Rickettsial pox**
4662. **Richter syndrome**
4663. **Riehl's melanosis = pigmented contact dermatitis**
4664. **Riga fede disease**
4665. **Robert syndrome with tetraphacomelia= pseudothalidomide syndrome**
4666. **Rocky mountain spotted fever**
4667. **Rogue hairs**
4668. **Rombo syndrome**
4669. **Rosacea (erythematotelangiectatic & papulopustular & phymatous & ocular & granulomatous)**
4670. **Rosace fulminans=pyoderma faciale**
4671. **Rosacea like lupus**
4672. **Rosacea like tinea facei**
4673. **Rosacea-like demodicidosis of the scalp**
4674. **Rosacea conglobate**
4675. **Halogen rosacea**
4676. **Gram negative rosacea**
4677. **Rosenthal-kloepfer syndrome**
4678. **Rosselli–gulienetti syndrome**
4679. **Roseola infantum= exanthem subitum= 6th disease sixth= Pseudorubella**
4680. **Roseola vaccinatum**
4681. **Ross River virus infection**
4682. **Ross syndrome**
4683. **Rose handler's disease**
4684. **Rothmann-makai syndrome**
4685. **Rothmund-thomson syndrome =poikiloderma congenitale**

4686. **Roth-bernhardt syndrome**
4687. **Rubella= German measles=three-day measles=Third Disease**
4688. **Rubinstein–taybi syndrome=broad thumb–hallux syndrome**
4689. **Rud syndrome**
4690. **Rüdiger syndrome**
4691. **Rudimentary toe**
4692. **Ruggieri-happle syndrome**
4693. **Rumpel leede sign**
4694. **Russell–silver syndrome**
4695. **Russel sign**
4696. **Sabinas brittle hair and mental deficiency syndrome**
4697. **Salivary gland neoplasms (pleomorphic adenoma&canalicular adenoma&mucoepidermoid carcinoma&polymorphous adenocarcinoma&adenoid cystic carcinoma)**
4698. **Salt and pepper leukoderma**
4699. **Saddan syndrome**
4700. **Saddle nose**
4701. **Saethre-chotzen syndrome**
4702. **Sago palm disease**
4703. **SAHA syndrome :seborrhea, acne, hirsutism, and alopecia**
4704. **Sakati syndrome**
4705. **Salamon syndrome**
4706. **SAM syndrome (severe dermatitis–multiple allergies–metabolic wasting)**
4707. **Sandmann–Andra syndrome**
4708. **Sandfly fever =phlebotomus fever**
4709. **SAPHO syndrome synovitis, acne, pustulosis, hyperostosis and osteitis (sapho) syndrome**
4710. **Sarcoidosis (see next)**
4711. **✓ Papules**
4712. **✓ plaques**
4713. **✓ lupus pernio**
4714. **✓ Scar**

4715. ✓ Tattoo
4716. ✓Lichenoid
4717. ✓Alopecic
4718. ✓ Annular
4719. ✓ Atrophic
4720. ✓ lichenoid
4721. ✓Psoriasiform
4722. ✓ subcutaneous (darier-roussy)
4723. ✓ angiolupoid
4724. ✓ Erythrodermic
4725. ✓ Hypopigmented
4726. ✓ Ichthyosiform
4727. ✓ micropapular
4728. ✓ Ulcerative
4729. ✓ verrucous
4730. ✓ Morpheaform
4731. ✓ Sarcoidois early onset type
4732. ✓Pseudotumoral cutaneous sarcoidosis
4733. Sarcoma
4734. sarcomata
4735. Scabies **(see next)**
4736. ✓ crustd / Norwegian scabies
4737. ✓ bullous scabies
4738. ✓ Infantile scabies
4739. ✓ scabies inclean
4740. ✓ scabetic nodule
4741. ✓ pseudo scabies
4742. ✓scabies surrepticius
4743. ✓ scabies incognito
4744. ✓scabid
4745. Saurian papulosis

4746. **Scalp–ear–nipple syndrome (finlay–marks syndrome)**
4747. **Scarlet fever=Scarlatina**
4748. **SCALP syndrome (sebaceous nevus-cns malformations-aplasia cutis congenital-limbal dermoid-pigmented nevus)**
4749. **Scalp dysesthesia**
4750. **Hypertrophic scar**
4751. **Atrophic scar**
4752. **Simple scar**
4753. **Scars of prematurity**
4754. **Scarf syndrome(skeletal abnormalities, cutis laxa, craniostenosis,ambiguous genitalia, retardation, facial abnormalities)**
4755. **Scedosporiosis**
4756. **Schimke immuno-osseous dysplasia (**
4757. **Schimmelpenning–feuerstein–mims syndrome SFM**
4758. **Schindler disease (α -Nacetylgalactosaminidase =α - NAGA deficiency)**
4759. **Schinzel–giedion midface retraction syndrome**
4760. **Schnitzler's syndrome**
4761. **Schöpf–schulz–passarge syndrome**
4762. **Schwannoma = neurilemmoma**
4763. **Neuroblastoma-Like Schwannoma**
4764. **Plexiform Schwannoma**
4765. **Hybrid schwannoma /perineurioma**
4766. **Scleredema**
4767. **Scleredema of Bushke**
4768. **Sclerema neonatorum**
4769. **Scleroderma**
4770. **Nodular scleroderma**
4771. **Scleroderma-like cutaneous metastasis**
4772. **Sclerodermatomyositis**
4773. **Sclerodermoid disorders**
4774. **Scleromalacia**
4775. **Scleromyositis**
4776. **Scleromyxedema**

4777. **Sclerosing lipogranuloma**
4778. **Systemic Sclerosis– scleroderma**
4779. **Diffuse Systemic sclerosis**
4780. **Limited Systemic sclerosis**
4781. **Systemic Sclerosis Overlap Syndromes**
4782. **Intermediate cutaneous scleroderma (icSSc)**
4783. **Systemic Sclerosis Sine scleroderma SSc (ssSSc)**
4784. **Sclerotic fibroma=Storiform Collagenoma**
4785. **Scrotal cyst /idiopathic scrotal calcification**
4786. **Scrotal fat necrosis**
4787. **Scrub typhus= Tsutsugamushi disease**
4788. **Scurvy**
4789. **Scytalidium infections**
4790. **Seaweed dermatitis**
4791. **Sea urchin granuloma**
4792. **Sealpox**
4793. **Sebastian syndrome**
4794. **Sebaceous filaments**
4795. **Hyperactive Sebaceous glands of newborn**
4796. **Sebaceoma**
4797. **Sebaceous carcinoma**
4798. **sebaceous epithelioma**
4799. **Sebaceous gland hyperplasia**
4800. **Sebaceous gland prominence**
4801. **Sebaceous hyperplasia :juxtaclavicular beaded lines**
4802. **Sebacous adenoma**
4803. **Seboacanthoma**
4804. **Sebocystomatosis**
4805. **Sebofolliculoma**
4806. **Sebomatricoma**
4807. **Seborrheic dermatitis =Seborrhoeic eczema= seborrhea**
4808. **Petaloid seborrheic dermatitis**

4809. **Seborrheic keratosis sk (pedunclated & pigmented & superficial & eruptive & irritated&Tadpole seborrheic keratosis)**
4810. **SASKIA nevus (segmentally arranged seborrheic keratoses with impending atypia**
4811. **Seabather's Eruption=sea lice**
4812. **Seborrheic melanosis**
4813. **Seckel syndrome**
4814. **Secretan syndrome**
4815. **Secretory carcinoma of the skin**
4816. **Segmental congenital vascular anomaly with atrophy, ulceration and scarring (SeCVAUS)**
4817. **Segmental Pigmentation Disorder**
4818. **Selective IGA deficiency**
4819. **Selective IGM deficiency**
4820. **Selenium(toxicity&deficiency)**
4821. **Sener syndrome (frontonasal dysplasia and dilated virchow –robin spaces)**
4822. **Senile gluteal dermatosis**
4823. **Senile purpura**
4824. **Sensitive skin syndrome**
4825. **Sensorineural hearing loss, enamel hypoplasia and nail defects (heimler syndrome)**
4826. **Septic Vasculopathy**
4827. **Seroma= lymphocoele**
4828. **Serpentine supravenous hyperpigmentation**
4829. **Serratia marcescens**
4830. **Servelle martorell syndrome=Port-wine stain, venous malformations and limb hypotrophy**
4831. **Setleis' syndrome**
4832. **Severe combined immunodeficiency SCID**
4833. **Severe dermatitis, multiple allergies, and metabolic wasting (SAM)**
4834. **Sexual abuse**
4835. **Sexual transmitted diseases**
4836. **Shitake dermatitis**

4837. **Short anagen syndrome**
4838. **Short stature with pleonosteosis and periarticular fibrosis = léri's syndrome**
4839. **Shprintzen–Goldberg syndrome**
4840. **Shwachman-diamond syndrome**
4841. **Sialidosis**
4842. **Sialolith**
4843. **Sideroblastic anemia with B cell immunodeficiency, periodic fevers and developmental delay**
4844. **Silica granuloma**
4845. **Silicone granuloma**
4846. **Silver nirate pigmentation**
4847. **Simpson-golabi-behmel syndrome**
4848. **Sindbis virus infection**
4849. **Singleton-merten syndrome (SMS)**

"sines" in dermatology (see next)

4850. ✓ **Acne fulminans sine fulminans**
4851. ✓ **dermatomyositis sine myositis**
4852. ✓ **eccrine hidradenitis sine neutrophils**
4853. ✓ **eruptive seborrheic keratosis sine malignancy**
4854. ✓ **linear melorheostotic scleroderma with hypertrichosissine melorheostosis**
4855. ✓ **lupus sine lupo**
4856. ✓ **malignant acanthosis nigricans sine malignancy**
4857. ✓ **necrobiosis lipoidica sine diabetes**
4858. ✓ **pellagra sine pellagra**
4859. ✓ **pruritus sine materia**
4860. ✓ **psoriatic arthritis sine psoriasis**
4861. ✓ **systemic sclerosis sine scleroderma**
4862. ✓ **zoster sine herpete**
4863. **Sinusoidal hemangioma**
4864. **Sinus pericranii**

4865. **Sipple's syndrome**
4866. **Sirenomelia (mermaid syndrome)**
4867. **Sister marry joseph nodule**
4868. **Sitosterolemia**
4869. **Sjogren syndrome**
4870. **Skin-ache syndrome**
4871. **Skin fragility syndrome**
4872. **Slapped cheek syndrome**
4873. **Slapped neck solar melanosis**
4874. **Smith–lemli–opitz syndrome**
4875. **Small pox infection=Variola major**
4876. **Smegma pearls**
4877. **Smooth muscle hamartoma=Congenital arrector pili Hamartoma= Muscle naevi**
4878. **Sneddon wilkinson disease**
4879. **Sneddon syndrome= Idiopathic livedo reticularis with systemic involvement**
4880. **SOFT syndrome (short stature, onychodysplasia, facial dysmorphism, and hypotrichosis)**
4881. **Solar /Actinic elastosis**
4882. **Solar elastotic bands**
4883. **Solamen syndrome**
4884. **Solitary fibrous tumor**
4885. **Sotos syndrome**
4886. **Sparagnosis**
4887. **Specific granule deficiency**
4888. **Spider angioma= spider nevus= nevus araneus=spider telangiectasia**
4889. **Spiegler–fendt sarcoid -lymphocytoma cutis**
4890. **Spinal dysraphism**
4891. **Spindle cell hemangioma**
4892. **Spindle hemangioendothelioma**
4893. **Spindle cell lipoma**
4894. **Spiradenoma**

4895. **Spiradenocylindroma**
4896. **Spiradenocarcinoma**
4897. **Malignant eccrine spiradenoma (MES)**
4898. **Split hand -foot malformation (SHFM1)**
4899. **Spondyloenchodrodysplasia with immune dysregulation**
4900. **Spontaneous scrotal ulceration**
4901. **Sporobolomyces salmonicolor**

Spots in dermatology (see next)

4902. ✓ **antimony spots**
4903. ✓ **ash leaf spots**
4904. ✓ **bier spots**
4905. ✓ **black‑spot poison ivy**
4906. ✓ **café au lait spots**
4907. ✓ **café noir spot**
4908. ✓ **campbell de morgan spots**
4909. ✓ **cayenne pepper spots**
4910. ✓ **ink spot lentigo=sunburn lentigo**
4911. ✓ **janeway spots**
4912. ✓ **liver spots**
4913. ✓ **oil spots**
4914. ✓ **lucio's spotted leprosy**
4915. ✓ **milk spots**
4916. ✓ **mongolian spot**
4917. ✓ **rose spots**
4918. ✓ **orange palpebral spots**
4919. ✓ **roseolar spots**
4920. ✓ **shin spots (binkley's spots, pigmented pretibial patches, spotted leg syndrome, diabetic dermangiopathy)**
4921. ✓ **sporty spots**
4922. ✓ **spotted fevers**
4923. ✓ **spotted lunula**

4924. ✓spotty parakeratosis=staccato parakeratosis:
4925. ✓ stasis spots
4926. ✓twin spots (syn: didymosis)
4927. ✓white spot disease (syn: lichen sclerosus
4928. ✓ cotton wool spots
4929. ✓brushfield spots
4930. ✓bitot's spots
4931. ✓drusen-like spots
4932. ✓forchheimer spots
4933. ✓fordyce spots
4934. ✓herman spots
4935. ✓koplik spots
4936. ✓leopard skin spotting
4937. ✓nagayama spots
4938. ✓roth spots
4939. ✓black spot test
4940. ✓monospot test
4941. ✓spot tests in allergic contact dermatitis
4942. ✓the nickel spot test
4943. ✓spot urine tests
4944. Sporotrichosis
4945. Sporotrichoid pattern
4946. Squamous cell papilloma
4947. Squamo-melanocytic tumor
4948. Squamous metaplasia of the lactiferous ducts
4949. Squamous cell carcinoma
4950. Verrocous squamous cell carcinoma
4951. Squamoid eccrine ductal carcinoma
4952. Staphylococal scalded skin syndrome SSSS=ritter disease=pemphigus neonatorum
4953. Stasis purpura

4954. **Stasis dermatitis**
4955. **Steal syndrome**
4956. **Steatocystoma (simplex & multiplex & multiplex suppurativum)**
4957. **Sternal cleft**
4958. **Stellate scar**
4959. **Steriod induced rosacea**
4960. **Stevens-johnson syndrome SJS**
4961. **SJS /TEN overlap**
4962. **Fuchs' syndrome (stevens-johnson syndrome without skin involvement)**
4963. **Stewart-bluefarb syndrome**
4964. **Stewart-treves syndrome=Postmastectomy lymphangiosarcoma**
4965. **Stickler syndrome**
4966. **Stiff baby syndrome**
4967. **Stiff skin syndrome =congenital fascial dystrophy**
4968. **Adult-onset Still disease**
4969. **Systemic-onset juvenile idiopathic arthritis (sJIA)= Still disease**
4970. **Sting-associated vasculopathy with onset in infancy SAVI**
4971. **Stomal related diseases**
4972. **Stomatitis medicamentosa**
4973. **Gold-induced stomatitis**
4974. **Allergic Contact Stomatitis**
4975. **Antibiotic-induced stomatitis**
4976. **Storiform collagenoma**
4977. **Storm's syndrome**
4978. **Straight hair nevus**
4979. **Strawberry in dermatology (see next)**
4980. ✓ **strawberry gingival hyperplasia**
4981. ✓ **strawberry cervix**
4982. ✓ **strawberry nevus**
4983. ✓ **strawberry papillomatosis**
4984. ✓ **strawberry like nasal growth**
4985. ✓ **strawberry tongue**

4986. **Streptocerciasis**
4987. **Streptococcal sex syndrome**
4988. **Stria = strech mark= Atrophoderma maculatum**
4989. **✓ Stria alba**
4990. **✓ Stria rubra**
4991. **✓ Striae distensae**
4992. **✓ Striae gravidarum**
4993. **Strongyloidiasis**
4994. **Stucco keratosis**
4995. **Sturge weber syndrome (encephalotrigeminal angiomatosis)**
4996. **subaponeurotic (subgaleal) fluid collection**
4997. **Subcorneal pustular dermatosis= sneddon–wilkinson disease**
4998. **Subcutaneous emphysema**
4999. **subcutaneous fat necrosis of the newborn**
5000. **Subepidermal calcified nodule**
5001. **Subgaleal empyema**
5002. **subgaleal hematomas**
5003. **Sucking blisters**
5004. **Suction purpura/factitious purpura**
5005. **Sudden whitening of hair**
5006. **Sulzberger–garbe syndrome= Exudative discoid and lichenoid chronic dermatosis= oid-oid disease**
5007. **Sunburn= Dermatitis solaris**
5008. **Superficial CD34-positive fibroblastic tumor**
5009. **Superficial migratory thrombophlebitis**
5010. **Superficial papular neuroma**
5011. **Superior vena cava syndrome**
5012. **supravenous lichen planus**
5013. **Sweat: (hyperhidrosis&hypohidrosis&anhidrosis)**
5014. **Sweet syndrome :acute febrile neutrophilic dermatosis**
5015. **Swimmer's ear**
5016. **Swimmer's itch =cercarial dermatitis= Dermatitis schistosomica**

5017. **Swimmers's xerosis**
5018. **SycosisBarbae=Sycosis Vulgaris= Barber's Itch&**
5019. **Mycotic Sycosis**
5020. **Herpetic Sycosis**
5021. **Lupoid Sycosis**
5022. **Symmetric acral annular erythema**
5023. **Symmetric idiopathic micropapular facial eruption (SIMPLE)**
5024. **Symmetrical acrokeratoderma (SAK)**
5025. **Symmetrical palatal fibromatosis**
5026. **Symmetrical peripheral gangrene**
5027. **Symmetrical progressive leukopathy**
5028. **Symmetric synovitis**
5029. **Symplastic hemangioma**
5030. **Synovial cyst**
5031. **Synovial metaplasia**
5032. **Synovial sarcoma**
5033. **Syphilis = great pox (primary chancre& secondary & &congenital& lues maligna)**
5034. **Secondary syphilis : (collarette of biett & condylomata lata & corona veneris & necklace of venus & syphilitic perlèche & plaques muqueuses)**
5035. **Tertiary syphilis (late): gummas**
5036. **Syphilitic balanitis of follmann (SBF)**
5037. **Congenital syphilis (rhagades & hutchinson teeth & mulberry molars & saddle nose &olympian brow& higouménakis' sign &saber shins & clutton's joints)**
5038. **Herpetic syringitis**
5039. **Syringoacanthoma of rahbari**
5040. **Syringocystadenoma papilliferum SCAP**
5041. **Syringocystadenocarcinoma papilliferum SCAP**
5042. **Syringoma**
5043. **Eruptive milium-like syringoma (EMS)**
5044. **Infiltrating Syringomatous Adenoma of Nipple**
5045. **Syringofibroadenoma= acrosyringeal nevus of weedon and lewis**

5046. **Syringoid eccrine carcinoma= eccrine carcinoma**
5047. **syringolymphoid Hyperplasia with alopecia and anhidrosis**
5048. **Syringomyelia**
5049. **Skin tag = acrochordon = fibroepithelial polyp =soft fibroma=Lax Fibroids**
5050. **Takayasu arteritis**
5051. **Tangier disease =alpha-Lipoprotein Deficiency Disease**
5052. **Tail /faun tail**
5053. **Talaromyces marneffei infection**
5054. **Talon noir**
5055. **Tanapox**
5056. **Tapered fracture hair**
5057. **TAR syndrome (Thrombocytopenia with absent radius syndrome)**
5058. **Tattoo henna**
5059. **Taurodontia, absent teeth and sparse hair**
5060. **Tay syndrome**
5061. **Telangectasia**
5062. **Eruptive recurrent pigmented telangiectasia**
5063. **Telangiectasia macularis eruptive perstan TMEP**
5064. **Telangiectasia macularis multiplex acquisita**
5065. **Telogen effluvium**
5066. **TEMPI syndrome (Telangiectasias, Erythrocytosis , Monoclonal gammopathy, Perinephric-fluid collections , and Intrapulmonary shunting)**
5067. **Tennis toe=Runner's toe=jogger's toe**
5068. **Teratoma**
5069. **Terminal osseous dysplasia with pigmentary defects**
5070. **Terra firma forme dermatosis**
5071. **Tetramelic deficiencies, ectodermal dysplasia, deformed ears and other abnormalities (odontotrichomelic syndrome)**
5072. **Texier disease**
5073. **Thanos syndrome**
5074. **Thinker sign**
5075. **Thromboangitis obliterans**
5076. **Thrombocytopenia**

5077. Thrombocytopenic purpura
5078. Thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura
5079. ICI-(Immune Checkpoint Inhibitor)induced thrombotic vasculopathy
5080. Thumb- and finger sucking
5081. Thumb deformity-alopecia-pigmentation anomaly syndrome
5082. Thymic dysplasia
5083. Thymic cyst
5084. Thyroglossal cyst
5085. Tibialis anterior muscle herniation
5086. Tick - borne lymphadenopathy (TIBOLA)
5087. Tietz syndrome
5088. Tinea amiantacea =pityriasis amiantacea
5089. Tinea barbae
5090. Tinea blepharociliaris
5091. Tinea capitis (scaly & black dot& kerion& agminate folliculitis)
5092. Tinea favosa= favus
5093. Tinea corporis= ringworm of the body
5094. Tinea corporis bullosa
5095. Tinea corporis hyperkeratotica
5096. Tinea cruris= ringworm of the groin
5097. Tinea gladiatorum
5098. Tinea faciei = ringworm of the face
5099. Tinea incognito
5100. Tinea imbricata
5101. Tinea pseudoimbricata
5102. Majocchi granuloma
5103. Tinea manuum
5104. Tinea nigra= Keratomycosis mgncans palmaris
5105. Tinea pedis= athlete's foot (moccasin & interdigital & vesicular & ulcerative & purpuric)
5106. One-hand-two-feet tinea syndrome
5107. Tinea profunda

5108. **Tinea versicolor TVC =pityriasis versicolor PVC=dermatomycosis furfuracea= tinea flava=tinea alba =achromia parasitica**
5109. **Tinea versicolor TVC: atrophic**
5110. **Follicular Tinea versicolor TVC**
5111. **Tinea unguium**
5112. **Tumor necrosis factor receptor-associated periodic fever syndrome (TRAPS)= familiar Hibernian fever**
5113. **Tongue: annulus migran**
5114. **Bifid tongue**
5115. **Black hairy tongue = lingua villosa nigra**
5116. **Caviar tongue=sublingual varicosities**
5117. **scrotal Tongue: fissured= plicated tongue=furrowed**
5118. **Furred tongue**
5119. **Crenated tongue**
5120. **fungiform papilla of tongue**
5121. **Geographic Tongue (stomatitis areata migrans=benign migratory glossitis)**
5122. **smooth Tongue**
5123. **Toponymous contributions (see next)**
5124. ✓ **acne mallorca**
5125. ✓ **ambras syndrome**
5126. ✓ **brazilian purpuric fever**
5127. ✓ **buruli ulcer**
5128. ✓ **calabar swelling**
5129. ✓ **coast of california calms neurofibromatosis**
5130. ✓ **coast of maine mccune-albright syndrome**
5131. ✓ **delhi boil**
5132. ✓ **dum dum fever**
5133. ✓ **familial mediterranean fever**
5134. ✓ **fort chaffee fever**
5135. ✓ **french disease for syphilis**
5136. ✓ **haverhill fever**

5137. ✓ indian filing
5138. ✓ indian tick typhus
5139. ✓ jaipur block
5140. ✓ jodhpur technique
5141. ✓ lyme disease
5142. ✓ mal de maleda ppk
5143. ✓ mongolian spots
5144. ✓ nagashima palmoplantar keratoderma
5145. ✓ naxos disease
5146. ✓ north america blastomycosis
5147. ✓ north carolina fever
5148. ✓ norwegian scabies
5149. ✓ ogna type epidermolysis bullosa simplex
5150. ✓ ohio river valley fever
5151. ✓ pahvant valley fever
5152. ✓ rocky mountain spotted fever
5153. ✓ san joaquin valley fever
5154. ✓ silk route disease
5155. ✓ south americanblastomycosis
5156. ✓ tokelau
5157. ✓ tularemia
5158. ✓ volhynia fever
5159. ✓ west nile fever
5160. ✓ ebola virus disease
5161. Torch syndrome
5162. Torus mandibularis
5163. Torus palatine
5164. Touraine-solente-gole syndrome
5165. Toxic epidermal necrolysis TEN
5166. Toxic oil epidemic syndrome
5167. Toxic shock syndrome

5168. **Toxocariasis**
5169. **Toxoplasmosis**
5170. **Transient abdominal telangiectasia of the newborn**
5171. **Transient acantholytic dermatosis**
5172. **Transient aquagenic wrinkling of palms**
5173. **Transient bullous dermolysis of the newborn**
5174. **Transient hypogammaglobulinemia of infancy**
5175. **Transient infantile lingual leukoplakia**
5176. **Transient lingual papillitis**
5177. **Transient localized hyperpigmentation newborn**
5178. **Transient neonatal cutis l axa**
5179. **Transient neonatal hair loss**
5180. **Transient neonatal porphyrinaemia**
5181. **Transient neonatal pustular melanosis=Lentigines neonatorum**
5182. **Transient neonatal zinc deficiency**
5183. **Transient pigmentary lines of the newborn**
5184. **Transitory contractile dermatoses**
5185. **Transplantation related diseases**
5186. **Traumatic ulcer**
5187. **Traumatic ulcerative granuloma**
5188. **Treacher collin**
5189. **Tree man syndrome**
5190. **Trench fever**
5191. **Trench foot**
5192. **Manitoba oculo tricho anal syndrome**
5193. **Trichiasis**
5194. **Trichinosis**
5195. **Tricho entero hepatic syndrome**
5196. **Tricho oculo dermo vertebral syndrome**
5197. **Tricho retino dento digital syndrome**
5198. **Trichoadenoma**
5199. **Verrucous trichoadenoma**
5200. **Trichoadenoma of nikolowski**

5201. **Trichobacteriosis pubis**
5202. **Trichoblastic carcinoma**
5203. **Trichoblastic carcinosarcoma**
5204. **Trichoblastoma**
5205. **Desmoplastic trichoblastoma**
5206. **Trichoclasis**
5207. **Trichodental syndrome**
5208. **Tricho-dento-osseous syndrome**
5209. **Trichodiscoma**
5210. **Trichodynia**
5211. **Trichodysplasia spinulosa**
5212. **Trichodysplasia‑amelogenesis imperfecta**
5213. **Trichoepithlioma**
5214. **Desmoplastic trichoepithelioma=sclerosing epithelial hamartoma**
5215. **Trichofolliculoma**
5216. **Trichogerminoma**
5217. **Tricholemmoma**
5218. **Desmoplastic tricholemmoma**
5219. **Malignant proliferating trichilemmal tumor**
5220. **Trichilemmal carcinoma**
5221. **Trichilemmal cyst**
5222. **Trichomadesis**
5223. **Trichomalacia**
5224. **Trichomatricoma**
5225. **Trichomegaly**
5226. **Trichomoniasis**
5227. **Trichomycosis axillaris**
5228. **Trichonodosis**
5229. **Tricho-odonto-onychial dysplasia**
5230. **Tricho-odonto-onycho dermal syndrome**
5231. **Tricho-onycho dental syndrome**
5232. **Trichopathophobia**
5233. **Trichopathy**

5234. **Trichophagia**
5235. **Trichophyton verrucosum**
5236. **Trichoptilosis**
5237. **Trichorrhexis invaginata**
5238. **Trichorrhexis nodosa**
5239. **Trichorhinophalangeal syndrome= langer–giedion**
5240. **Trichorhizophagia**
5241. **Trichorrhea**
5242. **Trichoschisis**
5243. **Trichoschisis/onychodystrophy**
5244. **Trichosporonosis**
5245. **Trichostasis spinulosa**
5246. **Trichothiodystrophy**
5247. **Trichotillomania (see next)= Alopecia Artefacta**
5248. ✓ **Trichoteiromania**
5249. ✓ **Trichotemnomania**
5250. ✓ **Trichodaganomania**
5251. ✓ **Telogen mania**
5252. ✓ **Trichophobia**
5253. ✓ **Trichorrexomania**
5254. ✓ **Trichotillomania Incognito**
5255. ✓ **Trichobezoar**
5256. ✓ **Trichophytobezoar**
5257. **Trisomy 13 (patau syndrome)**
5258. **Tripe palms**
5259. **Trigeminal neuralgia**
5260. **Trigeminal trophic syndrome**
5261. **Trimethylaminuria**
5262. **Trousseau's sign**
5263. **Traumatic ulcerative granuloma with stromal eosinophilia**
5264. **Trumpeter's wart**
5265. **African Trypanosomiasis = Sleeping sickness**

5266. American Trypanosomiasis= Chagas disease
5267. Tuberous sclerosis=(bourneville disease & epiloia & angiofibroma & shagreen patch & ash-leaf macules &koenen tumour & periungual fibroma & molluscum pendulum & fibrous cephalic plaques & white freckles)
5268. Tuberculosis TB **(see next)**
5269. ✓ Gumma
5270. ✓ lupus vulgaris=tuberculosis lupus (Plaque& Hypertrophic& Ulcerative&Vegetative)
5271. ✓ Acute military cutaneous tuberculosis
5272. ✓ Tuberculosis cutis orificialis
5273. ✓ Papulonecrotic tuberclid
5274. ✓ Rosacea-like tuberculid of Lewandowsky
5275. ✓ Lichen scrofulosorum=Tuberculosis cutis lichenoides
5276. ✓ Primary cutaneous tuberculosis complex=chancre
5277. ✓ Scrofuloderma=tuberculosis colliquativa cutis
5278. ✓ TB verrucous cutis=warty lupus
5279. ✓ bcgitis -BCG
5280. ✓ Tuberculous mastitis
5281. Mycobacterial spindle cell pseudotumor
5282. Mycobacterium abcess
5283. Mycobacterium avium -intracellulare complex
5284. Mycobacterium chelonae
5285. Mycobacterium fortuitum
5286. Mycobacterium gordonae disease
5287. Mycobacterium haemophilum
5288. Mycobacterium indicus pranii
5289. Mycobacterium kansasii
5290. Mycobacterium llatzerense
5291. Mycobacterium malmoense disease
5292. Mycobacterium marinum =fish tank granuloma=Swimming pool granuloma
5293. Mycobacterium scrofulaceum

5294. Mycobacterium szulgai disease
5295. Mycobacterium ulceran= buruli ulcer
5296. Mycobacterium xenopi disease
5297. Tubular carcinoma
5298. Tufted angioma =hypertrophic hemangioma=progressive capillary hemangioma=angioblastoma of Nakagawa
5299. Tularemia
5300. Tufted folliculitis
5301. Tumour of the follicular infundibulum=infundibuloma; isthmicoma
5302. Tumoral melanosis
5303. Tungiasis
5304. Tunneling hair syndrome
5305. Turban tumor
5306. Turcot syndrome
5307. Turner syndrome
5308. Twisted and rolled body hairs
5309. Tyloma
5310. Tylosis
5311. Type 1 bare lymphocyte syndrome
5312. Typhoid &salmonellosis
5313. Epidemic (louse -borne) typhus
5314. Flying squirrel typhus
5315. Murine typhus=Endemic Typhus
5316. Scrub typhus= Tsutsugamushi disease
5317. North Asian Tick Typhus (Siberian Tick Typhus)
5318. Queensland Tick Typhus
5319. Sporadic typhus=Brill–Zinsser disease
5320. Tyrosinaemia
5321. Tyson's Glands
5322. Ulcer
5323. Ulcer in antiphospholipid syndrome
5324. Arterial Ulcer
5325. Chronic plantar Ulcer

5326. **Decubitus/pressure Ulcer**
5327. **Diabetic ulcer**
5328. **Genital Ulcer**
5329. **Ulcerated gouty tophi**
5330. **Ulcer due to Hematologic Disorders**
5331. **Ischemic Ulcer**
5332. **lipshultz Ulcer**
5333. **marjolin Ulcer**
5334. **meleney Ulcer**
5335. **martorel Ulcer**
5336. **neuropathic Ulcer**
5337. **Ulcer in rheumatoid arthritis**
5338. **Ulcer in sickel cell anemia**
5339. **Tropical Ulcer=tropical phagedaena**
5340. **Ulcer in Thalassemia**
5341. **Ulcer in vasculitis**
5342. **venous ulcer**
5343. **Ulerythema ophryogenes =keratosis pilaris atrophicans faciei)**
5344. **Ulerythema sycosiforme**
5345. **Ulnar–mammary syndrome**
5346. **Umblical granuloma**
5347. **Uncombable hair syndrome**
5348. **Uncombable hair, retinal pigmentary dystrophy, dental anomalies and brachydactyly (bork syndrome)**
5349. **Undifferentiated connective tissue disease(UCTD)**
5350. **Unilateral laterothoracic exanthema=asymmetric periflexural exanthem of childhood**
5351. **Unilateral naevoid telangiectasia**
5352. **Universal angiomatosis**
5353. **Universal Lightening of Hair**
5354. **Uncombable hair syndrome**
5355. **Unverricht–Lundborg Disease**
5356. **Upper dermal elastolysis**

5357. **Upshaw- schulman syndrome**
5358. **Urachus cyst**
5359. **Urbach-wiethe disease**
5360. **Uremic follicular hyperkeratosis**
5361. **Urticaria= Hives (acute & chronic & recurrent)**
5362. **Adrenergic urticaria**
5363. **Aquagenic urticaria**
5364. **Cholinergic urticarial**
5365. **Cold urticaria**
5366. **Contact urticaria**
5367. **Exercise-induced urticaria**
5368. **Exercise induced anaphylaxis**
5369. **Galvanic Urticaria**
5370. **Heat urticaria**
5371. **Papular urticaria**
5372. **Pressure urticaria**
5373. **Recall urticaria**
5374. **Solar urticarial**
5375. **physical type urticaria**
5376. **Vibratory Urticaria**
5377. **Urticarial dermatitis**
5378. **Urticaria-like follicular mucinosis**
5379. **Urticaria multiforme**
5380. **Urticaria pigmentosa**
5381. **Urticarial vasculitis**
5382. **Uv-sensitive syndrome**
5383. **Vaccinia**
5384. **Generalized vaccinia**
5385. **Progressive vaccinia (vaccinia necrosum,vaccinia gangrenosum)**
5386. **Vaccination-associated morphea**
5387. **Vagabond's disease**
5388. **Valley fever**
5389. **Van allen-myhre syndrome**

5390. Van der woude syndrome
5391. Van lohuizen syndrome
5392. Varicella& Varicella gangrenosum
5393. Sublingual varices
5394. Vascular malformations (see next)
5395. ✓ Capillary malformation
5396. ✓ Lymphatic malformation
5397. ✓ Mixed capillary-venous-lymphatic malformation
5398. ✓ Arteriovenous malformation
5399. ✓ capillary malformation-arteriovenous malformation(cm-avm)
5400. Vascular twin spotting (vts)
5401. Vasculitis: drug induced
5402. Vasculitis LCV leucocytoclastic
5403. Vasculitis: septic type
5404. Single organ vasculitis
5405. Localized chronic fibrosing vasculitis
5406. Vasculitis in SLE &rheumatoid arthritis
5407. Vasculitis: small vessel type
5408. Vasculitis:medium vessel type
5409. Vasculitis:large vessel type
5410. Vasculitis: hypersensitivity type
5411. Vein graft site dermatitis
5412. Vellus hair cyst
5413. Velocardiofacial syndrome
5414. Venomous Fish= Stinging fish
5415. Venous lake
5416. Venous malformation
5417. Cephalic venous malformation
5418. Vernix caseousa
5419. Verruca vulgaris (VV)
5420. Verrucal keratosis
5421. Verrucous carcinoma

5422. **Verrucous cysts**
5423. **Verrucous hemangioma=Verrucous Venulocapillary Malformation**
5424. **Verrucous leukoplakia**
5425. **Verrucous perforating collagenoma (collagenome perforant verruciformé)**
5426. **Verrucous skin lesions in diabetic neuropathy (VSLDN)**
5427. **Verrucous xanthoma= verruciform xanthomas**
5428. **Verruga peruana (peruvian warts)=oroya fever =carrion disease= bartonellosis**
5429. **Vestibular papillomatosis**
5430. **Vexas syndrome**
5431. **Vibration white finger**
5432. **Vibrio (bacterial)**
5433. **Viral exanthema**
5434. **Non-specific viral eruptions**
5435. **Viral hemorrhagic fevers**
5436. **Old-World Hemorrhagic Fevers (Arenaviruses :Lassa virus&Filoviruses :Marburg and Ebola& Bunyaviruses& Hantaviruses)**
5437. **New-World Hemorrhagic Fevers(Hantaviruses&Arenaviruses)**
5438. **Vitamin A defeciency**
5439. **Vitamin B deficiency(B1,B2,B3,B5,B6,B7,B9,B12)**
5440. **Vitamin C defeciency**
5441. **Vitamin D deficiency**
5442. **Vitamin D-dependent rickets with alopecia**
5443. **Vitamin k deficiency**
5444. **Vitiligo**
5445. **Inflammatory vitiligo**
5446. **Trichrome vitiligo**
5447. **Quadrichrome vitiligo**
5448. **Pentachrome vitiligo**
5449. **Hypochromic vitiligo (HV)**
5450. **Blue vitiligo**
5451. **Burn vitiligo**

5452. **Papulosquamous vitiligo**
5453. **Vitiligo en confetti**
5454. **vitiligo-like acquired dermal elastolysis**
5455. **Vogt–koyanagi–harada syndrome**
5456. **Volkmann's contracture**
5457. **Von hippel-lindau syndrome**
5458. **Von recklinghausen's disease**
5459. **Von zumbusch : pustular psoriasis**
5460. **VRESS :virus reactivation with eosinophilia and systemic symptoms**
5461. **Massive Vulval Edema**
5462. **Vulvar intraepithelial neoplasia VIN**
5463. **Vulvar melanosis**
5464. **Vulvitis granulomatosis**
5465. **Vulvovaginal gingival syndrome= Hewitt-pelisse**
5466. **Vulvodynia**
5467. **Walbaum –dehane–schlemmer syndrome**
5468. **Waardenburg syndrome (4types)**
5469. **Hypergammaglobulinemic purpura of waldenström**
5470. **Walking dandruff= Cheyletiellosis**
5471. **Warburg-cinotti syndrome**
5472. **Warfarin induced diseases**
5473. **Warfarin associated venous limb gangrene**
5474. **Warfarin necrosis**
5475. **Wart (common= verruca vulgaris & plane/flat= verruca plana& plantar & digitate& filiform & butcher's & genital =Condylomata Acuminata & doughnut & mirmecia & anal& mucous membrane&Punctate &Periungual and subungual& cystic)**
5476. **Warty dyskeratoma**
5477. **Warthin tumor (papillary cystadenoma lymphomatosum)**
5478. **Wattle**
5479. **Watson syndrome**
5480. **Waxy keratosis= kerinokeratosis papulosa**
5481. **Weathering nodule**

5482. **Weaver's syndrome**
5483. **Wiedemann–rautenstrauch syndrome= neonatal progeroid syndrome**
5484. **Wegener's granulomatosis**
5485. **Weightlifter's nodule**
5486. **Weill–Marchesani syndrome 2**
5487. **Wells syndrome =eosinophilic cellulitis (plaque & annular & papulonodular & papulovesicular & bullous & linear & urticarial like & FDE like)**
5488. **Wende–bauckus/pegum syndrome**
5489. **Werewolf syndrome**
5490. **Werlhof's disease**
5491. **Wermer's syndrome**
5492. **Werner's syndrome**
5493. **West nile virus infection**
5494. **Weyer acrofacial dysostosis (acrodental dysostosis of weyer, curry–hall syndrome)**
5495. **Whipple disease (subcutaneous)**
5496. **Whitlow**
5497. **Whim syndrome**
5498. **Whisker Hairs**
5499. **Whitmore's disease**
5500. **White fibrous papulosis of neck**
5501. **White forelock with osteopathia striata**
5502. **White forelock with multiple malformations**
5503. **White sponge nevus of Cannon = familial white folded gingivostomatitis**
5504. **Wickham's striae**
5505. **Wiedemann-rautenstrauch syndrome**
5506. **WILD syndrome (warts, immunodeficiency, lymphedema, anogenital dysplasia)**
5507. **Williams elfin facies syndrome**
5508. **Williams–Beuren syndrome**
5509. **Winchester's syndrome**
5510. **Windmill-vane-hand syndrome**

5511. **Witkop–brearley–gentry syndrome= Hypoplastic enamel–onycholysis–hypohidrosis**
5512. **Witkop–von sallmann syndrome**
5513. **Wilson disease**
5514. **Wiskott–aldrich syndrome**
5515. **Wnt 10 disorders**
5516. **Wolf-man syndrome**
5517. **Woolf syndrome**
5518. **Woolly hair nevus**
5519. **Woolly hair syndrome**
5520. **Woolly hair-skin fragility syndrome (WHSF)**
5521. **Woolly hair, hypotrichosis, everted lower lip and outstanding ears (salamon syndrome)**
5522. **Woolly hair, autosomal recessive (allelic with localized autosomal recessive hypotrichosis**
5523. **Wolf–hirschhorn syndrome**
5524. **Wolf ' s postherpetic isotopic response**
5525. **Wohlfahrtiimonas chitiniclastica**
5526. **Wong type dermatomyositis**
5527. **Woronoff's ring**
5528. **Woringer kolopp type pagetoid reticularis**
5529. **Wound**
5530. **Wrinkles**
5531. **Wrinkling skin syndrome**
5532. **Wrinkly skin syndrome**
5533. **Wyburn–mason syndrome**
5534. **Xanthelasma palpebrarum**
5535. **Xanthoma (tuberous & eruptive & tendenous & tuberoeruptive & plane)**
5536. **Cerebrotendinous Xanthomatosis**
5537. **Xanthotrichia**
5538. **Xanthomatous giant cell sarcoma**
5539. **Xeroderma pigmentosum (8 genotypes)(A,B,C,D,E,F,G,V)**
5540. **pigmented xerodermoid**

5541. **Xeroderma pigmentosum/Cockayne syndrome complex**
5542. **Xeroderma, talipes, and enamel defect**
5543. **Xerosis cutis**
5544. **X-linked albinism- deafness syndrome**
5545. **X-linked agammaglobulinemia**
5546. **X-linked hypodontia**
5547. **X-linked lymphoproliferative syndrome (duncan disease)**
5548. **X-linked reticulate pigmentary disorder=partington syndrome= Familial cutaneous amyloidosis**
5549. **X-linked severe combined immunodeficiency (SCID)**
5550. **Xmen (x-linked immunodeficiency with magnesium defect, ebv infection, and neoplasia)**
5551. **X-shaped bluish hyperpigmentation in hypohidrotic ectodermal dysplasia**
5552. **Yao syndrome**
5553. **Yaws=pian, frambesia, bouba**
5554. **Yellow fever**
5555. **Yersenia pestis related diseases**
5556. **Yunis-varon syndrome**
5557. **Zanier–roubicek syndrome**
5558. **Zellweger syndrome**
5559. **Zirconium granuloma**
5560. **Zika fever**
5561. **Zimmerman –laband syndrome**
5562. **Zinser–engmann–cole syndrome**
5563. **Ziprkowski–margolis syndrome (albinism–deafness syndrome)**
5564. **Zirconium granuloma**
5565. **Zlotogora–ogur syndrome**
5566. **Zoon balanitis= plasma cell balanitis= balanitis circumscripta plasmacellularis**
5567. **Zoon vulvitis**
5568. **Zosteriform dermatoses**
5569. **Zosteriform metastasis**

5570. **Zosteriform Venous malformations =Unilateral segmental Cavernous Hemangiomatosis**
5571. **Zouboulis syndrome**
5572. **Zunich–kaye syndrome=Zunich neuroectodermal syndrome**
5573. **Zygomycosis =Mucormycosis=Phycomycosis**

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